

Tries

Java Code

Trie : Implementations, Insert & Search

```
public class Tries {  
    static class Node {  
        Node[] children = new Node[26];  
        boolean eow;  
  
        public Node() {  
            for (int i=0; i<26; i++) {  
                children[i] = null;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
  
    public static Node root = new Node();  
  
    public static void insert(String word) { //O(n)  
        int level = 0;  
        int len = word.length();  
        int idx = 0;  
  
        Node curr = root;  
        for(; level<len; level++) {  
            idx = word.charAt(level)-'a';  
            if(curr.children[idx] == null) {  
                curr.children[idx] = new Node();  
            }  
            curr = curr.children[idx];  
        }  
        curr.eow = true;  
    }  
  
    public static boolean search(String key) { //O(n)  
        int level = 0;  
        int len = key.length();
```

```

int idx = 0;

Node curr = root;
for(; level<len; level++) {
    idx = key.charAt(level)-'a';
    if(curr.children[idx] == null) {
        return false;
    }
    curr = curr.children[idx];
}
return curr.eow == true;
}

public static void main(String args[]) {
    String words[] = {"the", "a", "there", "their", "any", "thee"};
    for (String word : words) {
        insert(word);
        System.out.println("inserted " + word);
    }

    System.out.println("thee -> " + search("thee"));
    System.out.println("thor -> " + search("thor"));

    System.out.println(startsWith("the"));
    System.out.println(startsWith("thi"));
}
}

```

Question 1

```

public static boolean wordBreak(String key) {
    int len = key.length();

    if(len == 0) {
        return true;
    }
}

```

```

        for(int i=1; i<=len; i++) {
            if( search(key.substring(0, i)) &&
                wordBreak(key.substring(i)) ) {
                return true;
            }
        }

        return false;
    }
}

```

Question 2

```

public static boolean startsWith(String prefix) {
    Node curr = root;
    for(int i=0; i<prefix.length(); i++) {
        int idx = prefix.charAt(i)-'a';
        if(curr.children[idx] == null) {
            return false;
        }
        curr = curr.children[idx];
    }
    return true;
}

```

Question 3

```

public static void longestWord(Node root, StringBuilder curr) {

    for(int i=0; i<26; i++) {
        if(root.children[i] != null && root.children[i].eow == true) {
            curr.append((char) (i+'a'));
            if(curr.length() > ans.length()) {
                ans = curr.toString();
            }
            longestWord(root.children[i], curr);
            curr.deleteCharAt(curr.length()-1);
        }
    }
}

```

```
public static String ans = "";
```

Question 4

```
public static void buildTrie(String str) {
    //insert all suffixes to Trie
    root = new Node();
    for(int i=0; i<str.length(); i++) {
        insert(str.substring(i));
    }
}

public static int countNodes(Node root) {
    if(root == null) {
        return 0;
    }

    int count = 0;
    for(int i=0; i<26; i++) {
        if(root.children[i] != null) {
            count+= countNodes(root.children[i]);
        }
    }

    return 1+count; //extra one for the self node
}
```