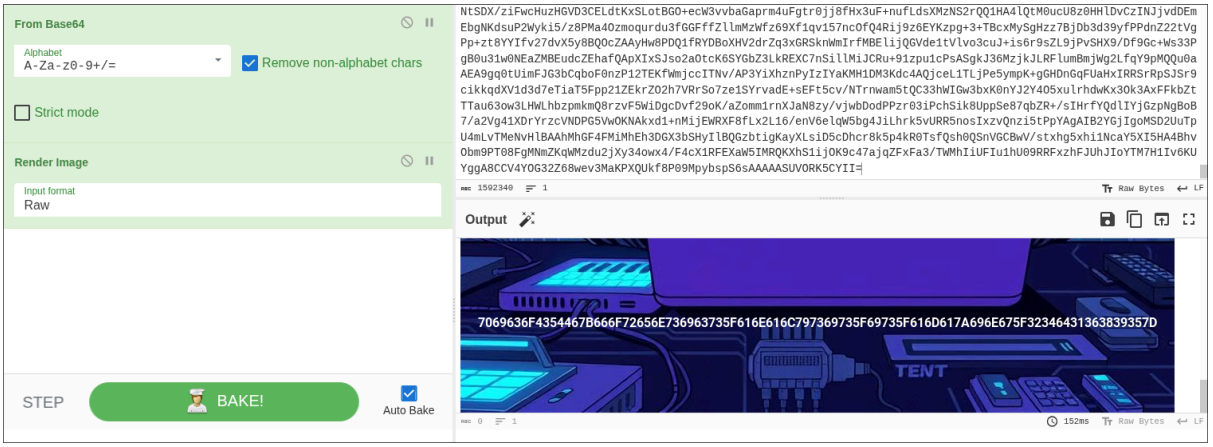
If we decode the image with Base64 we obtain an image with a string :



Decode the text with ASCII

THE FLAG : `picoCTF{forensics_analysis_is_amazing_24d16895}`
~Z4que