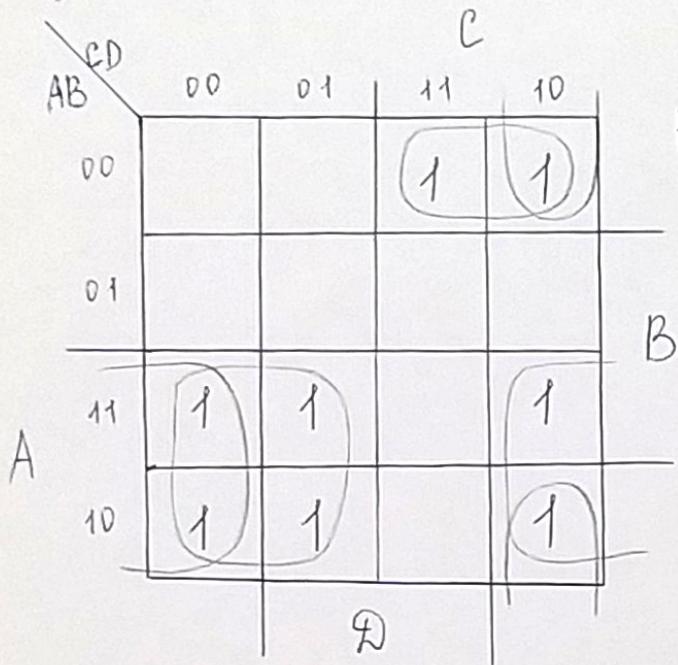


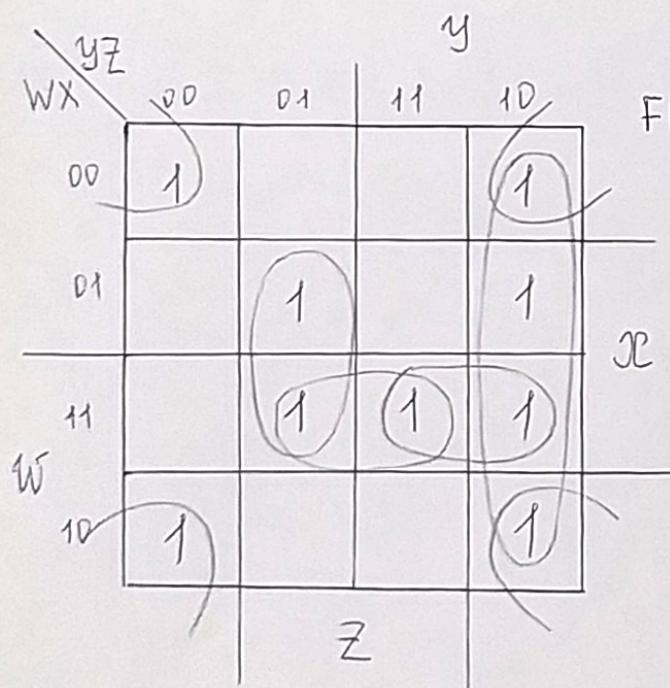
1.

a) $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_m(2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14)$



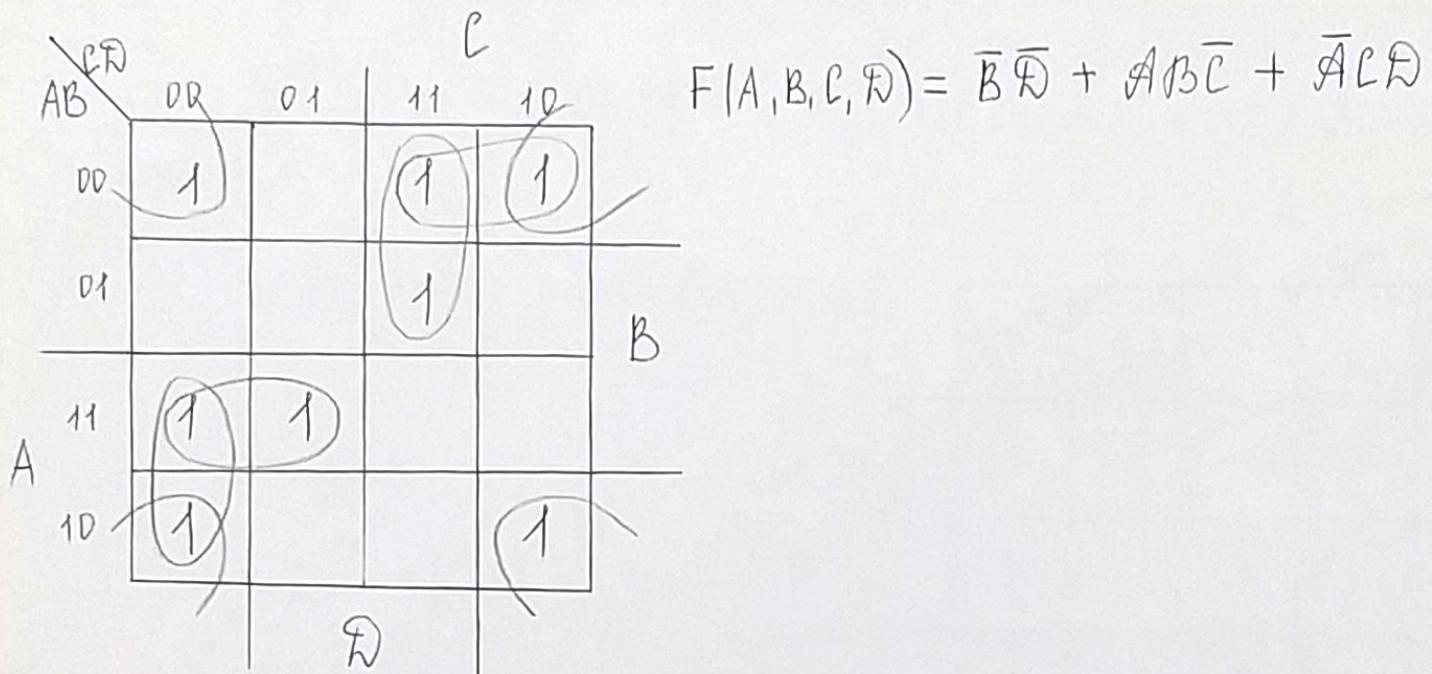
$$F(A, B, C, D) = A\bar{C} + A\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C$$

b) $F(W, X, Y, Z) = \sum_m(0, 2, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 15)$



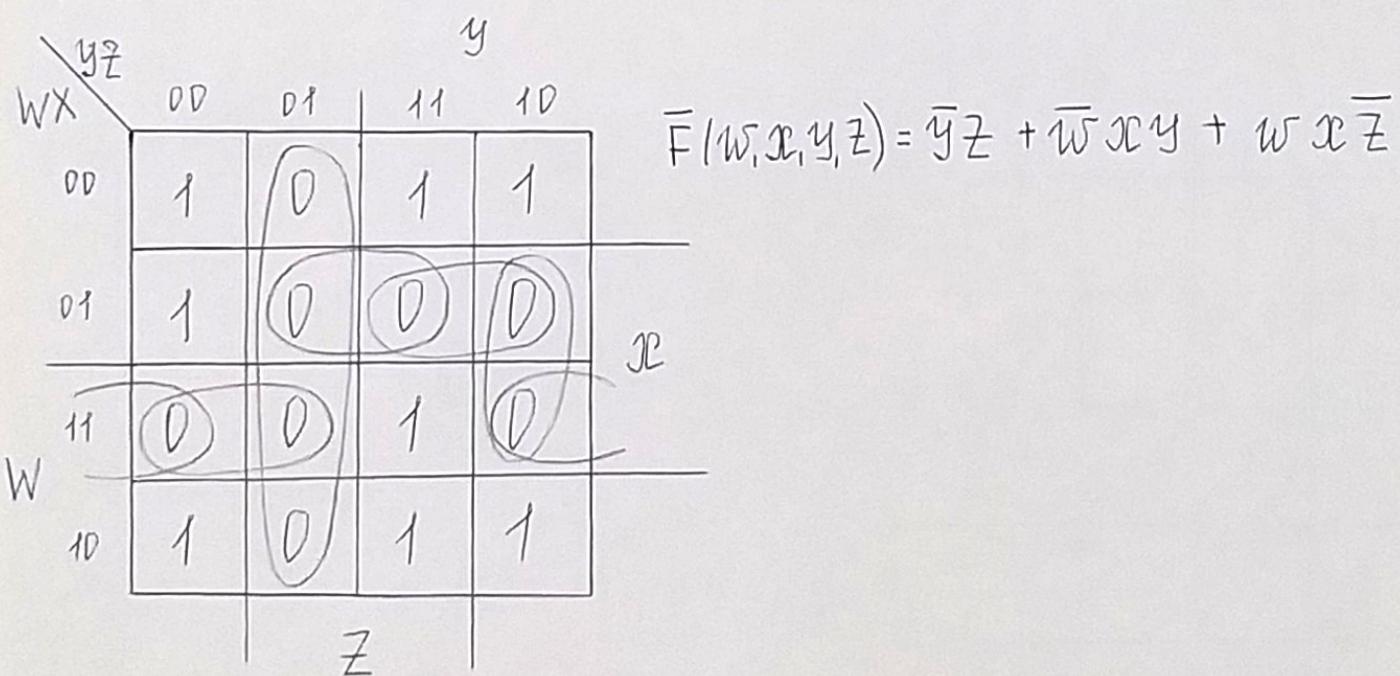
$$F(W, X, Y, Z) = \bar{X}\bar{Z} + Y\bar{Z} + X\bar{Y}Z + W\bar{X}Z$$

$$c) F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m (0, 2, 3, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13)$$



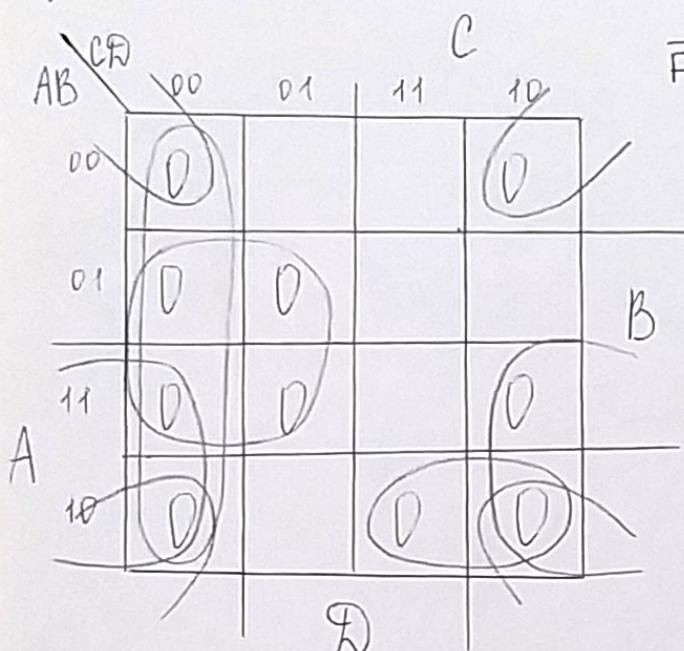
2.

$$a) F(W, X, Y, Z) = \sum m (0, 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 15)$$



$$F(W, X, Y, Z) = \bar{\bar{F}}(W, X, Y, Z) = (Y + \bar{Z}) \cdot (W + \bar{X} + \bar{Y}) \cdot (\bar{W} + \bar{X} + Z)$$

$$6) F(A, B, C, D) = \prod_M (0, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14)$$

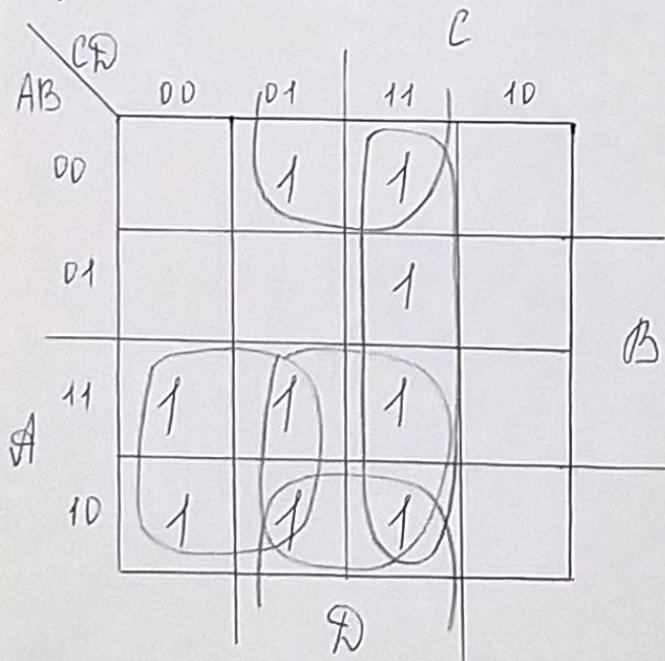


$$\bar{F}(A, B, C, D) = BC + \bar{B}\bar{D} + A\bar{D} + A\bar{B}C$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{\bar{F}}(A, B, C, D) = (\bar{B}+C)(B+\bar{D})(\bar{A}+\bar{D})(\bar{A}+B+\bar{C})$$

3.

$$a) A\bar{C} + \bar{B}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C\bar{D} + ABC\bar{D}$$



$$F(A, B, C, D) = A\bar{C} + \bar{B}\bar{D} + C\bar{D}$$

$$b) (\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{D}) \cdot (A + \bar{B} + \bar{C}) \cdot (\bar{A} + B + \bar{D}) \cdot (B + \bar{C} + \bar{D})$$

$$\bar{F}(A, B, C, D) = AB\bar{D} + \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}\bar{D} + \bar{B}CD$$

		C		D		F
A	B	00	1	0	1	AB
		01	1	1	0	AC
A	B	11	1	0	0	AD
		10	1	0	0	BC

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{B}\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{C} + A\bar{D}$$

$$c) (\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{D}) \cdot (\bar{A} + \bar{D}) \cdot (A + B + \bar{D}) \cdot (A + \bar{B} + C + \bar{D})$$

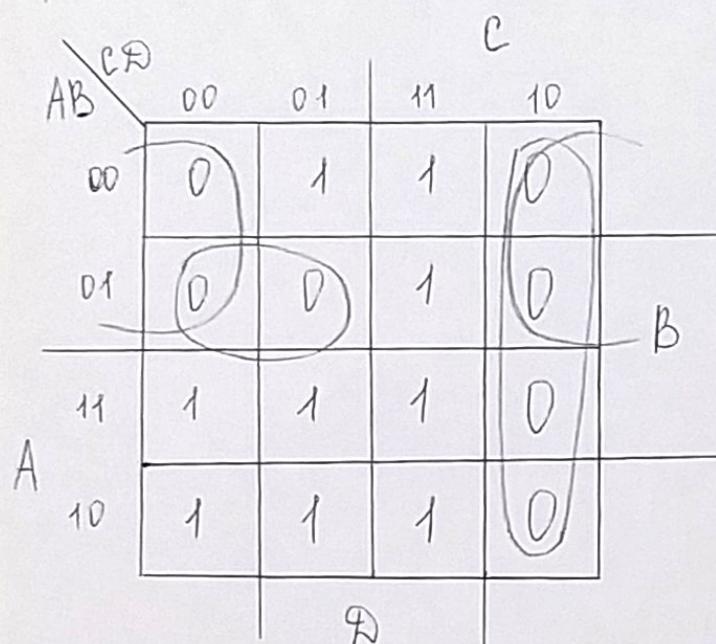
$$\bar{F}(A, B, C, D) = AB\bar{D} + A\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{D} + \bar{A}B\bar{C}\bar{D}$$

		C		D		F
A	B	00	1	0	1	AB
		01	0	1	1	AC
A	B	11	0	0	0	AD
		10	1	0	1	BC

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{B}\bar{D} + \bar{A}B\bar{D} + \bar{A}BC$$

4 The K-maps from Exercise 3

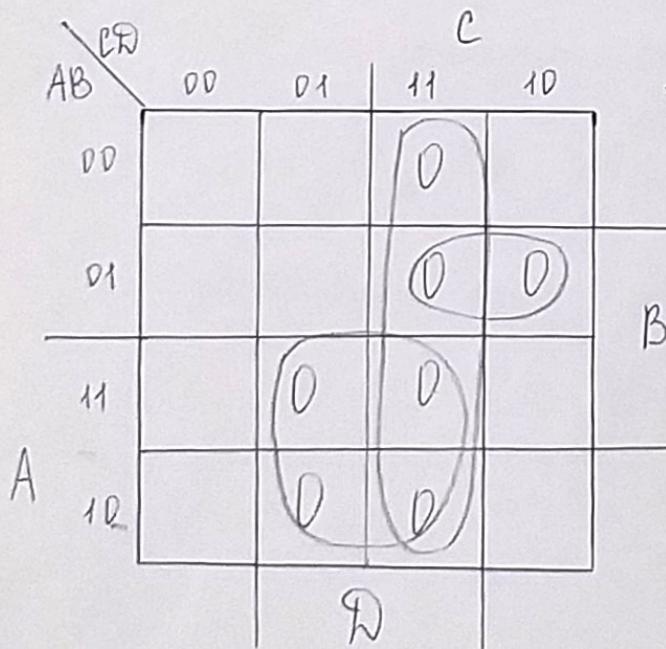
a) $A\bar{C} + \bar{B}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C\bar{D} + ABD\bar{D}$



$$\bar{F}(A, B, C, D) = \bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{D} + \bar{A}B\bar{C}$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{\bar{F}}(A, B, C, D) = (\bar{C} + \bar{D}) \cdot (A + \bar{D}) \cdot (A + \bar{B} + C)$$

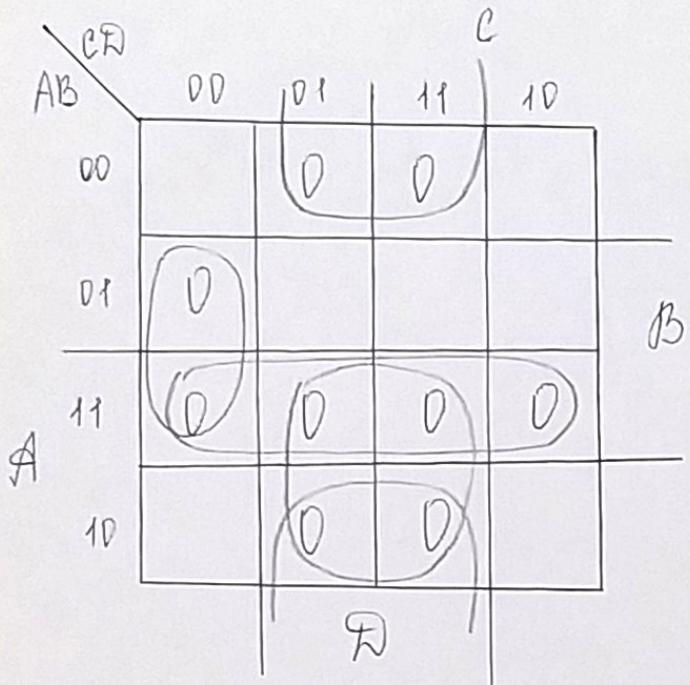
b) $(\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{D}) \cdot (A + \bar{B} + \bar{C}) \cdot (\bar{A} + B + \bar{D}) \cdot (B + \bar{C} + \bar{D})$



$$\bar{F}(A, B, C, D) = \bar{C}\bar{D} + A\bar{D} + \bar{A}BC$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{\bar{F}}(A, B, C, D) = (\bar{C} + \bar{D}) \cdot (\bar{A} + \bar{D}) \cdot (A + \bar{B} + \bar{C})$$

$$c) (\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{D}) \cdot (\bar{A} + \bar{D}) \cdot (A + B + \bar{D}) \cdot (A + \bar{B} + C + \bar{D})$$

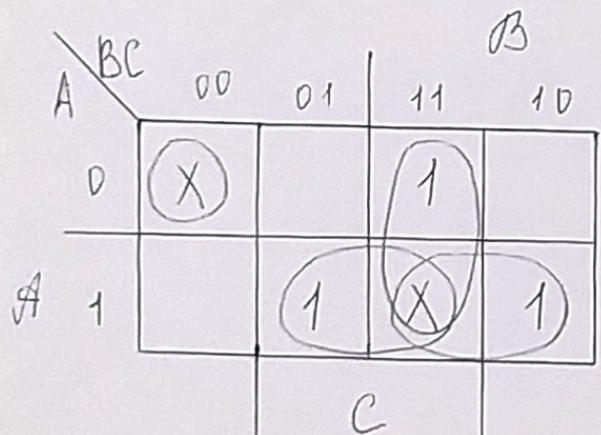


$$\bar{F}(A, B, C, D) = AB + \bar{B}\bar{D} + \bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D}$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{\bar{F}}(A, B, C, D) = (\bar{A} + \bar{B}) \cdot (B + \bar{D}) \cdot (\bar{B} + C + \bar{D})$$

5

a) $F(A, B, C) = \sum m(3, 5, 6)$, $d(A, B, C) = \sum m(0, 7)$



prime implicants:

$\bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}$, AC , AB , BC

essential prime implicants

AC , AB , BC

$$F(A, B, C) = AB + AC + BC$$

$$b) F(W, X, Y, Z) = \sum_m (0, 2, 4, 5, 8, 14, 15)$$

$$d(W, X, Y, Z) = \sum_m (7, 10, 13)$$

$\bar{W}X$	YZ	00	01	11	10
WZ		00	01	11	10
W		00	01	X	
Z		00	01	11	10
		1			1
		1	1		
				X	
				1	1
		1			X

prime implicants

$$\bar{x}\bar{z}, x\bar{z}, \bar{w}\bar{y}\bar{z}, \bar{w}x\bar{y}, wxy, wyz$$

essential prime implicants

$$\bar{x}\bar{z}$$

$$F(W, X, Y, Z) = \bar{x}\bar{z} + \bar{w}x\bar{y} + wxy$$

$$c) F(A, B, C, D) = \sum_m (4, 6, 7, 8, 12, 15)$$

$$d(A, B, C, D) = \sum_m (2, 3, 5, 10, 11, 14)$$

$\bar{A}B$	CD	00	01	11	10
A		00	01	11	10
D		00	01	X	X
		1	X	1	1
		1		1	X
		1		X	X

prime implicants:

$$C, A\bar{D}, \bar{A}B, B\bar{D}$$

essential prime implicants

$$C, A\bar{D}$$

$$F(A, B, C, D) = C + A\bar{D} + \bar{A}B$$

6

$$a) F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 3, 4, 6, 9, 11)$$

$$d(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(0, 2, 5, 8, 10, 12, 14)$$

1)

		C			
		00	01	11	10
A	00	X	1	1	X
	01	1	X		1
B	11	X			X
	10	X	1	1	X
		D			

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{B} + \bar{D}$$

2)

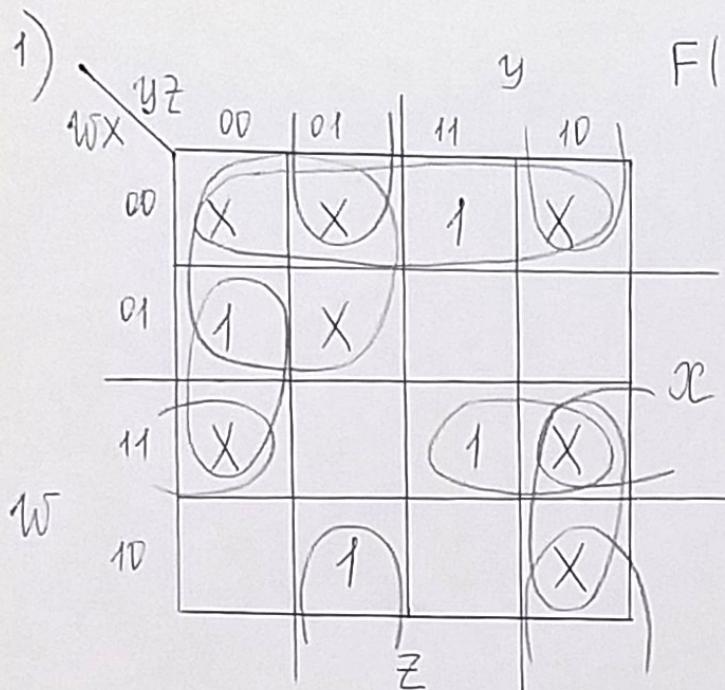
		C			
		00	01	11	10
A	00	X	1	1	X
	01	1	X	0	1
B	11	X	0	0	X
	10	X	1	1	X
		D			

$$\bar{F}(A, B, C, D) = BD$$

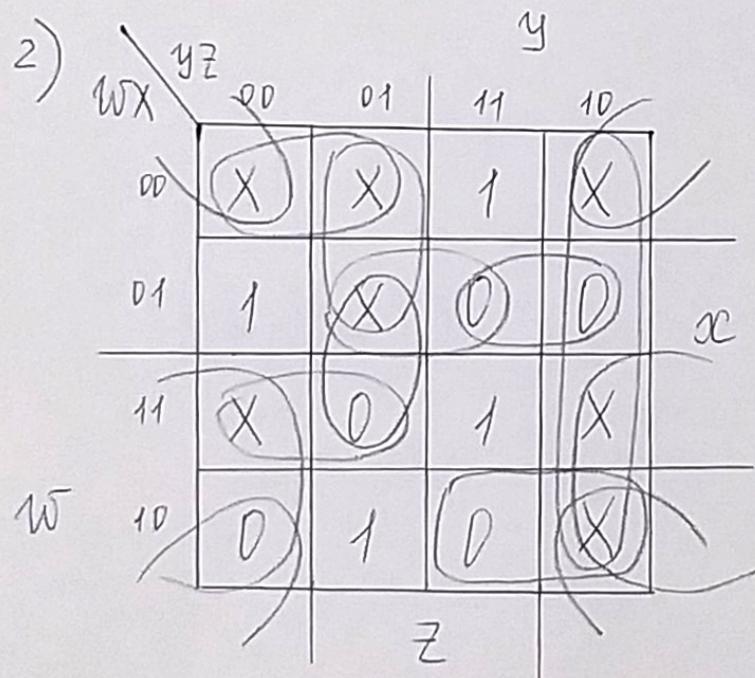
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{F}(A, B, C, D) = \bar{B} + \bar{D}$$

$$b) F(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(3, 4, 9, 15)$$

$$d(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 5, 10, 12, 14)$$



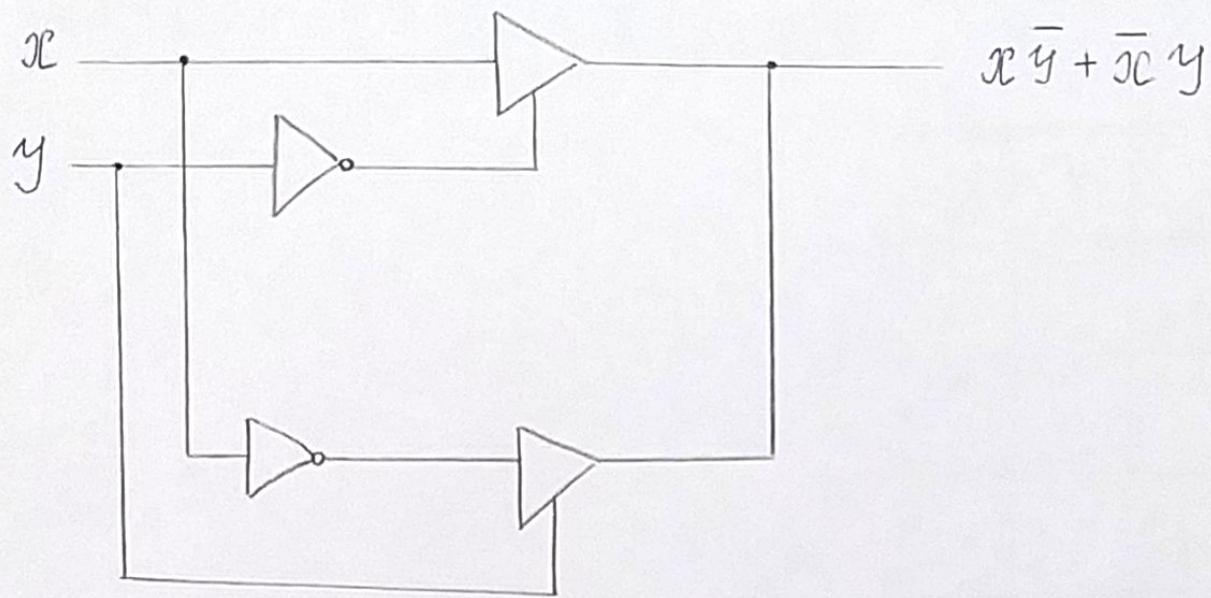
$$F(w, x, y, z) = \bar{w}\bar{x} + \bar{w}\bar{y} + wx'y + x'y'z$$



$$\bar{F}(w, x, y, z) = w'x'y + w'xy + x'z + xc'y$$

$$F(w, x, y, z) = \bar{\bar{F}}(w, x, y, z) = (\bar{w} + x + \bar{y}) (w + \bar{x} + \bar{y}) (x + z) (\bar{x} + y + \bar{z})$$

$$7. \quad x \oplus y = x\bar{y} + \bar{x}y$$



$$8. \quad H = \bar{x}y + xz$$

