extIPA SYMBOLS FOR DISORDERED SPEECH

(Revised to 2002)

CONSONANTS (other than on the IPA Chart)

	bilabial	labiodental	dentolabial	labioalv.	linguolabial	interdental	bidental	alveolar	velar	velophar.
Plosive		рр	βБ	БĀ	ţ ₫	ţ₫				
Nasal			m	m	ñ	ñ				
Trill					ĩ	Ţ				
Fricative median			7 v	<u>f</u> <u>V</u>	ðğ	g g	<u>দ</u> ្ দ্ৰ			fŋ
Fricative lateral+median								k k		
Fricative nareal	m							ñ	ΰ	
Percussive	w						E			
Approximant lateral					1	Ĩ				

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a voiced consonant. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.

DIACRITICS

\leftrightarrow	labial spreading	S ⇔	1	strong articulation	ţ	*	denasal	m̃
	dentolabial	$\overline{\mathbf{v}}$	Г	weak articulation	Ų	~	nasal escape	ν̈́
_	interdental/bidental	Й	/	reiterated articulation	p/p/p	*	velopharyngeal friction	ŝ
_	alveolar	ţ	↑	whistled articulation	Ş	1	ingressive airflow	p^{\downarrow}
~	linguolabial	₫	\rightarrow	sliding articulation	$\underline{\theta}$ s	1	egressive airflow	!↑

CONNECTED SPEECH

(.)	short pause				
()	medium pause				
()	long pause				
f	loud speech [$\{f \text{ laud } f\}$]				
ff	louder speech [$\{f(s) \mid s \mid f(s)\}$]				
p	quiet speech [$\{p \text{ kwa} \exists t_p\}$]				
pp	quieter speech [$\{pp \text{ kwarsts}^{\circ} pp\}$]				
allegro	fast speech [$\{allegro \text{ fast } allegro\}$]				
lento	slow speech [{lento slou lento}]				
crescendo, ralentando, etc. may also be used					

VOICING

~	pre-voicing	¸ Z
~	post-voicing	Z,
(_o)	partial devoicing	(Z)
(0	initial partial devoicing	,Z
۵)	final partial devoicing	Z ₀
(_v)	partial voicing	(S)
Ç	initial partial voicing	(Ş
v)	final partial voicing	S)
=	unaspirated	p ⁼
h	pre-aspiration	hp

OTHERS

(<u>¯</u>), (<u>¯</u>)	indeterminate sound, consonant	(())	extraneous noise ((2 sylls	<u>;))</u>	
$(\overline{V}), (\overline{Pl}.\overline{vls})$	indeterminate vowel, voiceless plosive, etc.	i	sublaminal lower alveolar percussive click	K	
$(\underline{\bar{N}}), (\underline{\bar{v}})$	indeterminate nasal, probably [v], etc.		alveolar and sublaminal clicks (cluck-click		
()	silent articulation (∫), (m)	*	sound with no available symbol		

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