```
1 import torch
3 \text{ NUM\_EX} = 100
4 NUM_TRIALS = 10
7 # noinspection PyTypeChecker
8 def _main():
       print("Homework #3, Problem 2 -- Effect of Dimension on KNN")
       for d in [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500]: # Dimension of X
10
11
           for _ in range(NUM_TRIALS): # Experiments
12
13
               ds = [] # ds is the training and test set respectively
14
               for _ in range(2):
                   y = torch.cat((torch.zeros((NUM_EX // 2, 1)), torch.ones((NUM_EX // 2, 1)
15
  )), dim=0)
                   x = torch.randint(0, 2, (NUM_EX, d - 1), dtype=y.dtype)
16
17
                   ds.append(torch.cat((y, x), dim=1))
18
               # Find the closest neighbor
19
               num_correct = 0
               for i in range(NUM_EX):
20
21
                   dist_i = ds[0].sub(ds[1][i, :]) ** 2 # L2 distance
                   pred_val = int(torch.sum(dist_i, dim=1).argmin()) # Closest neighbor
22
23
                   mid = NUM_EX // 2
                   if pred_val < mid and i < mid or pred_val >= mid and i >= mid:
24
25
                       num_correct += 1
26
               acc += num_correct / NUM_EX
           print("d=%d, Accuracy=%.6f" % (d, acc / NUM_TRIALS))
27
28
29
30 if __name__ == "__main__":
       _{\text{main}}()
31
32
```