

# Challenge

#### The Core Problem

NASA's telescopes (Kepler, K2, TESS) stare at stars and record how bright they are over time.

When a planet passes in front of a star (like a tiny bug crawling across a lightbulb), the star's brightness dips a little. That dip = possible planet.

The problem: billions of data points. Scientists can't manually check every dip. It's like trying to spot a mosquito flying across stadium lights while watching every single pixel of a football match replay. Way too much data.

#### **6** The Challenge

We need to **teach a computer (AI/ML model)** to look at these light brightness patterns and decide:

- Planet 🔌 = real orbiting world
- Candidate (9) = maybe, needs human check
- False positive 🚫 = noise, starspots, telescope error

## X Example Analogy

Think of it like **TikTok algorithm spotting trends**:

- Billions of videos = billions of light curves.
- Al filters out the noise (random cats sneezing  $\overline{\omega}$ )  $\rightarrow$  shows you the trending dance (real planets  $\frac{1}{N}$ ).
- Sometimes it gets confused (false trends like fake giveaways). That's why scientists still review borderline cases.

# What We're Building

Your solution = **Al telescope assistant** that:

- 1. Trains on known planets vs fakes (like teaching TikTok what's cringe vs viral).
- 2. Predicts on new data: "This dip looks like a planet!"
- 3. **Explains itself** → shows which features mattered (like telling you *why* it thought a video was trending: sound, hashtags, vibes).
- 4. **Interface** → a simple app where scientists (or students) can upload data, see predictions, and explore.

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## Why Judges Care

- Saves astronomers time 了
- Reduces false alarms 🔔
- Opens new discoveries hidden in data **Z**
- Bonus: makes science accessible to normal people 👬 (citizen science angle).

#### Analogy Recap for the Team

- Data (light curves) = ECG heartbeat charts of stars 🦃
- Transit dips = a star's "blink" when planet crosses
- ML model = doctor reading ECG automatically instead of squinting manually  $\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{Q}}$
- App = dashboard where anyone can upload a heartbeat and see if star has "heart palpitations" (planets)

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