Complete **curriculum of Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)** from **basic to advanced**, suitable for students or beginners aiming for professional-level data analysis skills using Python:

## ☐ Basic EDA

#### 1. Introduction to EDA

- What is EDA?
- Why EDA is important
- Types of Data (Numerical, Categorical, Text, etc.)

### 2. Data Collection & Loading

- CSV, Excel, SQL, APIs
- Tools: pandas, numpy

### 3. Data Inspection

- .head(), .tail(), .info(), .describe()
- Checking data types
- Shape of dataset
- Identifying columns and data summary

### 4. Handling Missing Values

- Detecting missing data (.isnull().sum())
- Dropping vs Imputing missing values
- Techniques: mean, median, mode, interpolation

## **5. Handling Duplicates**

.duplicated(), .drop duplicates()

## **☐ Intermediate EDA**

## 6. Data Cleaning

- Renaming columns
- Correcting data types
- Removing outliers (IQR method, z-score)

#### 7. Data Transformation

- Scaling: Min-Max, StandardScaler
- Encoding: Label Encoding, One-Hot Encoding
- Binning (converting continuous → categorical)

### 8. Univariate Analysis

- Categorical: Count plots, bar charts
- Numerical: Histograms, boxplots, KDE plots
- Tools: matplotlib, seaborn

### 9. Bivariate Analysis

- Numerical vs Numerical: Scatter plot, correlation heatmap
- Categorical vs Numerical: Boxplot, violin plot
- Categorical vs Categorical: Crosstab, stacked bar chart

### 10. Feature Engineering

- Creating new features
- Date/time features
- Groupby statistics

## Advanced EDA

## 11. Multivariate Analysis

- Pair plots
- Grouped box plots
- Heatmaps & correlation matrix
- Pivot tables

## 12. Outlier Detection Techniques

- Boxplot
- Z-score
- IQR Method
- Isolation Forest (basic idea)

## 13. Dimensionality Reduction (Intro)

- PCA for visualization (2D/3D)
- t-SNE (for complex datasets)

#### 14. EDA for Text Data

- Word frequency, word clouds
- Text length, stop words, n-grams
- Tools: nltk, wordcloud, sklearn

#### 15. EDA for Time-Series

- Datetime parsing
- Time-based grouping (daily, weekly, monthly)
- Line plots, seasonality, trend detection

## ☐ Expert/Project Level

#### 16. EDA Best Practices

- Making EDA reproducible
- Writing data profiling reports (e.g., using pandas\_profiling, sweetviz, or ydata-profiling)
- Business context + data insights

#### 17. Automated EDA Tools

- pandas profiling/ydata-profiling
- sweetviz
- dtale
- AutoViz

### 18. Interactive Dashboards (Optional)

• Plotly, Dash, Streamlit for visual EDA

# **■** Capstone Projects (Practice)

- Health insurance charges prediction (numerical data)
- Customer churn prediction (categorical + numerical)
- Twitter sentiment analysis (text EDA)
- Stock price trend analysis (time-series)
- Sales data analysis dashboard (visual EDA)