

School of Computer Science and Engineering (CSE)

COMP9900 Information Technology Project COMP3900 Computer Science Project

2023 Term 2

Week 2

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UNSW
SYDNEY

Outline

- Scrum Agile Methodology
- Scrum in Jira
- Interface and Flow Diagrams (Storyboards)
- System Architecture
- Week 2 Lab Tasks
- Q & A

Scrum Agile Methodology

Introduction

- Classical methods of software development have many disadvantages
 - huge effort during the planning phase
 - poor requirements conversion in a rapid changing environment
 - treatment of staff as a '**factor of production**'
- New methods
 - **Agile** Software Development Methodology

What is Agile?

Agile advocates believe

- Current software development processes are too **heavyweight** or cumbersome
 - Too many things are done that are not directly related to the software product being produced
- Current software development is too **rigid**
 - Difficulty with incomplete or changing requirements
 - Short development cycles (Internet applications)
- More **active customer involvement** needed

What is Agile?

- Agile methods are considered
 - **Lightweight**
 - **People-based** rather than Plan-based
- Several agile methods
 - No single agile method
 - **Scrum**, Extreme Programming (XP), Rational Unified Process (RUP), ...
- No single definition
- **Agile Manifesto** closest to a definition
 - Set of principles
 - Developed by Agile Alliance

What is Agile?

Agile Manifesto

- A Statement of **Values**
 - **Individuals and interactions** over *processes and tools*
 - **Working software** over *comprehensive documentation*
 - **Customer collaboration** over *contract negotiation*
 - **Responding to change** over *following a plan*
- See <http://agilemanifesto.org> for more details

What is Agile?

Agile Methods

- Agile methods:
 - Scrum
 - Extreme Programming (XP)
 - Rational Unified Process (RUP)
 - Adaptive Software Development (ASD)
 - Dynamic System Development Method (DSDM)
 - ...
- Agile Alliance (www.agilealliance.org)
 - A non-profit organization that promotes agile development

Scrum

Why is it called a **Scrum**?

- The term “Scrum” has its origins in rugby, a sport which revolves around **cooperation, adaptability, speed** and **self-direction** of the rugby team
- In a scrum, the team jointly tries to reach a goal and win the match
- In addition to cooperation, the team must rapidly **respond to changes**



Scrum

Scrum in 100 words

- Scrum is an **agile process** that allows us to focus on delivering the highest business value in the shortest time
- It allows us to rapidly and repeatedly inspect actual working software (every **two weeks** to **one month**)
- The business sets the priorities. Our teams **self-manage** to determine the best way to deliver the **highest priority features**
- Every two weeks to a month anyone can see **real working software** and decide to release it as is or continue to enhance for another iteration

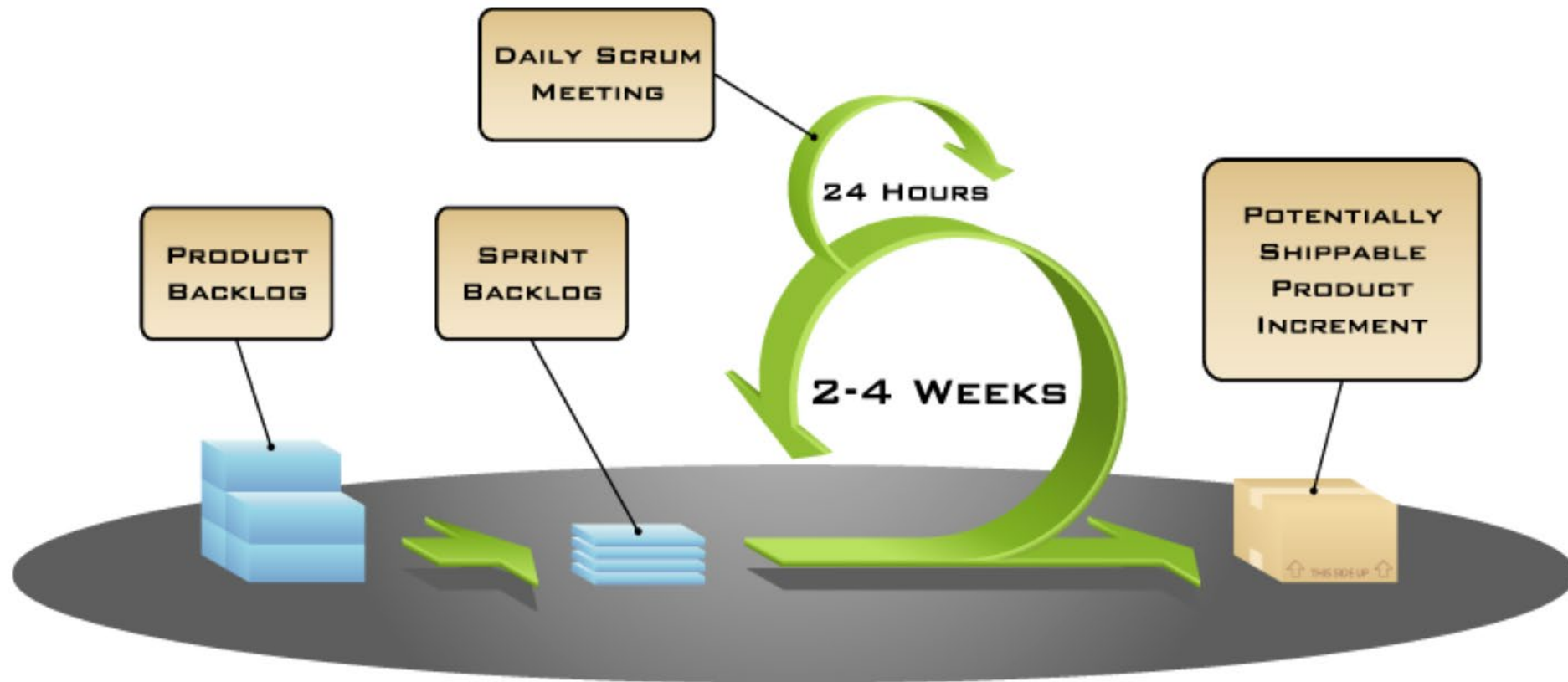
Scrum

History of Scrum

- 1995
 - Analysis of common software development processes → **not suitable** for **empirical, unpredictable** and **non-repeatable** processes
 - Design of a **new** method: **Scrum** by Jeff Sutherland and Ken Schwaber
 - **Enhancement** of Scrum by Mike Beedle
 - **Combination** of Scrum with **Extreme Programming**
- 1996
 - Introduction of **Scrum** at **OOPSLA** conference
- 2001
 - Publication “**Agile Software Development with Scrum**” by Ken Schwaber and Mike Beedle
- Successful application of Scrum in over 50 companies
- Founders are members of the Agile Alliance

Scrum

How Scrum Works?



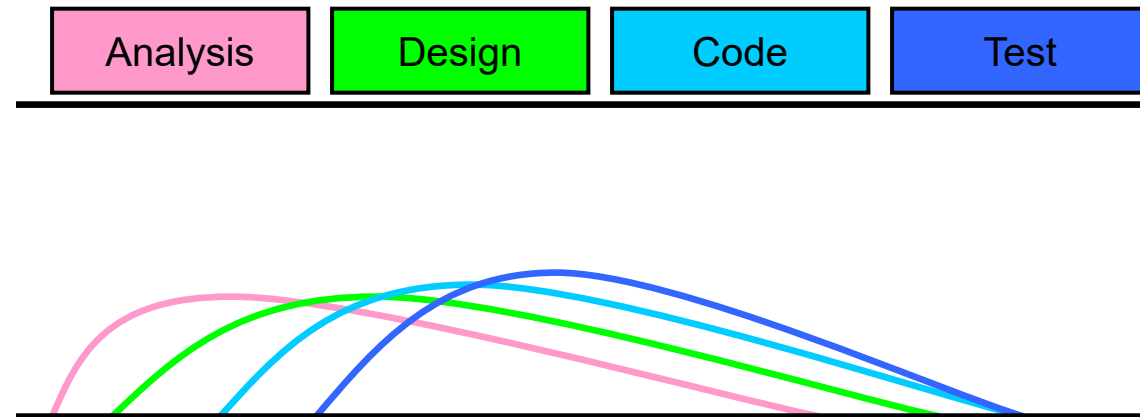
Scrum

Sprints

- Scrum projects make progress in a series of “sprints”
- Target duration is **two weeks**
 - +/- a week or two
 - A **constant** duration leads to a **better rhythm**
- Product is **designed, coded, and tested** during the sprint

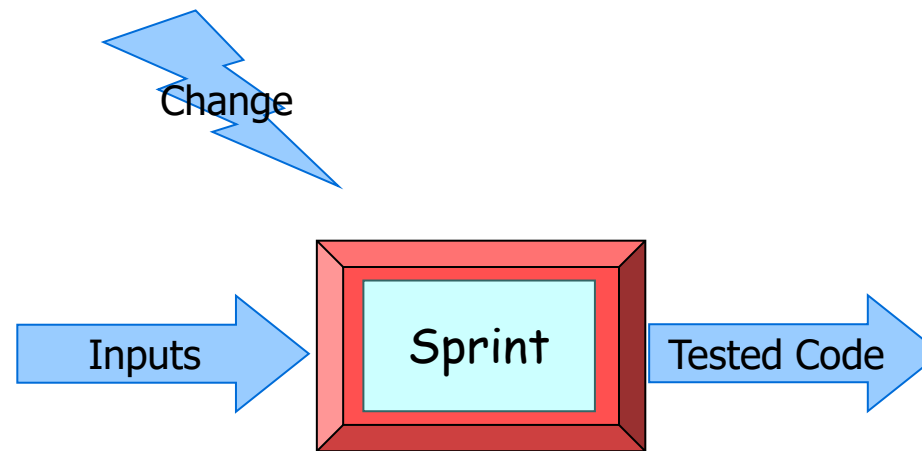
Scrum

Sequential vs. Overlapping Development



Scrum

No changes during the sprint



Plan sprint durations around how long you can commit to **keeping change out of the sprint**

Scrum Framework

- **Roles**

- Product Owner
- Scrum Master
- Scrum Team

- **Ceremonies**

- Sprint Planning
- Sprint Review
- Sprint Retrospective
- Daily Scrum Meeting

- **Artifacts**

- Product Backlog
- Sprint Backlog
- Burndown Chart

Scrum Framework

Product Owner

- Define the features of the product
- Decide on release date and content
- Be responsible for the profitability of the product, that is, Return On Investment (ROI)
- Prioritize features according to market value
- Adjust features and priority every iteration, as needed
- Accept or reject work results

Scrum Framework

Scrum Master

- Represents management to the project
- Responsible for enacting Scrum values and practices
- Removes impediments
- Ensure that the team is fully functional and productive
- Enable close cooperation across all roles and functions
- Shield the team from external interferences

Scrum Framework

Scrum Team

- Typically, 5-10 people
- Cross-functional
 - Programmers, UI Designers, QA (Testers), ...
- Members should be full-time
 - May be exceptions (e.g., System Admin, ...)
- Teams are self-organizing
 - Ideally, no titles but rarely a possibility
- Membership can change only between sprints

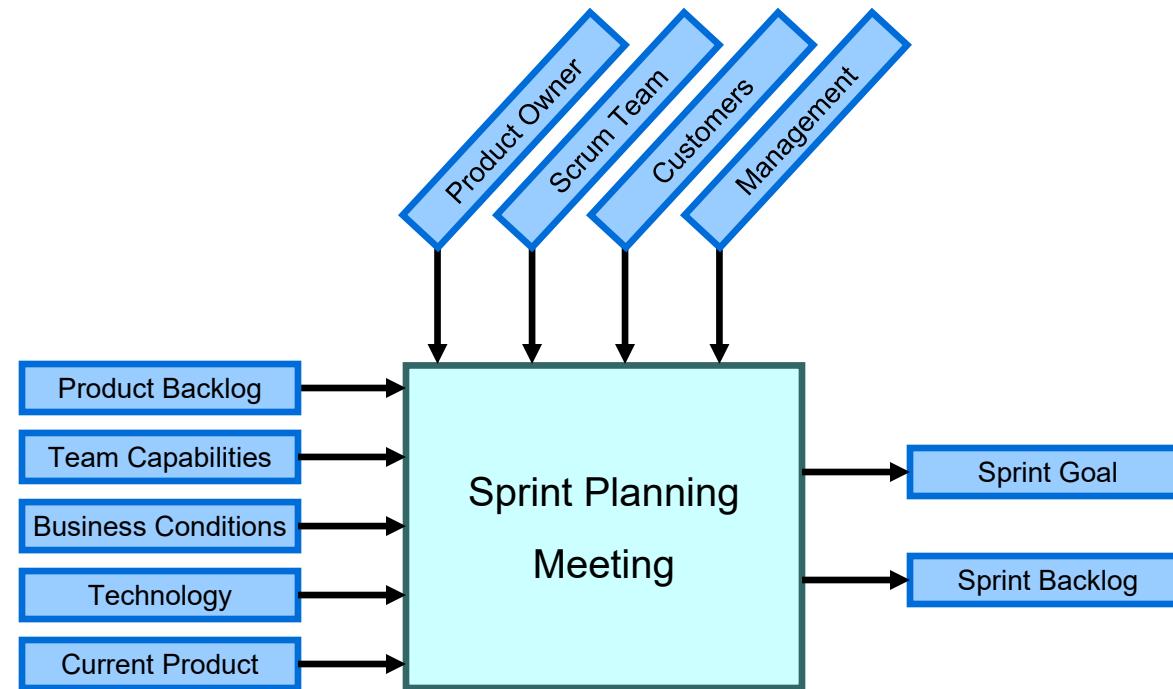
Scrum Framework

Ceremonies

- Sprint Planning Meeting
- Sprint
- Daily Scrum
- Sprint Review Meeting

Scrum Framework

Sprint Planning Meeting



Scrum Framework

Parts of Sprint Planning Meeting

- 1st Part:
 - Creating Product Backlog
 - Determining the Sprint Goal
 - Participants: Product Owner, Scrum Master, Scrum Team
- 2nd Part:
 - Creating Sprint Backlog
 - Participants: Scrum Master, Scrum Team

Scrum Framework

Pre-Project/Kickoff Meeting

- A special form of Sprint Planning Meeting
- Meeting before the beginning of the Project

Scrum Framework

Sprint

- A fortnight to a month-long iteration, during which a product functionality is incremented
- NO outside influence can interfere with the Scrum team during the Sprint
- Each Sprint begins with the Daily Scrum Meeting

Scrum Framework

Daily Scrum

- Parameters
 - Daily
 - 15-minutes
 - Stand-up
 - Not for problem solving
- Three questions:
 - What did you do yesterday
 - What will you do today?
 - What obstacles are in your way?

Scrum Framework

Daily Scrum

- Is NOT a problem solving session
- Is NOT a way to collect information about WHO is behind the schedule
- Is a meeting in which team members make commitments to each other and to the Scrum Master
- Is a good way for a Scrum Master to track the progress of the Scrum Team

Scrum Framework

Scrum FAQs

- Why daily?
 - “How does a project get to be a year late?”
 - “One day at a time”
Fred Brooks, The Mythical Man-Month
- Can Scrum meetings be replaced by emailed status reports?
 - No
 - Entire team **sees the whole picture every day**
 - Create **peer pressure** to do what you say you will do

Scrum Framework

Sprint Review Meeting

- Team presents what it accomplished during the sprint
- Typically takes the form of a demo of new features or underlying architecture
- Informal
 - 2-hour prep time rule
- Participants
 - Customers
 - Management
 - Product Owner
 - Other engineers



Scrum Framework

Sprint Retrospective Meeting

- Scrum Team only
- Feedback meeting
- Three questions
 - Start (ideas for next sprint)
 - Stop (what didn't go well)
 - Continue (what went well)
- Do not skip!

Scrum Framework

Sprint Retrospective - Example for Sprint 1

*Last
retrospective's
To Try*

First sprint so N/A

What went well

Met sprint goal

What didn't go so well

Duplicated work
(2 team-members
accidentally working on
same task without
knowing)

To Try

Scrum Framework

Sprint Retrospective - Example for Sprint 1

<i>Last retrospective's To Try</i>	<i>What went well</i>	<i>What didn't go so well</i>	<i>To Try</i>
First sprint so N/A	Met sprint goal	Duplicated work (2 team-members accidentally working on same task without knowing)	Ensure everyone sends daily scrum updates if absent from the daily scrum meeting (Jake checks that everyone's present, and reminds any absentees to email status update to team)

Scrum Framework

Sprint Retrospective - Example for Sprint 2

Last retrospective's To Try

Ensure everyone sends daily scrum updates if absent from the daily scrum meeting.
(Jake checks that everyone's present, and reminds any absentees to email status update to team)

*This worked well.
Everyone knows
what everyone else
is doing - no more
duplicate work*

What went well

Met sprint goal

No more duplicated work

What didn't go so well

Software unit demonstrated was buggy

To Try

Write unit tests for each unit developed
(all members to follow up on that)

Scrum Framework

Product Backlog

- A list of all desired work on the project
 - Usually, a combination of
 - story-based work (“let user search and replace”)
 - task-based work (“improve exception handling”)
- List is **prioritized** by the Product Owner (sometimes together with the Scrum Master)
 - Typically, Product Manager, Marketing, Internal Customer, ...

Scrum Framework

Product Backlog

- **Requirements** for a system, expressed as a **prioritized** list of **Backlog Items**
- Is managed and owned by a Product Owner
- Spreadsheet / Jira (typically)
- Is usually created during the Sprint Planning Meeting
- Can be changed and re-prioritized before each sprint planning meeting

Scrum Framework

Sample Product Backlog

	Item #	Description	Est	By
Very High				
	1	Finish database versioning	16	KH
	2	Get rid of unneeded shared Java in database	8	KH
		- Add licensing	-	-
	3	Concurrent user licensing	16	TG
	4	Demo / Eval licensing	16	TG
		Analysis Manager		
	5	File formats we support are out of date	160	TG
	6	Round-trip Analyses	250	MC
High				
		- Enforce unique names	-	-
	7	In main application	24	KH
	8	In import	24	AM
		- Admin Program	-	-
	9	Delete users	4	JM
		- Analysis Manager	-	-
	10	When items are removed from an analysis, they should show up again in the pick list in lower 1/2 of the analysis tab	8	TG
		- Query	-	-
	11	Support for wildcards when searching	16	T&A
	12	Sorting of number attributes to handle negative numbers	16	T&A
	13	Horizontal scrolling	12	T&A
		- Population Genetics	-	-
	14	Frequency Manager	400	T&M
	15	Query Tool	400	T&M
	16	Additional Editors (which ones)	240	T&M
	17	Study Variable Manager	240	T&M
	18	Haplotypes	320	T&M
	19	Add icons for v1.1 or 2.0	-	-
		- Pedigree Manager	-	-
	20	Validate Derived kindred	4	KH
Medium				
		- Explorer	-	-
	21	Launch tab synchronization (only show queries/analyses for logged in users)	8	T&A
	22	Delete settings (?)	4	T&A

Scrum Framework

From Sprint Goal to Sprint Backlog

- Scrum team takes the Sprint Goal and decides what tasks are necessary
- Team self-organizes around how they will meet the Sprint Goal
 - Manager does not assign tasks to individuals
- Managers do not make decisions for the team (but they can decide priority)
- Sprint Backlog is created

Scrum Framework

Sprint Backlog during the Sprint

- Changes
 - Team adds new tasks whenever they need to in order to meet the Sprint Goal
 - Team can remove unnecessary tasks
 - Sprint Backlog can only be updated by the team
- Estimates are updated whenever there is new information

Scrum Framework

Sprint Backlog

- A **subset** of Product Backlog Items
- Define the work for a Sprint
- Is **ONLY** created by team members
- Each item has its own status
- Should be updated every day

Scrum Framework

Sprint Backlog

- No more than 300 tasks in the list
- If a task requires say more than 21 **story points** (to be precise, a small number of story points, to be discussed), it should be broken down
- Team can add or subtract items from the list
 - Product Owner is not allowed to do it

Scrum Framework

Sample Sprint Backlog

		Days Left in Sprint				
		15	13	10	8	
Who	Description	7/22/2002	7/24/2002	7/26/2002	7/31/2002	
Total Estimated Hours:		554	458	362	270	0
-	User's Guide	-	-	-	-	-
SM	Start on Study Variable chapter first draft	16	16	16	16	
SM	Import chapter first draft	40	24	6	6	
SM	Export chapter first draft	24	24	24	6	
	Misc. Small Bugs					
JM	Fix connection leak	40				
JM	Delete queries	8	8			
JM	Delete analysis	8	8			
TG	Fix tear-off messaging bug	8	8			
JM	View pedigree for kindred column in a result set	2	2	2	2	
AM	Derived kindred validation	8				
	Environment					
TG	Install CVS	16	16			
TBD	Move code into CVS	40	40	40	40	
TBD	Move to JDK 1.4	8	8	8	8	
	Database					
KH	Killing Oracle sessions	8	8	8	8	
KH	Finish 2.206 database patch	8	2			
KH	Make a 2.207 database patch	8	8	8	8	
KH	Figure out why 461 indexes are created	4				

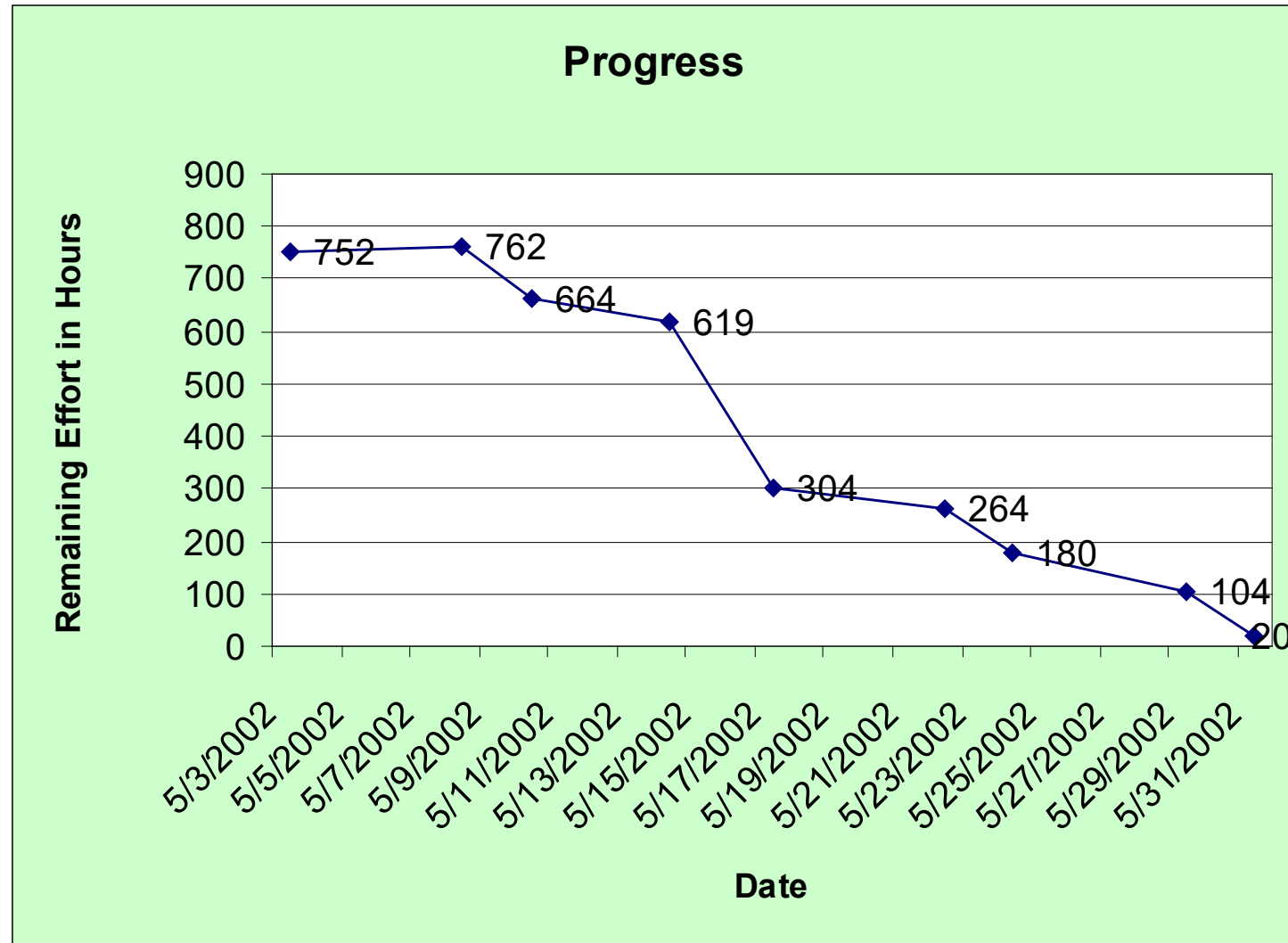
Scrum Framework

Sprint Burndown Chart

- Depicts the total Sprint Backlog hours (i.e., sprint points) remaining per day
- Shows the estimated amount of time to release
- Ideally should burn down to zero to the end of the Sprint
- It is not a straight line
- Can bump up

Scrum Framework

Sprint Burndown Chart



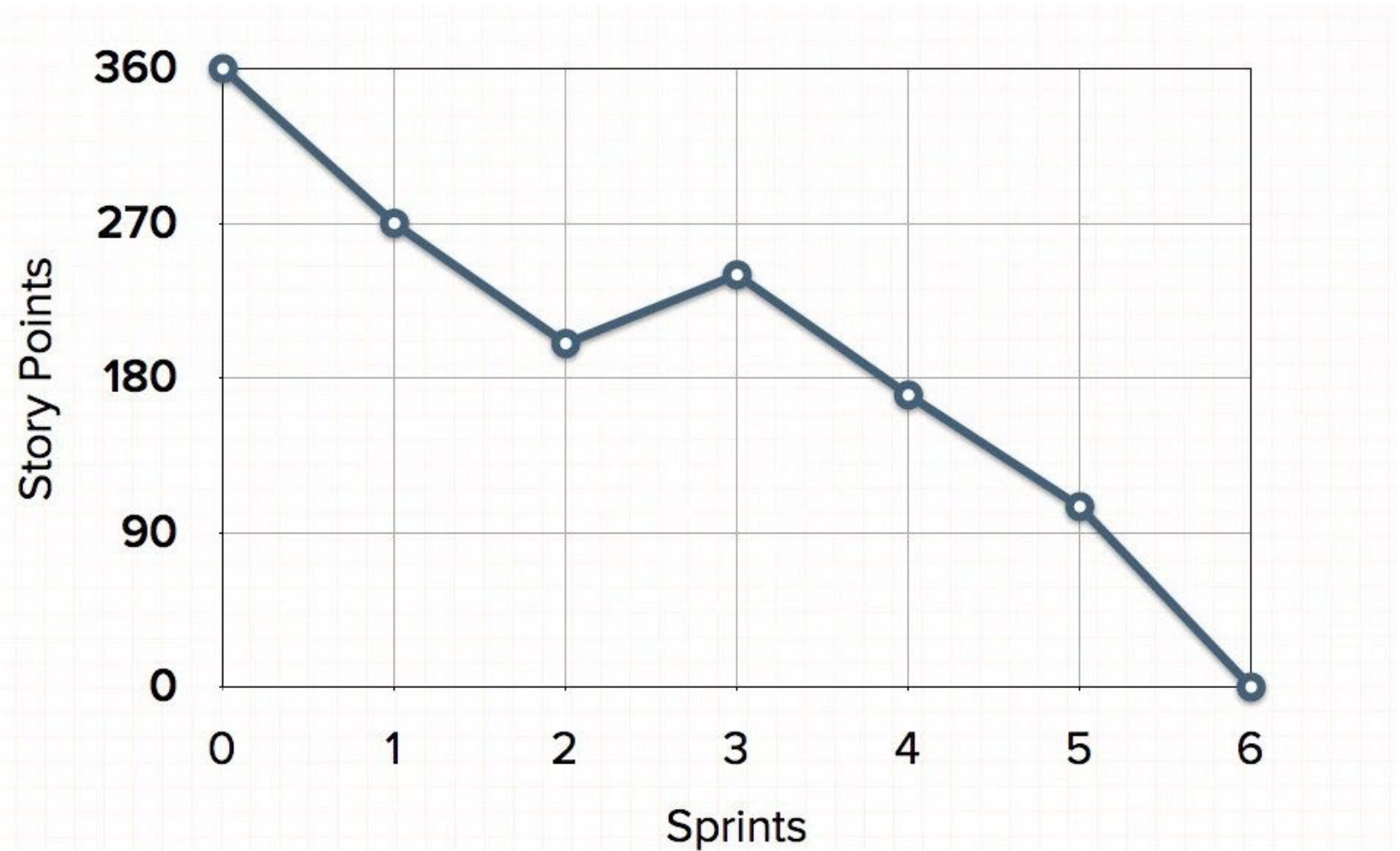
Scrum Framework

Release/Product Burndown Chart

- Will the release be done right time?
- X-axis: sprints
- Y-axis: number of hours (or sprint points) remaining
- The estimated work remaining can also burn up

Release/Product Burndown Chart

- Is a “big picture” view of project’s progress (all the releases)



Scrum with Jira

Jira Software

Your work

Projects

Filters

Dashboards

Teams

Apps

Create

Q Search

?

R

Projects

Q

Jira Software

x

★

Name ↓

Key

Type

Lead

☆

3900W09AFantasticFive

FV3900

Team-managed software

R

Rachid

...

<

1

>

Create project



3900W09AFantasticFive
Software project

PLANNING



Roadmap



Backlog



Board

DEVELOPMENT



Code



Project pages



Add shortcut



Project settings

Does your team need more from Jira? [Get a free trial of our Standard plan.](#)

Projects / 3900W09AFantasticFive

Backlog



R



Epic ▾

▼ FV3900 Sprint 1  Add dates (0 issues)

0

0

0



This is where you plan a sprint

Drag issues from the backlog section, or create new issues, to plan the work for this sprint. Select *Start sprint* when you're ready.

Backlog

Projects / Sample Scrum Project / SSP board

Share ...

MS Only My Issues Recently Updated

Backlog 11 issues Create sprint ...

Item Type	Description	Version	ID	Status	Count
Story	As a developer, I can update story and task status with drag and drop (click the triangle at far left of this s	VERSION 2.0	SSP-10	Up	5
Bug	As a developer, I can update details on an item using the Detail View >> Click the "SSP-13" link at the top	VERSION 2.0	SSP-13	Up	
Story	As a user, I can find important items on the board by using the customisable "Quick Filters" above >> Try clicking the "Or	MS	SSP-14	Up	3
Story	As an Agile team, I'd like to learn about Scrum >> Click the "SSP-1" link at the left of this row to see detail in the	VERSION 2.0	SSP-1	Up	2
Story	As a product owner, I'd like to express work in terms of actual user problems, aka User Stories, and place them i	VERSION 2.0	SSP-2	Up	2
Story	As a product owner, I'd like to rank stories in the backlog so I can communicate the proposed implementation or	VERSION 3.0	SSP-3	Up	5
Story	As a team, I'd like to estimate the effort of a story in Story Points so we can understand the work remaining >> T	VERSION 3.0	SSP-4	Up	5
Story	As a team, I'd like to commit to a set of stories to be completed in a sprint (or iteration) >> Click "Create Sprint" then drag the f		SSP-5	Up	1
Story	As a scrum master, I'd like to break stories down into tasks we can track during the sprint >> Try creating a task by clicking the		SSP-6	Up	1
Story	As a developer, I'd like to update story status during the sprint >> Click the Active sprints link at the top right of the screen to g		SSP-9	Up	3
Bug	As a product owner, I'd like to include bugs, tasks and other issue types in my backlog >> Bugs like this one will	VERSION 2.0	SSP-8	Up	

+ Create issue

Quickstart

Creating a Sprint

The screenshot shows a Jira interface for a project named 'Sample Scrum Project'. The 'Backlog' tab is selected, displaying a list of 10 issues. A yellow box highlights the 'Create sprint' button in the top right corner of the backlog list. The issues are organized by version and priority, with some items marked as 'MS' (My Story).

Navigation: Your work Projects Filters Dashboards More + Search

Projects / Sample Scrum Project / SSP board

Backlog

Share ...

Search MS Only My Issues Recently Updated

Backlog 10 issues **Create sprint** ...

VERSIONS	EPICS	Issue Description	Version	Key	Priority	Count
		As a product owner, I'd like to express work in terms of actual user problems, aka User Stories, and place them i	VERSION 2.0	SSP-2	High	2
		As a developer, I can update story and task status with drag and drop (click the triangle at far left of this s	VERSION 2.0	MS SSP-10	High	5
		As a developer, I'd like to update story status during the sprint >> Click the Active sprints link at the top right of the screen to g		SSP-9	High	3
		As a team, I'd like to estimate the effort of a story in Story Points so we can understand the work remaining >> T	VERSION 3.0	SSP-4	High	5
		As a team, I'd like to commit to a set of stories to be completed in a sprint (or iteration) >> Click "Create Sprint" then drag the f		SSP-5	High	1
		As a product owner, I'd like to rank stories in the backlog so I can communicate the proposed implementation or	VERSION 3.0	SSP-3	High	5
		As an Agile team, I'd like to learn about Scrum >> Click the "SSP-1" link at the left of this row to see detail in the	VERSION 2.0	SSP-1	High	2
		As a scrum master, I'd like to break stories down into tasks we can track during the sprint >> Try creating a task by clicking the		SSP-6	High	1
		As a product owner, I'd like to include bugs, tasks and other issue types in my backlog >> Bugs like this one will	VERSION 2.0	SSP-8	High	
		As a developer, I can update details on an item using the Detail View >> Click the "SSP-13" link at the top	VERSION 2.0	MS SSP-13	High	

+ Create issue

Quickstart

Creating a Sprint

The screenshot shows the Jira 'Sample Scrum Project' with the 'SSP board' selected. The 'Backlog' section is active, showing 'Sample Sprint 2' with 0 issues. A 'Plan your sprint' instruction is displayed within the sprint area. Below the sprint, the main backlog lists 11 issues. A 'Quickstart' tooltip is overlaid on the bottom issue.

Plan your sprint
As a team, agree on what work needs to be completed, and drag these issues to the sprint.

Backlog 11 issues

As a developer, I can update story and task status with drag and drop (click the triangle at far left of this s	VERSION 2.0	MS	SSP-10	↑	5
As a developer, I can update details on an item using the Detail View >> Click the "SSP-13" link at the top	VERSION 2.0	MS	SSP-13	↑	
As a user, I can find important items on the board by using the customisable "Quick Filters" above >> Try clicking the "Or	MS	SSP-14	↑	3	
As an Agile team, I'd like to learn about Scrum >> Click the "SSP-1" link at the left of this row to see detail in the	VERSIO				
As a product owner, I'd like to express work in terms of actual user problems, aka User Stories, and place them i	VERSION 2.0	SSP-2	↓	2	

Quickstart

Creating a Sprint

The screenshot shows the Jira interface for a project named 'Sample Scrum Project'. The 'Backlog' view is selected, showing a list of issues. The 'Sample Sprint 2' is active, containing 7 issues. The backlog is filtered by 'Only My Issues' and 'Recently Updated'. A 'Quickstart' tooltip is visible over the 'Create sprint' button.

Navigation: Your work | **Projects** | Filters | Dashboards | More | +

Search: Q Search

Projects / Sample Scrum Project / SSP board

Backlog Share ...

MS Only My Issues Recently Updated

Sample Sprint 2 7 issues Start sprint Plan sprint ...

MS ...

EPICS

As a developer, I'd like to update story status during the sprint >> Click the Active sprints link at the top right of the screen to g	SSP-9	3
As a developer, I can update story and task status with drag and drop (click the triangle at far left of this s	VERSION 2.0 SSP-10	5
As a team, I'd like to estimate the effort of a story in Story Points so we can understand the work remaining >> T	VERSION 3.0 SSP-4	5
As a team, I'd like to commit to a set of stories to be completed in a sprint (or iteration) >> Click "Create Sprint" then drag the f	SSP-5	1
As a product owner, I'd like to rank stories in the backlog so I can communicate the proposed implementation or	VERSION 3.0 SSP-3	5
As an Agile team, I'd like to learn about Scrum >> Click the "SSP-1" link at the left of this row to see detail in the	VERSION 2.0 SSP-1	2
As a product owner, I'd like to express work in terms of actual user problems, aka User Stories, and place them i	VERSION 2.0 SSP-2	2

+ Create issue

7 issues Estimate 23

Backlog 3 issues Create sprint ...

Quickstart

As a scrum master, I'd like to break stories down into tasks we can track during the sprint >> Try creating a task by clicking the	SSP-6	1
As a product owner, I'd like to include bugs, tasks and other issue types in my backlog >> Bugs like this one will	VERSION	
As a developer, I can update details on an item using the Detail View >> Click the "SSP-13" link at the top	VERSION 2.0 SSP-13	

Creating a Sprint (cont'd)

Projects / Sample Scrum Project / SSP board

Backlog

Share ...

Search MS Only My Issues Recently Updated

Sample Sprint 2 7 issues

Start sprint Plan sprint ...

MS ...

As a developer, I'd like to update story status during the sprint >> Click the Active sprints link at the top right of the screen to g	SSP-9	↑	3
As a developer, I can update story and task status with drag and drop (click the triangle at far left of this s	VERSION 2.0 MS SSP-10	↑	5
As a team, I'd like to estimate the effort of a story in Story Points so we can understand the work remaining >> T	VERSION 3.0 SSP-4	↑	5
As a team, I'd like to commit to a set of stories to be completed in a sprint (or iteration) >> Click "Create Sprint" then drag the f	SSP-5	↑	1
As a product owner, I'd like to rank stories in the backlog so I can communicate the proposed implementation or	VERSION 3.0 SSP-3	↑	5
As an Agile team, I'd like to learn about Scrum >> Click the "SSP-1" link at the left of this row to see detail in the	VERSION 2.0 SSP-1	↑	2
As a product owner, I'd like to express work in terms of actual user problems, aka User Stories, and place them i	VERSION 2.0 SSP-2	↑	2

+ Create issue

7 issues Estimate 23

Backlog 3 issues

Create sprint ...

As a scrum master, I'd like to break stories down into tasks we can track during the sprint >> Try creating a task by clicking the	SSP-6	↑	1
As a product owner, I'd like to include bugs, tasks and other issue types in my backlog >> Bugs like this one will	VERSION 2.0 MS SSP-13	↑	

Quickstart

Creating a Sprint (cont'd)

Start sprint

7 issues will be included in this sprint.

Sprint name:
Sample Sprint 2

Duration:
1 week

Start date:
21/Sep/20 01:24 PM

End date:
28/Sep/20 01:24 PM

Sprint goal:
Allow developers to update tasks; teams to learn about scrum, estimate story points for a story, and commit to a story set for a sprint; and product owners to write user stories & prioritise them.

Start Cancel

Sprint Board

The screenshot displays the Jira Sprint Board for 'Sample Sprint 2'. The top navigation bar includes 'Your work', 'Projects', 'Filters', 'Dashboards', and 'More', along with a search bar and user profile 'MS'. The breadcrumb trail shows 'Projects / Sample Scrum Project / SSP board'. The sprint title 'Sample Sprint 2' is followed by icons for edit, star, clock, and a timer showing '4 days remaining'. A 'Complete sprint' button and share options are also present. Below the title, a description states: 'Allow developers to update tasks; teams to learn about scrum, estimate story points for a story, and commit to a story set for a sprint; and product owners...'. A filter bar shows 'Only My Issues' and 'Recently Updated'. The board is divided into three columns: 'TO DO', 'IN PROGRESS', and 'DONE'. Under 'TO DO', there are four issues: 'SSP-9' (3 points), 'SSP-4' (5 points), 'SSP-5' (1 point), and an issue for 'As a product owner, I'd like to rank stories in the backlog...'. A 'Quickstart' button is located at the bottom right of the board.

Projects / Sample Scrum Project / SSP board

Sample Sprint 2

Allow developers to update tasks; teams to learn about scrum, estimate story points for a story, and commit to a story set for a sprint; and product owners...

Q Search MS

Only My Issues Recently Updated

TO DO IN PROGRESS DONE

Other Issues 6 issues

As a developer, I'd like to update story status during the sprint >> Click the Active sprints link at the top right of the screen to go to the

SSP-9 3

As a team, I'd like to estimate the effort of a story in Story Points so we can understand the work remaining >> Try setting the Story Points

SSP-4 5

As a team, I'd like to commit to a set of stories to be completed in a sprint (or iteration) >> Click "Create Sprint" then drag the footer

SSP-5 1

As a product owner, I'd like to rank stories in the backlog so I can communicate the proposed implementation order >> Try

Quickstart

Story Details

Projects / Sample Scrum Project / SSP board

Sample Sprint 2

Allow developers to update tasks; teams to learn about scrum, estimate story points for a story, and commit to a story set for a sprint; and product owners...

Search MS Only My Issues Recently Updated

TO DO IN PROGRESS DONE

Other Issues 6 issues

As a developer, I'd like to update story status during the sprint >> Click the Active sprints link at the top right of the screen to go to the

SSP-9

As a team, I'd like to estimate the effort of a story in Story Points so we can understand the work remaining >> Try setting the Story Points

SSP-4

As a team, I'd like to commit to a set of stories to be completed in a sprint (or iteration) >> Click "Create Sprint" then drag the footer

SSP-5

As a product owner, I'd like to rank stories in the backlog so I can communicate the proposed implementation order >> Try

Quickstart

Story Details and Subtasks

The screenshot shows the Jira interface for a story titled "SSP-9". The top navigation bar includes "Your work", "Projects", "Filters", "Dashboards", and "More". A search bar and user profile "MS" are on the right. The story title "SSP-9" is at the top left of the main content area, with a "Give feedback" link and icons for eye, share, and close on the right.

The main content area contains the story description: "As a developer, I'd like to update story status during the sprint >> Click the Active sprints link at the top right of the screen to go to the Active sprints for status updates, so that others in the team are aware of the status". Below the description are buttons for "Attach", "Create subtask" (highlighted in yellow), "Link issue", and a dropdown menu.

The "Description" section has a placeholder "Add a description...". The "Activity" section shows tabs for "Comments", "History", and "Work log". A comment input field with a placeholder "Add a comment..." and a "Pro tip: press M to comment" is visible. The right sidebar contains fields for "To Do" (dropdown), "Assignee" (Unassigned), "Reporter" (Matt Sladescu), "Labels" (None), "Story Points" (3), "Sprint" (Sample Sprint 2), and "Priority" (Medium). A link "Show 5 more fields" is at the bottom of the sidebar.

At the bottom of the page, there is a "Quickstart" button and a snippet of text: "the backlog so I can communicate the proposed implementation order >> Try".

Story Details and Subtasks

The screenshot shows the Jira Story Details page for issue SSP-9. The interface includes a top navigation bar with 'Your work', 'Projects', 'Filters', 'Dashboards', and 'More'. A search bar and user profile are on the right. The main content area has a title 'SSP-9' and a description: 'As a developer, I'd like to update story status during the sprint >> Click the Active sprints link at the top right of the screen to go to the Active sprints for status updates, so that others in the team are aware of the status'. Below the description are buttons for 'Attach', 'Create subtask', 'Link issue', and a dropdown menu. The 'Subtasks' section shows two subtasks: 'SSP-26 Subtask A' and 'SSP-27 Subtask B', with a progress bar indicating '0% Done'. The 'Activity' section has tabs for 'Comments', 'History', and 'Work log'. On the right, a sidebar contains fields for 'To Do', 'Assignee' (Unassigned), 'Reporter' (Matt Sladescu), 'Labels' (None), 'Story Points' (3), 'Sprint' (Sample Sprint 2), and 'Priority' (Medium). A 'Quickstart' button is at the bottom right.

SSP-9

Give feedback

As a developer, I'd like to update story status during the sprint >> Click the Active sprints link at the top right of the screen to go to the Active sprints for status updates, so that others in the team are aware of the status

Attach Create subtask Link issue

Description

Add a description...

Subtasks

0% Done

SSP-26 Subtask A

SSP-27 Subtask B

Activity

Show: Comments History Work log

To Do

Assignee

Unassigned

Reporter

Matt Sladescu

Labels

None

Story Points

3

Sprint

Sample Sprint 2

Priority

Medium

Show 5 more fields

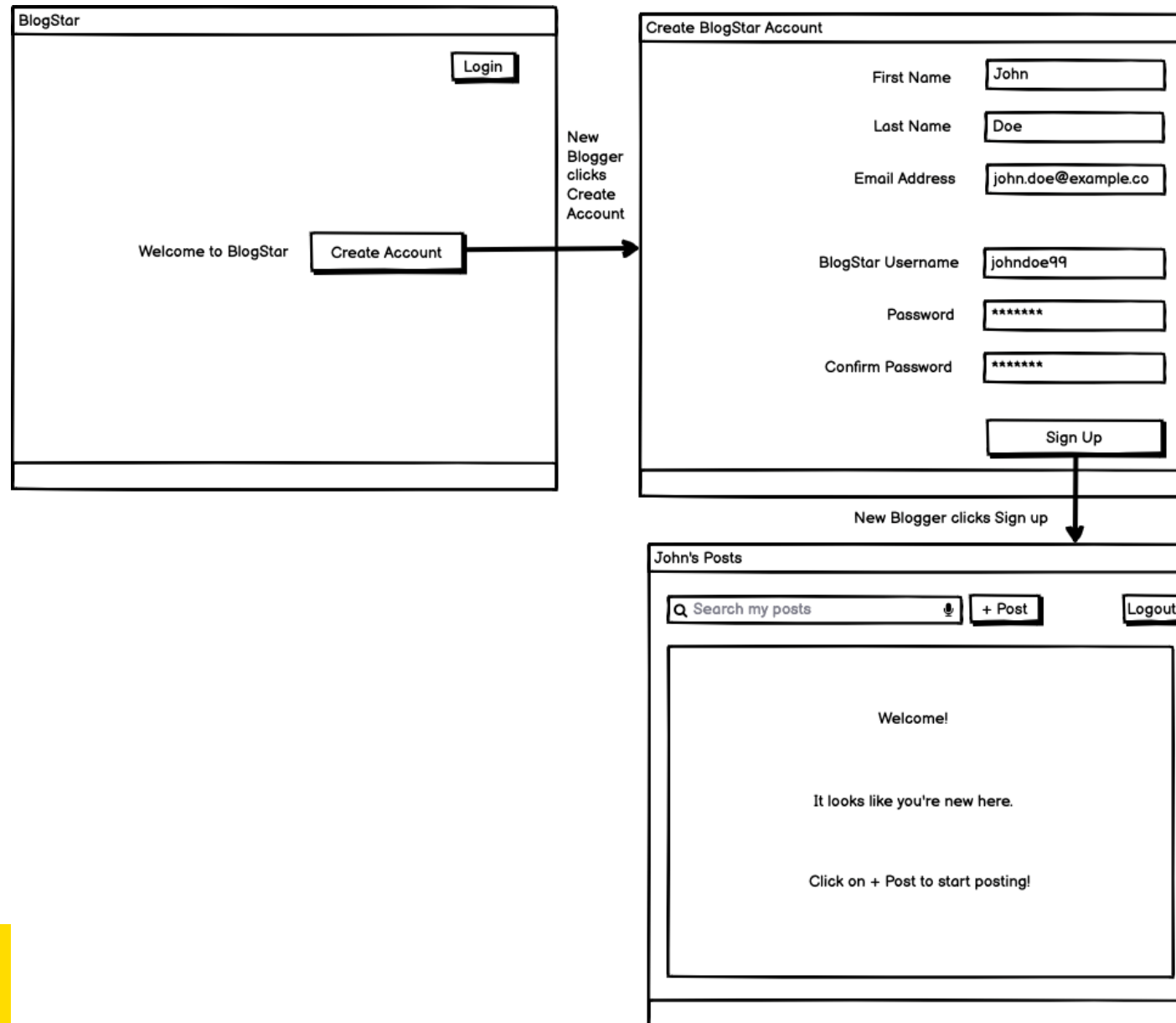
Quickstart

Story Details and Subtasks

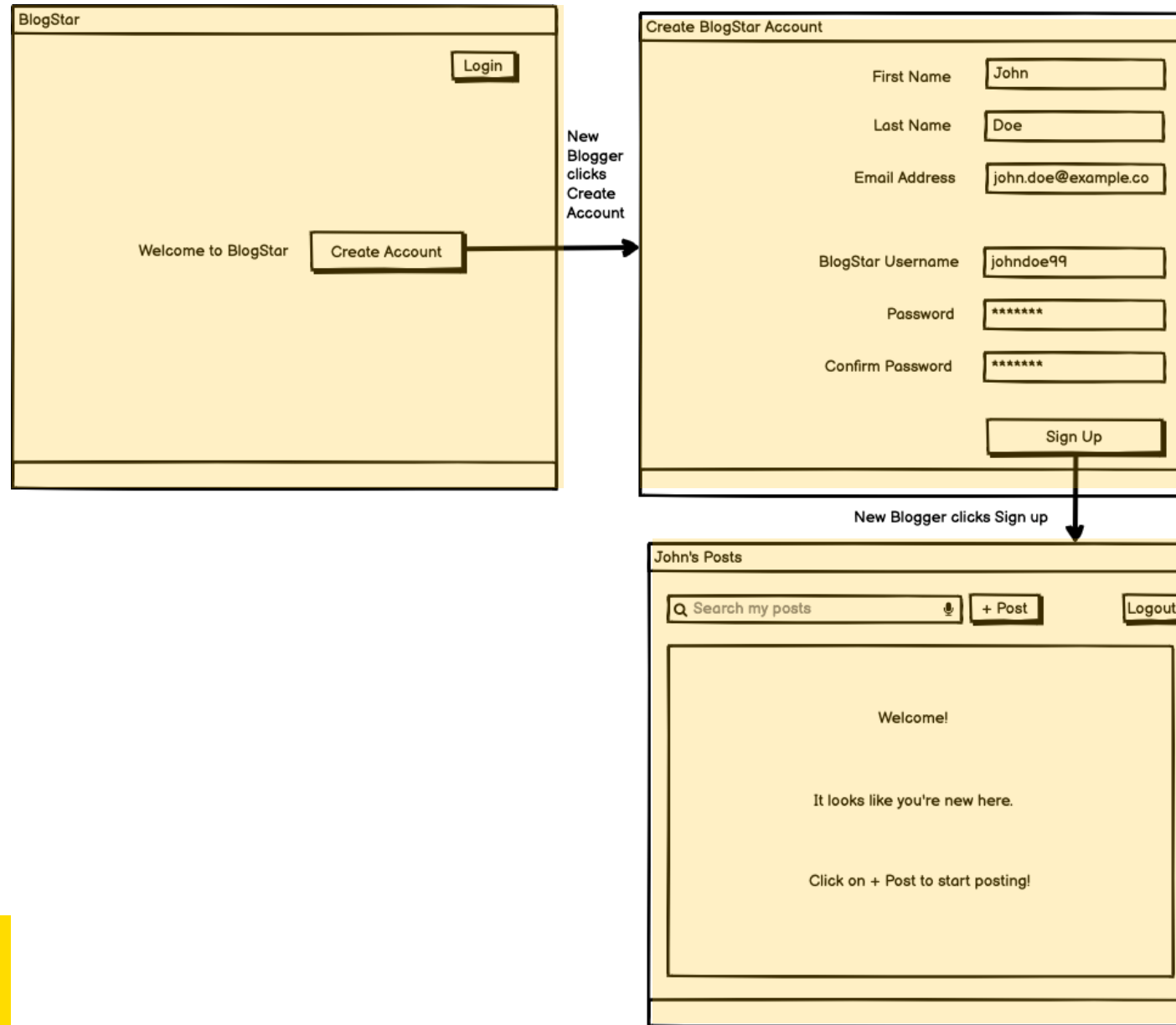
The screenshot displays a Jira interface for a Scrum project. At the top, a navigation bar includes 'Your work', 'Projects', 'Filters', 'Dashboards', and 'More'. A search bar and user profile icon are also present. The main header shows the breadcrumb 'Projects / Sample Scrum Project / SSP board' and the title 'Sample Sprint 2'. Below the title, a description states: 'Allow developers to update tasks; teams to learn about scrum, estimate story points for a story, and commit to a story set for a sprint; and product owners...'. A status bar indicates '4 days remaining' and a 'Complete sprint' button. A filter bar shows 'Only My Issues' and 'Recently Updated'. The board is divided into three columns: 'TO DO', 'IN PROGRESS', and 'DONE'. In the 'TO DO' column, two subtasks are highlighted with a yellow box: 'Subtask A' (SSP-26) and 'Subtask B' (SSP-27). Below these, a story 'SSP-10' is visible with a description: 'As a developer, I can update story and task status with drag and drop (click the triangle at far left of this story to show subtasks)'. At the bottom, a section titled 'Other Issues 5 issues' shows a story 'SSP-4' with a description: 'As a team, I'd like to estimate the effort of a story in Story Points so we can understand the work remaining >> Try setting the Story Points'. A 'Quickstart' button is located in the bottom right corner.

Interface and Flow Diagrams (Storyboards)

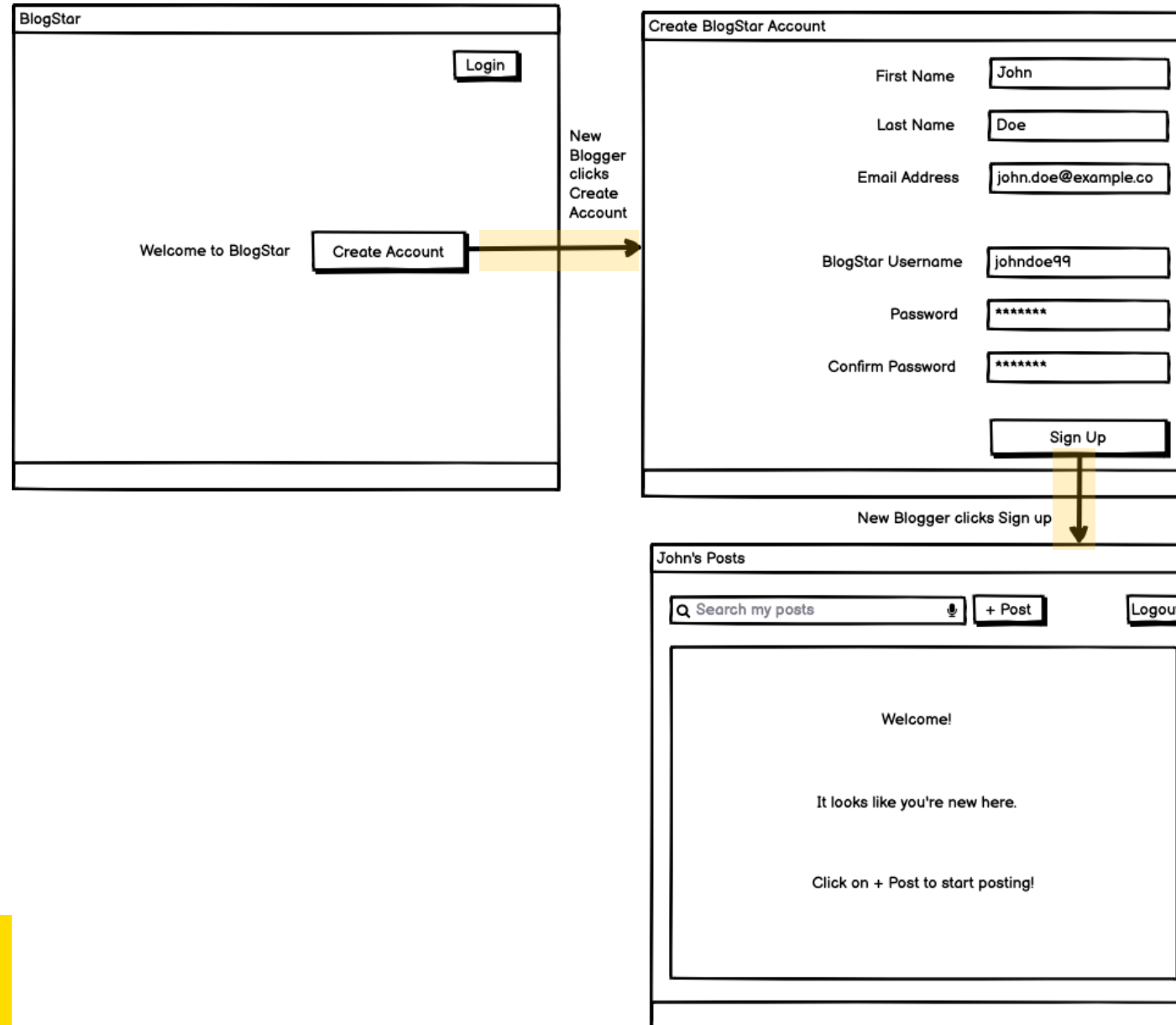
Example 1



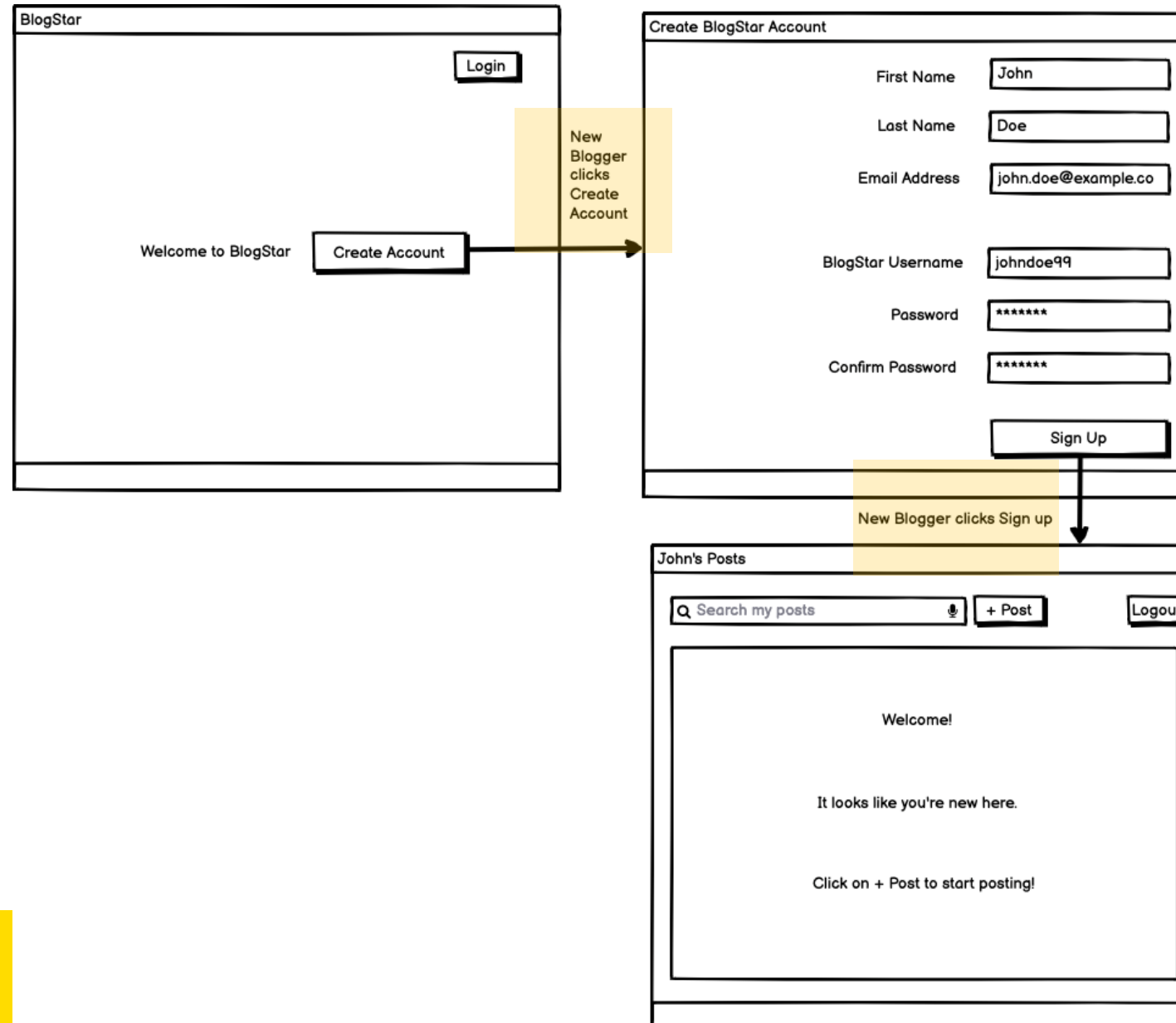
Example 1 (cont'd)



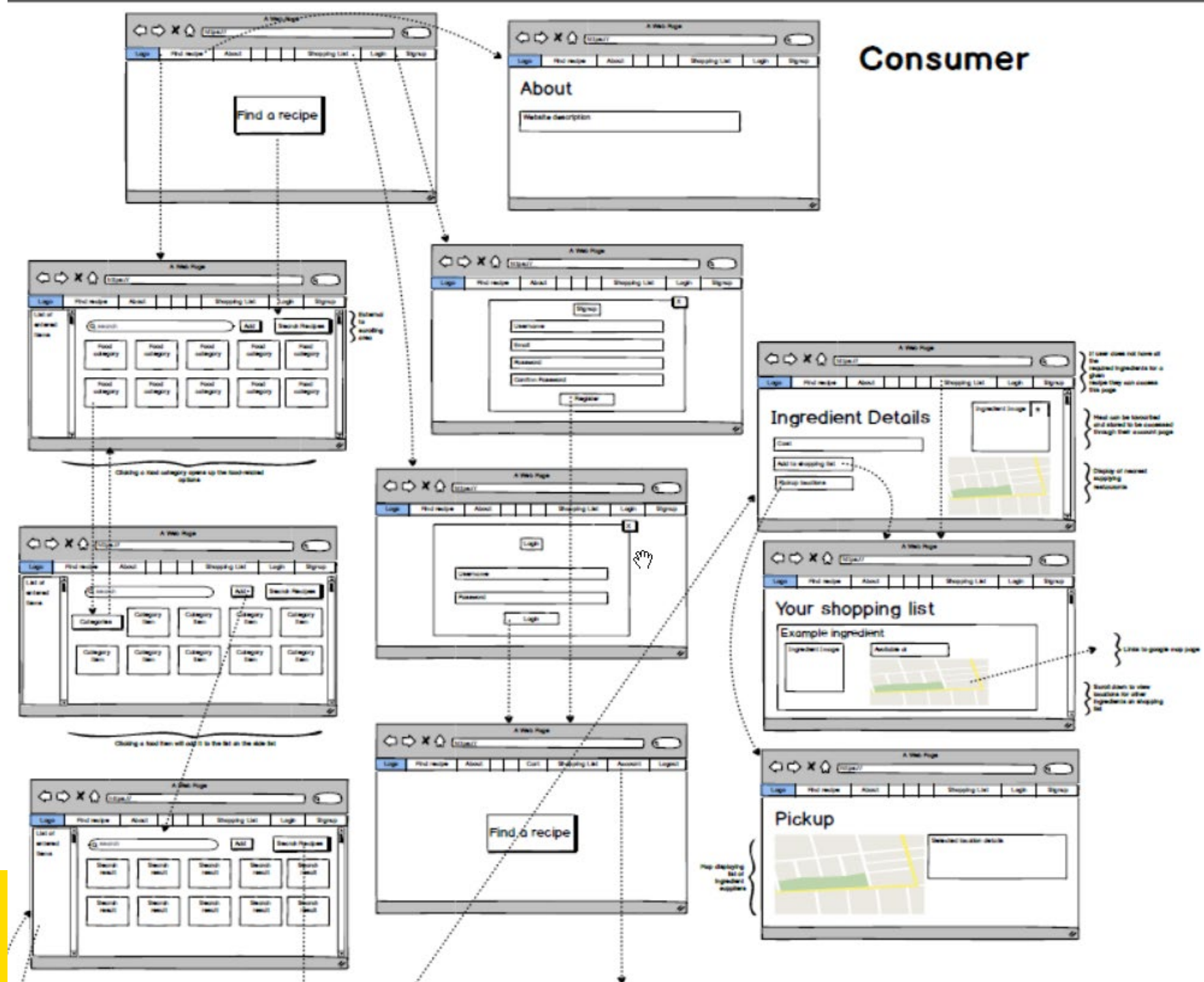
Example 1 (cont'd)



Example 1 (cont'd)



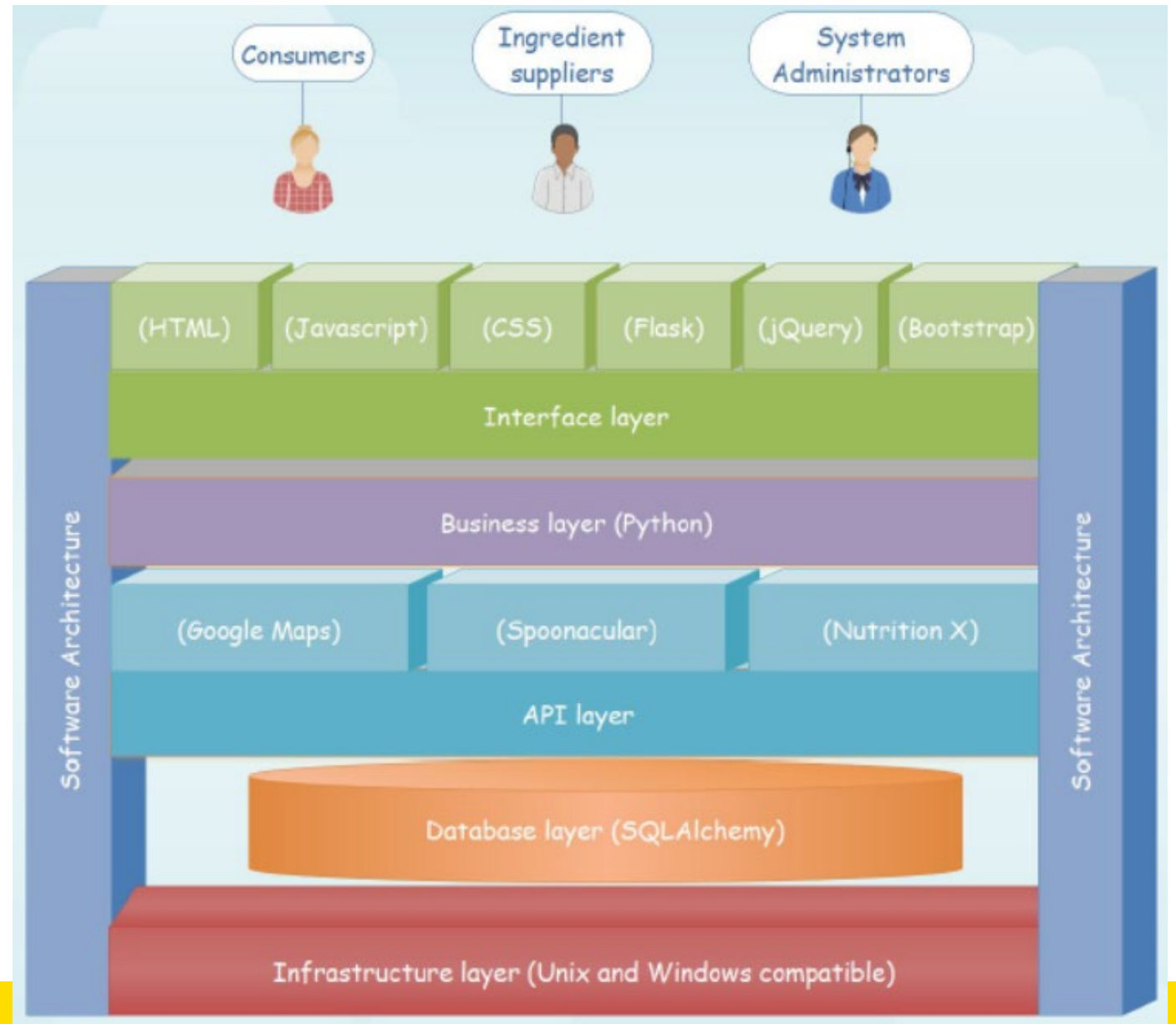
Example 2



System Architecture

System Architecture Example

- Infrastructure and Framework
- Database layer
- API layer
- Business layer
- Interface layer



Useful Sources:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Software_architecture

<https://codeburst.io/software-architecture-the-difference-between-architecture-and-design-7936abdd5830>

<https://www.synopsys.com/software-integrity/resources/knowledge-database/software-architecture.html>

Week 2 Lab Tasks

Week 2 Lab Tasks

- Make sure you are in a team of 5 (ideally) or 4 (if not possible)
- Your team has decided on a name, scrum master, project, and created the team in Moodle
- Your team is signed up to Jira and has invited the mentor as site-admin
- You accepted your invite and linked properly your zID with your GitHub account in the GitHub Organisation
- In GitHub, you have a team, a repository, a maintainer, and a folder/branch where individual work diaries are stored and updated regularly (at least once a week)

Week 2 Lab Tasks (cont'd)

- You started working on the proposal and refining it to come up with at least eight objectives/functionalities/requirements including at least two novelties with respect to existing related systems (as per the assignment guidelines)
- This is the starting point of getting your proposal ready by Week 3 Friday 16/6/23 @ 9pm
- Your developed system should be deployed/run in one of the three (3) environment options available as per the Assessment Guidelines document

Q & A