## COMP6991 23T1

Ownership & Borrowing

## Owned vs Copy

...somewhat recapped

> What does it mean to be an
"owned" type

> What types are Copy?

> Can I make a new Copy type?

# Cascading ownership

If X owns Y and Y owns Z...

> Example: Student name

## Ownership sucks!

(for legal reasons this is a joke)

> Example: pain.rs

## The perils of shared mutability

(we're going to spend a lot of time here)

Otherwise known as:
"Shared mutable state gonna
hurt you!" ~jashankj

### Shared borrows

> Example: shared.rs

### Shared borrows

#### Superpowers:

- > Can be shared infinitely many times
- > Very cheap to pass to fns

#### Limitations:

- > Cannot mutate data: read-only.
- > Cannot take any exclusive borrows during
  its lifetime

### **Exclusive borrows**

> Example: exclusive.rs

### **Exclusive borrows**

#### Superpowers:

- > Can mutate data without taking ownership
- > Very cheap to pass to fns

#### Limitations:

- > Cannot take any further exclusive
  borrows during its lifetime
- > Cannot take any shared borrows during
  its lifetime

# Dangling references

> Example: dangling.rs

## Slices

(we definitely won't have time)

> Example: slice.rs