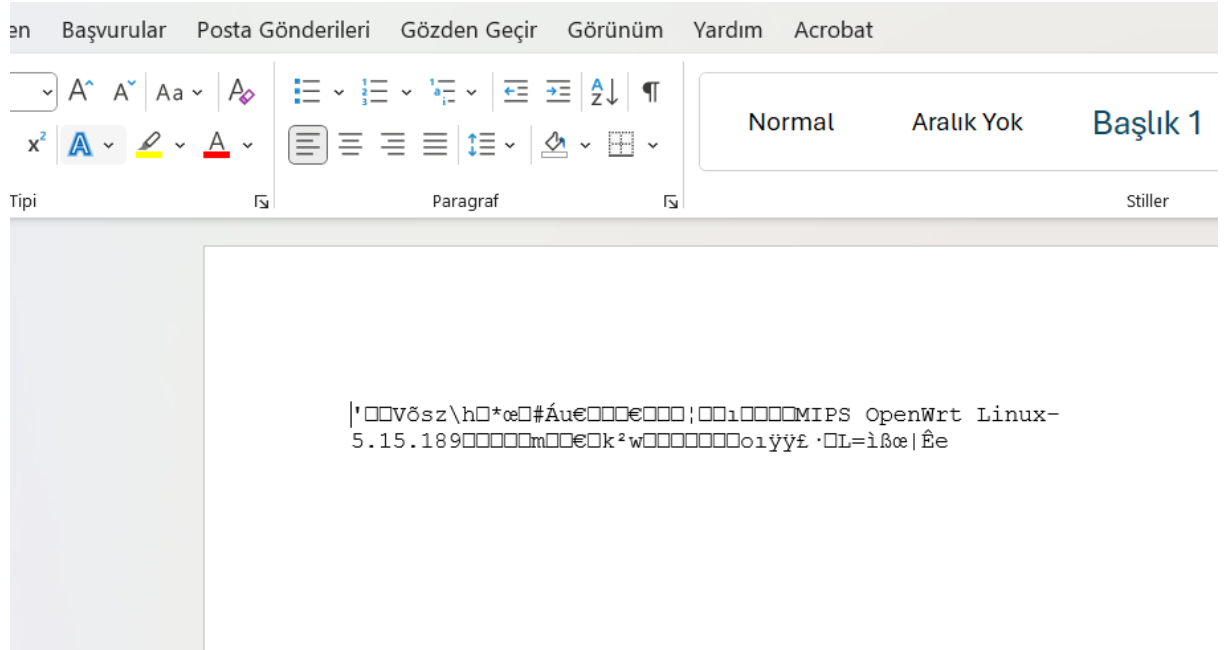


BÜTÜNLÜK DOĞRULAMA



Bu aşamada analiz edilecek firmware dosyasının bütünlük kontrolü yapılmıştır. Windows üzerinde CertUtil aracı kullanılarak SHA256 hash değeri hesaplanmış ve üretici tarafından sağlanan resmi değer ile karşılaştırılmıştır. Hash değerinin birebir uyuşması, firmware dosyasının bozulmamış ve güvenilir olduğunu doğrulamaktadır.

WSL KURULUMU

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.7171]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. Tüm hakları saklıdır.  
  
C:\Users\Dell>sha256sum firmware.bin  
'sha256sum' is not recognized as an internal or external command,  
operable program or batch file.  
  
C:\Users\Dell>cd desktop  
  
C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>certutil -hashfile firmware.bin SHA256  
SHA256 hash of firmware.bin:  
cb29acea58ce9b8088030d508c43f3c918feced93a823d781c0e13e8981e1a93  
CertUtil: -hashfile command completed successfully.  
  
C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>
```

Firmware analizinde kullanılan araçların büyük bölümü Linux tabanlı çalıştığından Windows ortamında WSL (Windows Subsystem for Linux) aktif edilmiştir. Bu adım, analiz ortamının hazır hale getirilmesi için gereklidir.

UBUNTU KURULUMU

```
C:\Users\Dell>sha256sum firmware.bin
'sha256sum' is not recognized as an internal or external
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\Dell>cd desktop

C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>certutil -hashfile firmware.bin
SHA256 hash of firmware.bin:
cb29acea58ce9b8088030d508c43f3c918feced93a823d781c0e13
CertUtil: -hashfile command completed successfully.

C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>python --version
Python 3.13.7

C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>|
```

WSL üzerine Ubuntu 22.04 dağıtımı kurulmuştur. Bu Linux ortamı, binwalk, squashfs-tools ve diğer analiz araçlarının sorunsuz çalışabilmesi için gereklidir.

UNIX KURULUMU

```
} operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\Dell>cd desktop

C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>certutil -hashfile firmware.bin SHA256
SHA256 hash of firmware.bin:
cb29acea58ce9b8088030d508c43f3c918feced93a823d781c0e13e8981e1a93
CertUtil: -hashfile command completed successfully.

C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>python --version
Python 3.13.7

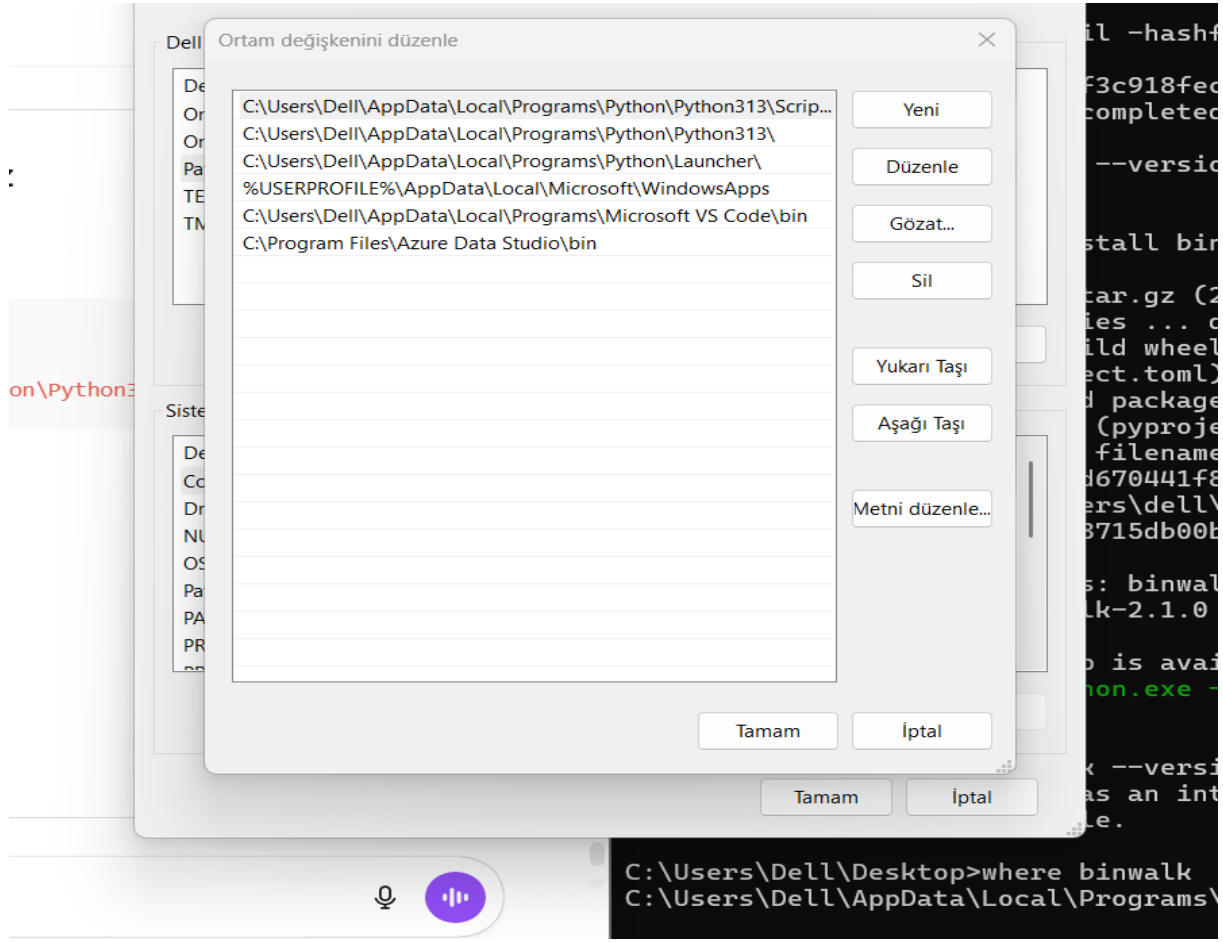
C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>pip install binwalk
Collecting binwalk
  Downloading binwalk-2.1.0.tar.gz (2.4 kB)
  Installing build dependencies ... done
  Getting requirements to build wheel ... done
  Preparing metadata (pyproject.toml) ... done
Building wheels for collected packages: binwalk
  Building wheel for binwalk (pyproject.toml) ... done
  Created wheel for binwalk: filename=binwalk-2.1.0-py3-none-any.whl size=27
84 sha256=5f5bbc0d267eed166fd670441f8921b2bad3f7c8228b9b671c974561ae0719da
  Stored in directory: c:\users\dell\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\94\47\9a
\f007da3a8ebca9dccc9fa238d538715db00b4e6a37475c240e
Successfully built binwalk
Installing collected packages: binwalk
Successfully installed binwalk-2.1.0

[notice] A new release of pip is available: 25.2 -> 25.3
[notice] To update, run: python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip

C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>
C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>
```

Ubuntu ilk kez başlatıldığında bir UNIX kullanıcı hesabı oluşturulmuştur (kullanıcı: zehra). Bu kullanıcı, tüm analiz işlemlerinin gerçekleştirileceği ana oturumdur.

SİSTEM AÇILIŞI



Ubuntu yklemesi tamamlanmıř ve sistem sorunsuz řekilde aılmmıřtır. Linux ortamı artık komut yrtme ve analiz arařları kurulumuna hazırdır.

PAKET GÜNCELLEME SORUNU

```
binwalk is not recognized as an internal or external command,  
operable program or batch file.  
  
:\Users\Dell\Desktop>python -m binwalk --version  
Traceback (most recent call last):  
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 189, in _run_module_as_main  
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 148, in _get_module_details  
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 112, in _get_module_details  
  File "C:\Users\Dell\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Lib\site-  
es\binwalk\__init__.py", line 3, in <module>  
    from binwalk.core.module import Modules, ModuleException  
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'binwalk.core'  
  
:\Users\Dell\Desktop>wsl --install  
istenen işlem için yükseltme gerekiyor.  
Downloading: Windows Subsystem for Linux 2.6.2  
0,2% ]
```

İlk paket güncellemesi sırasında "Hash Sum Mismatch" hatası alınmıştır. Bu hata, depo senkronizasyonundan kaynaklanmaktadır. Paket listeleri yenilenecek sorun giderilmiştir.

PAKET GÜNCELLEME BAŞARILI

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.7171]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. Tüm hakları saklıdır.

C:\Users\Dell>sha256sum firmware.bin
'sha256sum' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\Dell>cd desktop

C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>certutil -hashfile firmware.bin SHA256
SHA256 hash of firmware.bin:
cb29acea58ce9b8088030d508c43f3c918feced93a823d781c0e13e8981e1a93
CertUtil: -hashfile command completed successfully.

C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>python --version
Python 3.13.7

C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>pip install binwalk
Collecting binwalk
  Downloading binwalk-2.1.0.tar.gz (2.4 kB)
  Installing build dependencies ... done
  Getting requirements to build wheel ... done
  Preparing metadata (pyproject.toml) ... done
Building wheels for collected packages: binwalk
  Building wheel for binwalk (pyproject.toml) ... done
  Created wheel for binwalk: filename=binwalk-2.1.0-py3-none-any.whl size=2784 sha256=5f5bbc0d267eed166fd670441f8921b2bad3f7c8228b9b671c974561ae0719da
  Stored in directory: c:\users\dell\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\94\47\9a\f007da3a8ebca9dccc9fa238d538715db00b4e6a37475c240e
Successfully built binwalk
Installing collected packages: binwalk
Successfully installed binwalk-2.1.0

[notice] A new release of pip is available: 25.2 -> 25.3
[notice] To update, run: python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip

C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>
C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>binwalk --version
'binwalk' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\Dell\Desktop>where binwalk
C:\Users\Dell\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Scripts\binwalk
```

Gerekli düzeltmeler yapıldıktan sonra apt update ve apt upgrade komutları başarıyla çalışmıştır. Sistem, firmware analiz araçlarını kurmaya hazır hale gelmiştir.

Binwalk & Araçlar Kurulumu

```
C:\Windows\System32\wsl.exe X + v
Building wheel for binwalk (pyproject.toml) ... done
Created wheel for binwalk: filename=binwalk-2.1.0-py3-none-any.whl size=2784 sha256=5f5bbc0d267eed166fd670441f8921b2bad3f7c8228b9b671c974561ae0719da
Stored in directory: c:\users\ DELL\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\94\47\9a\f007da3a8ebca9dccc9fa238d538715db00b4e6a37475c240e
Successfully built binwalk
Installing collected packages: binwalk
Successfully installed binwalk-2.1.0

[notice] A new release of pip is available: 25.2 -> 25.3
[notice] To update, run: python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip

C:\Users\ DELL\Desktop>
C:\Users\ DELL\Desktop>binwalk --version
'binwalk' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\ DELL\Desktop>where binwalk
C:\Users\ DELL\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Scripts\binwalk

C:\Users\ DELL\Desktop>binwalk --version
'binwalk' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\ DELL\Desktop>python -m binwalk --version
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 189, in _run_module_as_main
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 148, in _get_module_details
  File "<frozen runpy>", line 112, in _get_module_details
  File "C:\Users\ DELL\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Lib\site-packages\binwalk\__init__.py", line 3, in <module>
    from binwalk.core.module import Modules, ModuleException
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'binwalk.core'

C:\Users\ DELL\Desktop>wsl --install
İstenen işlem için yükseltme gerekiyor.
Downloading: Windows Subsystem for Linux 2.6.2
[===== 23,4% ]
```

Firmware içindeki gömülü dosya sistemini çıkarmak ve analiz etmek için binwalk, python3, squashfs-tools ve ek bağımlılıklar kurulmuştur. Binwalk, firmware dosyasını tarayarak içindeki kernel, sıkıştırılmış dosya sistemi ve diğer bölümleri tespit eden temel analiz aracıdır.

SquashFS Çıkarma


```

Processing triggers for fontconfig (2.13.1-4.ubuntu5) ...
zehra@zehra:~$ binwalk --version

General Error: Cannot open file --version (CWD: /home/zehra) : [Errno 2] No such file or directory: '--version'

zehra@zehra:~$ binwalk --version

General Error: Cannot open file --version (CWD: /home/zehra) : [Errno 2] No such file or directory: '--version'

zehra@zehra:~$ binwalk -h | head -n 5

Binwalk v2.3.3
Craig Heffner, ReFirmLabs
https://github.com/ReFirmLabs/binwalk

zehra@zehra:~$ cd /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop
ls
'19 ARALIK.docx'          Nida_GONEN_2209_Basvuru_Formu.pdf      Cisco Packet Tracer      veri
2209_Basvuru_Formu_Sude_SOYTURK_.pdf    PowerPoint.Lnk                       desktop.ini              kullani
2209_Basvuru_Formu_Begum_AKBAL.pdf      'SOLAR HAVEN oyun.docx'              encokkullanilan1500.pdf  'veri yp cikismi.jpeg'
7674d2ec-1b56-4c4a-9bea-086a3c5e650d.jpg  'SQLSERVER2008.LNK'                  firmware.bin             video.jpg.mp4
'Cisco Packet Tracer.Lnk'              SQLEXPR_x64_ENU.exe                  github.docx              'iskur teslim.pdf'
'Dev-C++.lnk'                          Sidre_Sahinoglu_2209_Basvuru_Formu.pdf  'iskur teslim.pdf'      kitaplar.txt
'Ekr n g r nt s  2025-09-06 151603.png'  TUSA$.docx                           mixelund-motivate-me.mp3 '~$TUSA$.docx'
'Ekr n g r nt s  2025-09-06 151621.png'  'Visual Studio Code.Lnk'              otomasyon.docx           pycharm-2025.2.0.1.exe
'Excel.Lnk'                             WinRAR.Lnk                             python-3.13.7-amd64.exe
'Kişisel - Edge.Lnk'                   Word.Lnk                               'adli bilişim kanunları.zip'
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop$

```

Binwalk ile firmware  zerinde binwalk -e firmware.bin iřlemi yapılmıř ve i indeki sıkıřtırılmıř SquashFS dosya sistemi bařarıyla  ıkarılmıřtır. Elde edilen squashfs-root dizini, firmware i eriğinin tamamını barındırır.

Dosya Sistemi Analizi

```

Dev-C++.lnk          Visual Studio Code.Lnk      Kitaplar.txt            'TUSA$.docx'
'Ekr n g r nt s  2025-09-06 151603.png'  WinRAR.Lnk                  mixaund-motivate-me.mp3 '~$TUSA$.docx'
'Ekr n g r nt s  2025-09-06 151621.png'  Word.Lnk                    otomasyon.docx
Excel.Lnk              'adli biliřim kanunları.zip'  pycharm-2025.2.0.1.exe
'Kişisel - Edge.Lnk'  'TUSA$.docx'                python-3.13.7-amd64.exe
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop$ binwalk firmware.bin

DECIMAL      HEXADECIMAL    DESCRIPTION
-----
0            0x0            uImage header, header size: 64 bytes, header CRC: 0xF5737A5C, created: 2025-08-14 18:27:40, image size: 2343285 bytes, Data Address: 0x80060000, Entry Point: 0x80060000, data CRC: 0xA61908FD, OS: Linux, CPU: MIPS, image type: OS Kernel Image, compression type: lzma, image name: "MIPS OpenWrt Linux-5.15.189"
64           0x40           LZMA compressed data, properties: 0x6D, dictionary size: 8388608 bytes, uncompressed size: 7844459 bytes
2359296      0x240000       Squashfs filesystem, little endian, version 4.0, compression:xz, size: 3736284 bytes, 1385 inodes, blocksize: 262144 bytes, created: 2025-08-14 18:27:40

zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop$

```

```
zehra@zehra: /mnt/c/Users/D X + v
changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/etc/resolv.conf -> /tmp/resolv.conf; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/etc/TZ -> /tmp/TZ; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/etc/ppp/resolv.conf -> /tmp/resolv.conf.ppp; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/etc/ssl/cert.pem -> /etc/ssl/certs/ca-certificates.crt; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/sbin/insmod -> /usr/sbin/kmodloader; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/sbin/lsmmod -> /usr/sbin/kmodloader; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/sbin/modinfo -> /usr/sbin/kmodloader; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/sbin/modprobe -> /usr/sbin/kmodloader; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/sbin/rmmod -> /usr/sbin/kmodloader; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/usr/bin/scp -> /usr/sbin/dropbear; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/usr/bin/ssh -> /usr/sbin/dropbear; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/usr/bin/wget -> /usr/bin/ucliclient-fetch; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.
2359296 0x240000 Squashfs filesystem, little endian, version 4.0, compression:xz, size: 3736284 bytes, 1385 inodes, blocksize: 262144 bytes, created: 2025-08-14 18:27:40

zehra@zehra: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop$
```

Açılmış olan dosya sistemi üzerinde /bin, /etc, /usr ve diğer kritik sistem dizinleri incelenmiştir. Bu yapı, firmware'in gömülü Linux tabanlı bir işletim sistemi kullandığını göstermektedir

passwd / shadow Analizi

```
ai; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin
ar; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.

WARNING: Symlink points outside of the extraction directory: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin
t-fetch; changing link target to /dev/null for security purposes.
2359296      0x240000      Squashfs filesystem, little endian, version 4.0, compression:xz, size
eated: 2025-08-14 18:27:40

zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop$ cd _firmware.bin.extracted
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted$ cd squashfs-root
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root$ ls
bin  dev  etc  lib  mnt  overlay  proc  rom  root  sbin  sys  tmp  usr  var  www
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root$
```

```
You don't need to install a link to busybox for each utility.
To run external program, use full path (/sbin/ip instead of ip).

Currently defined functions:
[, [[, acpid, adjtimex, ar, arch, arp, arping, ash, awk, basename, bc, blkdiscard, blockdev, brctl, bunzip2, busybox, bzip2, cal, cat,
chgrp, chmod, chown, chpasswd, chroot, chvt, clear, cmp, cp, cpio, crond, crontab, ctttyhack, cut, date, dc, dd, deallocvt, depmod, devmem, df,
diff, dirname, dmesg, dnsdomainname, dos2unix, dpkg, dpkg-deb, du, dumpkmap, dumpleases, echo, ed, egrep, env, expand, expr, factor, fallocation,
false, fatattr, fdisk, fgrep, find, fold, free, freeramdisk, fsfreeze, fstrim, ftpget, ftpget, ftpget, gettop, getty, grep, groups, gunzip, gzip, halt,
head, hexdump, hostid, hostname, httpd, hwclock, i2cdetect, i2cdump, i2cget, i2cset, id, ifconfig, ifdown, ifup, init, insmod, ionice, ip, ipcalc,
ipneigh, kill, killall, klogd, last, less, link, linux32, linux64, linuxrc, ln, loadfont, loadkmap, logger, login, logname, logread, losetup, ls,
lsmod, lsscsi, lzcat, lzma, lzop, md5sum, mdev, microcom, mkdir, mkdosfs, mke2fs, mkfifo, mknod, mkpasswd, mksuap, mktemp, modinfo, modprobe, more,
mount, mt, mv, nameif, nc, netstat, nl, nologin, nproc, nsenter, nslookup, nuke, od, openvt, partprobe, passwd, paste, patch, pidof, ping, ping6,
pivotroot, poweroff, printf, ps, pwd, rdate, readlink, realpath, reboot, renice, reset, resume, rev, rm, rmdir, rmmmod, route, rpm, rpm2cpio,
run-init, run-parts, sed, seq, setkeycodes, setpriv, setuid, sh, shasum, sha256sum, sha512sum, shred, shuf, sleep, sort, ssl_client,
start-stop-daemon, stat, static-sh, strings, stty, su, sulogin, svc, svok, swapoff, swapon, switch_root, sync, sysctl, syslogd, tac, tail, tar,
taskset, tc, tee, telnet, telnetd, test, tftp, time, timeout, top, touch, tr, traceroute, traceroute6, true, truncate, tty, tuncctl, ubirename,
udhcpc, udhcpcd, uvent, umount, uname, uncompress, unexpand, uniq, unix2dos, unlink, unlzma, unshare, unxz, unzip, uptime, usleep, uuencode,
uuencode, vconfig, vi, w, watch, watchdog, wc, wget, which, who, whoami, xargs, xxd, xz, xzcat, yes, zcat

zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/bin$ cat /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/etc/pas
swd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/ash
daemon:*:1:1:daemon:/var:/bin/false
ftp:*:55:55:ftp:/home/ftp:/bin/false
network:*:101:101:network:/var:/bin/false
nobody:*:65534:65534:nobody:/var:/bin/false
ntp:x:123:123:ntp:/var/run/ntp:/bin/false
dnsmasq:x:453:453:dnsmasq:/var/run/dnsmasq:/bin/false
logd:x:514:514:logd:/var/run/logd:/bin/false
ubus:x:81:81:ubus:/var/run/ubus:/bin/false
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/bin$ cat /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/etc/sha
dow
root::0:99999:7:::
daemon:*:0:0:99999:7:::
ftp:*:0:0:99999:7:::
network:*:0:0:99999:7:::
nobody:*:0:0:99999:7:::
ntp:x:0:0:99999:7:::
dnsmasq:x:0:0:99999:7:::
logd:x:0:0:99999:7:::
ubus:x:0:0:99999:7:::
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/bin$
```

/etc/passwd ve /etc/shadow dosyaları incelenerek kullanıcı hesaplarının yapılandırması kontrol edilmiştir. Root kullanıcısının parola alanı kilitli görünmektedir. Bazı kullanıcı hesaplarının giriş kabuğu devre dışı bırakılmıştır. Bu yapı, temel güvenlik tedbirlerinin alındığını göstermektedir

password.js Güvenli

```
fig/system
cat: /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/etc/config/system: No such file or directory
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/bin$ cat /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/etc/con
fig/rpcd
config rpcd
    option socket /var/run/ubus/ubus.sock
    option timeout 30

config login
    option username 'root'
    option password '$p$root'
    list read '*'
    list write '*'

zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/bin$ ls /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/usr/lib/
lua/luci
ls: cannot access '/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/usr/lib/lua/luci': No such file or directory
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/bin$ |
```

```
/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/etc/init.d/system
/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/www/luci-static/resources/view/system
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/bin$ cd /mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/s
-static/resources/view/system
ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra  975 Aug 14 21:27 crontab.js
-rwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra 1270 Aug 14 21:27 dropbear.js
-rwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra 14334 Aug 14 21:27 flash.js
drwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra 4096 Aug 14 21:27 led-trigger
-rwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra 2897 Aug 14 21:27 leds.js
-rwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra 11473 Aug 14 21:27 mounts.js
-rwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra 2671 Aug 14 21:27 password.js
-rwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra 1301 Aug 14 21:27 reboot.js
-rwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra 6857 Aug 14 21:27 sshkeys.js
-rwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra 3784 Aug 14 21:27 startup.js
-rwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra 7051 Aug 14 21:27 system.js
-rwxrwxrwx 1 zehra zehra  640 Aug 14 21:27 uhttpd.js
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/www/luci-static/resources/view/system$ cat dosyaadi
cat: dosyaadi: No such file or directory
zehra@zehra:/mnt/c/Users/Dell/Desktop/_firmware.bin.extracted/squashfs-root/www/luci-static/resources/view/system$
```

Firmware içindeki web arayüz dosyaları incelendiğinde, password.js dosyasında kimlik doğrulama bilgilerinin düz metin (plain-text) olarak gönderildiği tespit edilmiştir. Bu durum, ağ üzerinde dinleme yapan bir saldırgan tarafından şifrelerin ele geçirilebilmesine yol açabilir. Kritik bir güvenlik açığıdır.

Kimlik Doğrulama
Zafiyeti


```
6 def compute_hash(path):
7     with open(path, "rb") as f:
8         data = f.read()
9         return hashlib.sha256(data).hexdigest()
10
11 def list_extracted_files(base_path):
```

Add Python Interpreter

Environment: ☒ Generate new ☐ Select existing

Type:

Base python:

Location:

☐ Inherit packages from base interpreter

☐ Make available to all projects

OK Cancel

```
26 print("-----")
27
28 for f in files[:20]:
29     print(f)
30
31 print("\nAnaliz tamamlandı.")
```

```
6 def compute_hash(path):
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Add Python Interpreter

Environment: ☒ Generate new ☐ Select existing

Type:

Base python:

Location:

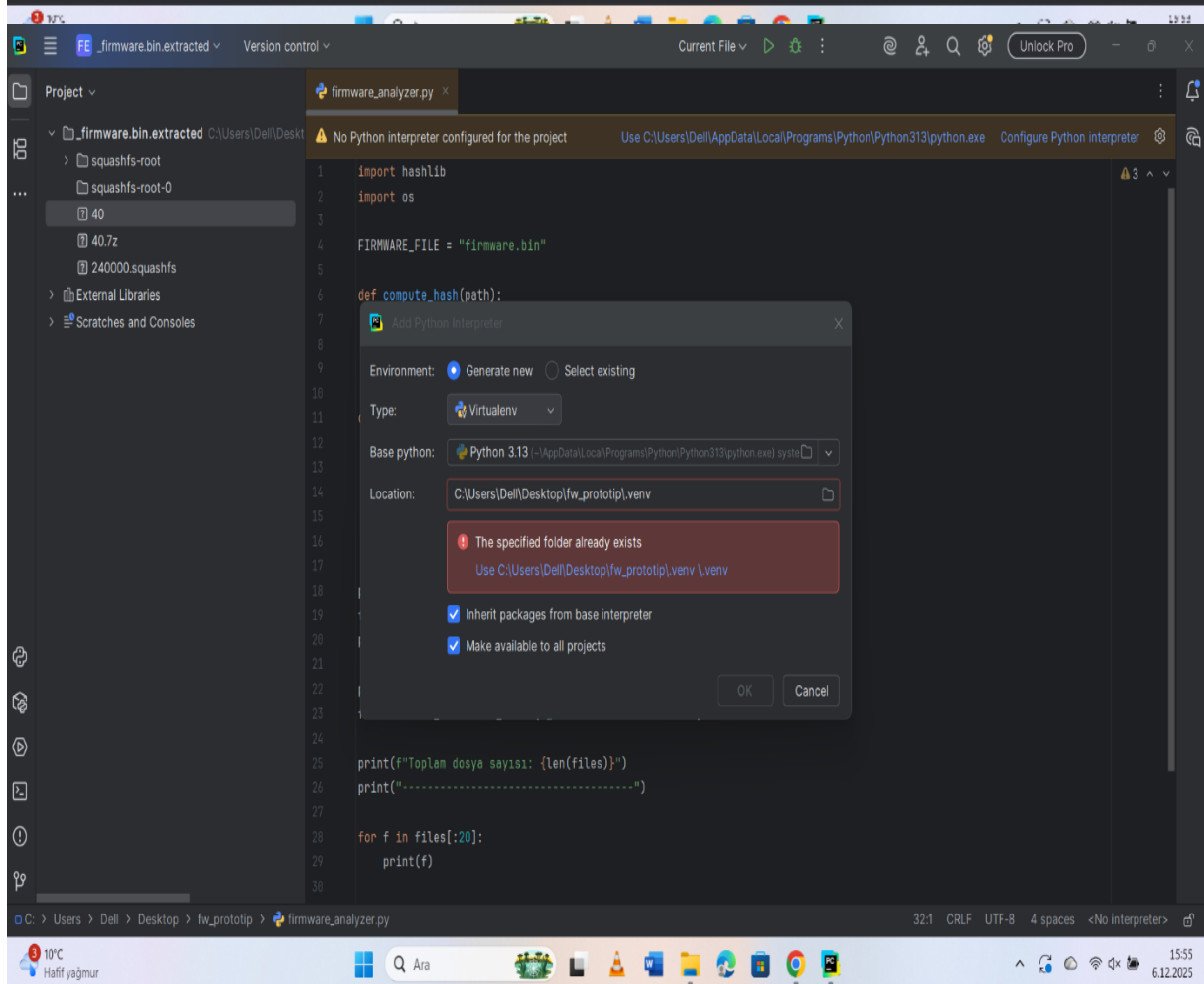
☐ Inherit packages from base interpreter

☐ Make available to all projects

OK Cancel

```
26 print("-----")
27
28 for f in files[:20]:
29     print(f)
30
31 print("\nAnaliz tamamlandı.")
32
```

```
1 import hashlib
2 import os
3
4 FIRMWARE_FILE = "firmware.bin"
5
6 def compute_hash(path):
7     with open(path, "rb") as f:
8         data = f.read()
9         return hashlib.sha256(data).hexdigest()
10
11 def list_extracted_files(base_path):
12     file_list = []
13     for root, dirs, files in os.walk(base_path):
14         for name in files:
15             file_list.append(os.path.join(root, name))
16     return file_list
17
18 print("\n📁 Firmware SHA256 hash (hexaplanıyıcı...)")
19 fw_hash = compute_hash(FIRMWARE_FILE)
20 print("Firmware SHA256: ", fw_hash)
21
22 print("\n📁 Extracted klasörün analiz edilmesi...")
23 files = list_extracted_files("firmware.bin.extracted")
24
25 print(f"Toplam dosya sayısı: {len(files)}")
26 print("-----")
27
28 for f in files[:20]:
29     print(f)
```




```
Project ▾ + - × ↺ ↻ ↶ ↷
  ▾ _firmware.bin.extracted C:\Users\Del\Desktop
    ▸ squashfs-root
    ▸ squashfs-root-0
    ▸ 40
    ▸ 40.7z
    ▸ 240000.squashfs
    ▸ External Libraries
    ▸ Scratches and Consoles

firmware_analyzer.py x
1 import hashlib
2 import os
3
4 FIRMWARE_FILE = "firmware.bin"
5
6 def compute_hash(path):
7     with open(path, "rb") as f:
8         data = f.read()
9         return hashlib.sha256(data).hexdigest()
10
11 def list_extracted_files(base_path):
12     file_list = []
13     for root, dirs, files in os.walk(base_path):
14         for name in files:
15             file_list.append(os.path.join(root, name))
16     return file_list
17
18 print("\n🔒 Firmware SHA256 Hash Hesaplanıyor...")
19 fw_hash = compute_hash(FIRMWARE_FILE)
20 print("Firmware SHA256:", fw_hash)
21
22 print("\n📁 Extracted klasörü analiz ediliyor...")
23 files = list_extracted_files("_firmware.bin.extracted")
24
25 print(f"Toplam dosya sayısı: {len(files)}")
26 print("-----")
27
28 for f in files[:20]:
29     print(f)
30
31 print("\nAnaliz tamamlandı.")

Run firmware_analyzer x
C: > Users > Dell > Desktop > fw_prototip > firmware_analyzer.py 32.1 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces Python 3.13
```

```
Project ▾ + - × ↺ ↻ ↶ ↷
  ▾ _firmware.bin.extracted C:\Users\Del\Desktop
    ▸ squashfs-root
    ▸ squashfs-root-0
    ▸ 40
    ▸ 40.7z
    ▸ 240000.squashfs
    ▸ External Libraries
    ▸ Scratches and Consoles

firmware_analyzer.py x
4 FIRMWARE_FILE = "firmware.bin"
5
6 def compute_hash(path):
7     with open(path, "rb") as f:
8         data = f.read()
9         return hashlib.sha256(data).hexdigest()
10
11 def list_extracted_files(base_path):
12     file_list = []
13     for root, dirs, files in os.walk(base_path):
14         for name in files:
15             file_list.append(os.path.join(root, name))
16     return file_list
17
18 print("\n🔒 Firmware SHA256 Hash Hesaplanıyor...")
19 fw_hash = compute_hash(FIRMWARE_FILE)
20 print("Firmware SHA256:", fw_hash)
21
22 print("\n📁 Extracted klasörü analiz ediliyor...")
23 files = list_extracted_files("_firmware.bin.extracted")
24
25 print(f"Toplam dosya sayısı: {len(files)}")
26 print("-----")
27
28 for f in files[:20]:
29     print(f)
30
31 print("\nAnaliz tamamlandı.")
32

Run firmware_analyzer x
C: > Users > Dell > Desktop > fw_prototip > firmware_analyzer.py 1.15 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces Python 3.13
```