



Jul 28, 2025

has successfully completed

Causal Inference

an online non-credit course authorized by Columbia University and offered through Coursera

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Michael E. Sobel".

Michael E. Sobel
Professor
Department of Statistics

COURSE CERTIFICATE



Verify at:
<https://coursera.org/verify/OE8UHFQO5EXV>

Coursera has confirmed the identity of this individual and
their participation in the course.