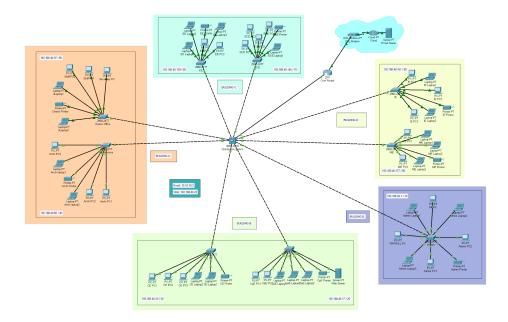
A. Project Overview

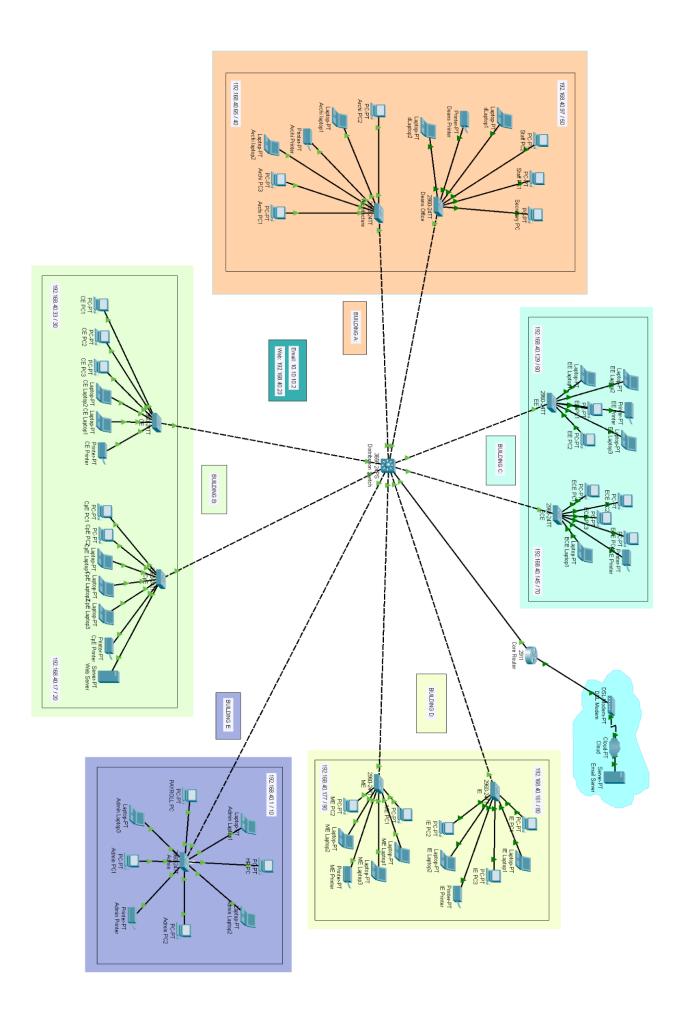


This project focuses on designing and implementing a network topology for the College of Engineering and Architecture at Don Honorio Ventura State University – Bacolor Campus. The network consists of five buildings, each departments equipped with PCs, laptops, and a printer in every building. The network topology has three layers: a core layer (core router), a distribution layer (distribution switch), and access layers (end devices). This approach ensures scalability and future-proofing of the network infrastructure.

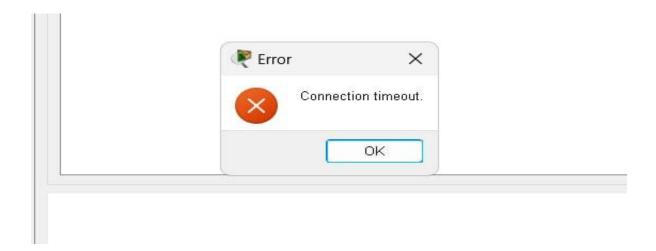
VLANs are configured using a multi-layer switch to enable efficient network segmentation. Building E serves as a DHCP server for dynamic IP allocation, while Buildings A, B, C, and D use static IP configurations. Subnetting is implemented to optimize IP address management within the 192.168.40.0 address space, ensuring appropriate IP addresses, subnet masks, and gateways are assigned to all interfaces.

The Computer Engineering Department in Building B hosts a web server, accessible via its IP address, and an external email server operates with the dhvsu.com domain. Proper cabling connects all devices, ensuring reliable communication across the network. This comprehensive setup supports seamless connectivity, communication, and resource sharing across all departments, enhancing the academic and administrative functions of the College of Engineering and Architecture.

B. Networking Design



C. Troubleshooting Process



Connection timeout happens due to wrong IP config and a faulty router, interfering with server communication. Fixing IP settings and router connection resolves the issue, restoring system function.

A tricky VLAN setup It seemed tough at first, but after a few tries we got it fixed. Later, we also fixed some subnetting and IP configuration mistakes, which helped everything work smoothly.

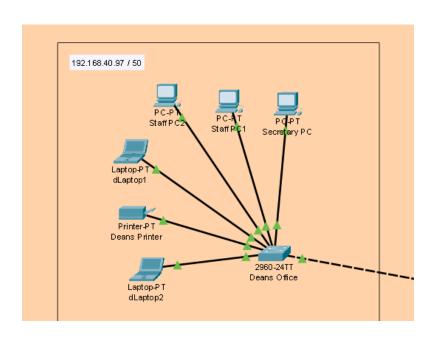
I had a tough time setting up the email server on the cloud. Eventually, I found the solution: configuring it externally. To fix it, I made sure the router had the right IP settings and checked them thoroughly. Turns out, the router couldn't talk to the server because its IP wasn't set correctly on the interface leading to the server.

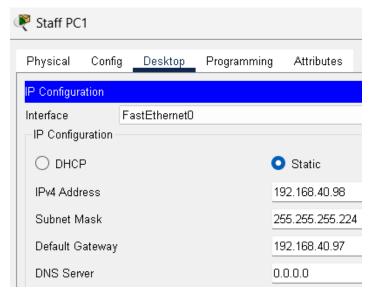
D. Implementation Details

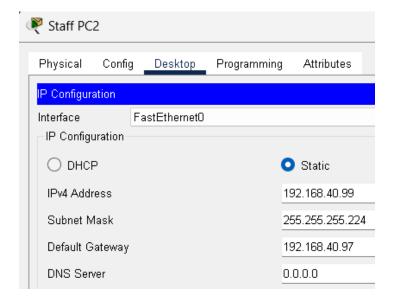
Building A serves as the administrative hub, the Dean's office, staff, secretary, and the Architecture Department. Building B has the Civil Engineering and Computer Engineering Department as the host for the Web Server. Building C is designated for the Electrical and Electronics Engineering Department. Building D is for the Industrial Engineering and Mechanical Engineering Departments. Lastly, Building E is dedicated to administrative functions, providing space for Administrative Staff, HR, and Payroll departments.

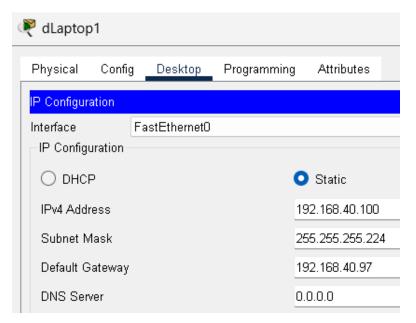
(Note: Printers were configured with their respective default gateways to facilitate efficient network communication.)

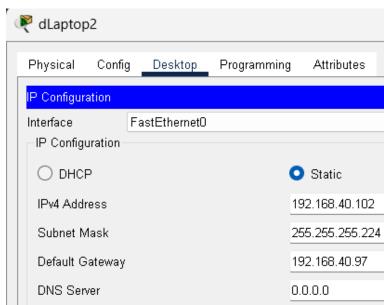
Building A Dean's Office:

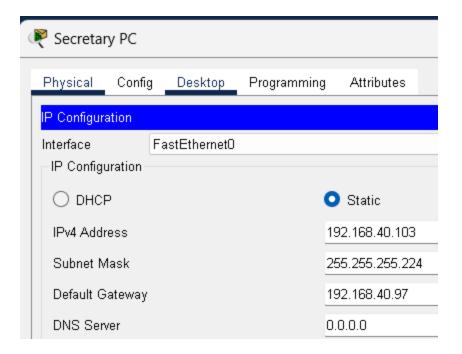


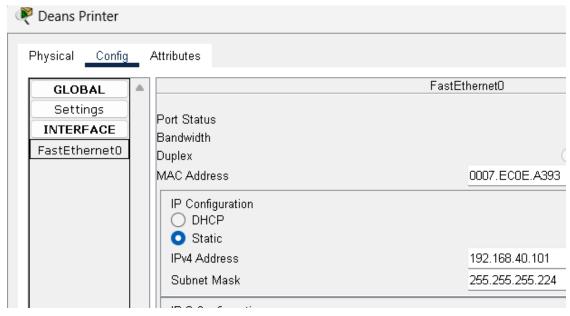




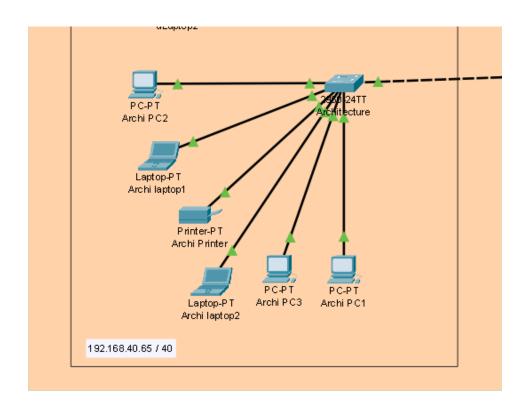


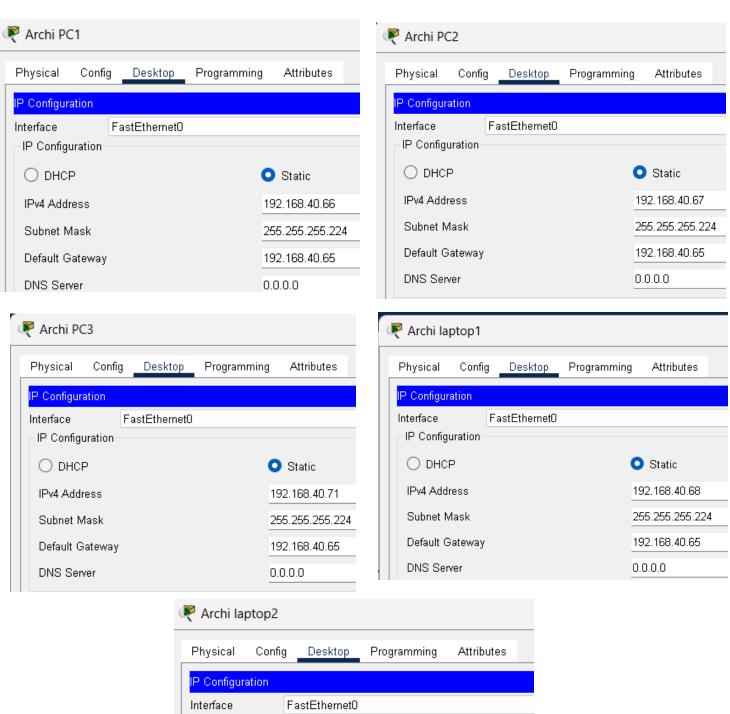


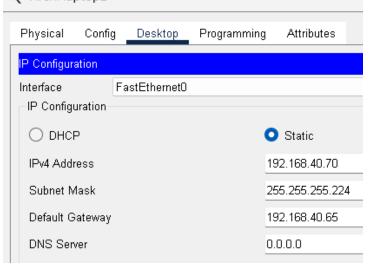


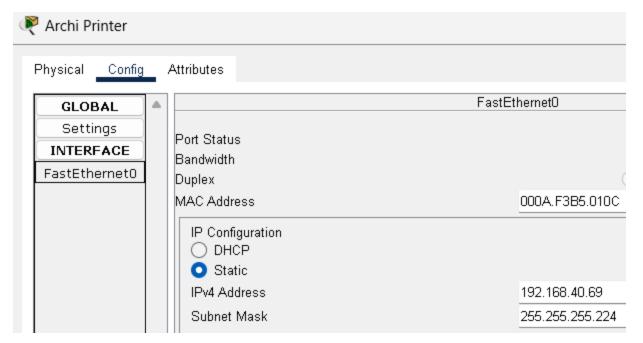


Building A ARCHITECTURE:

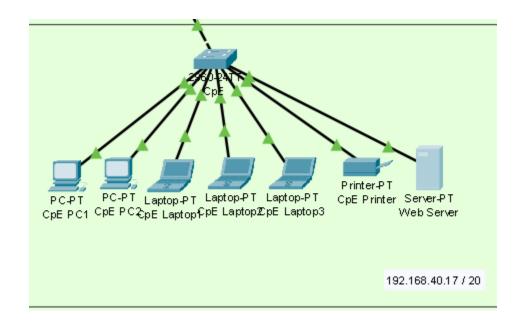


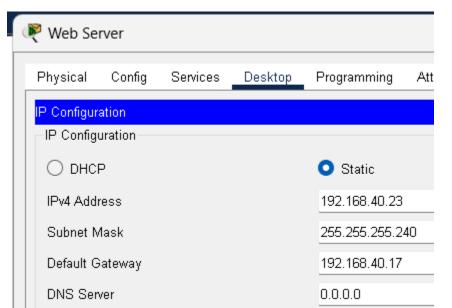


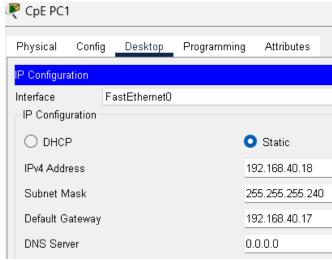


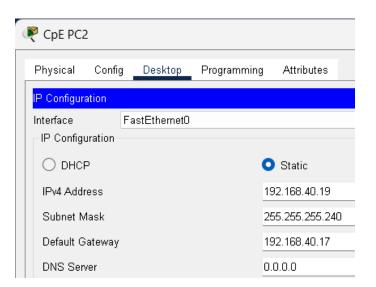


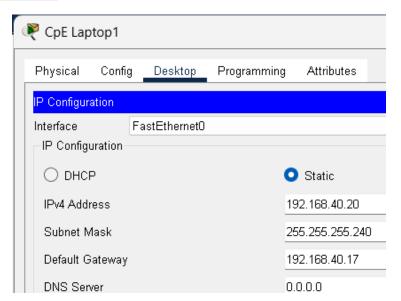
Building B CPE Department host the web server ip 192.168.40.23):

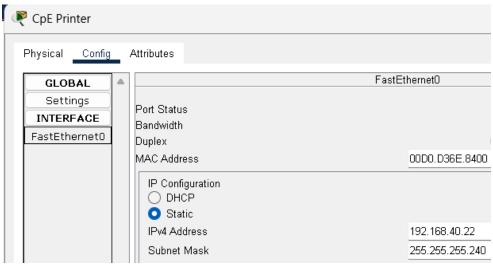


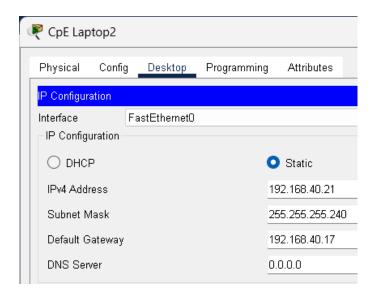


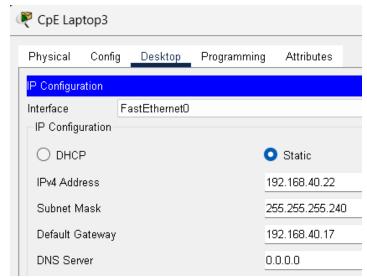




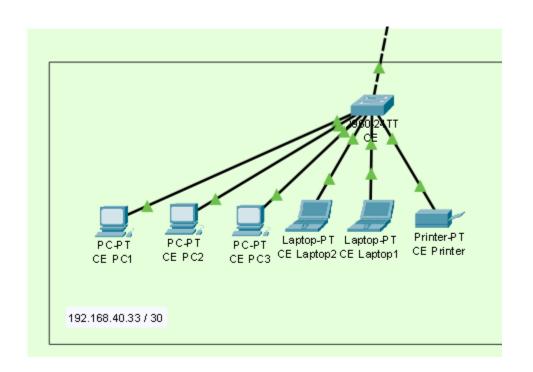


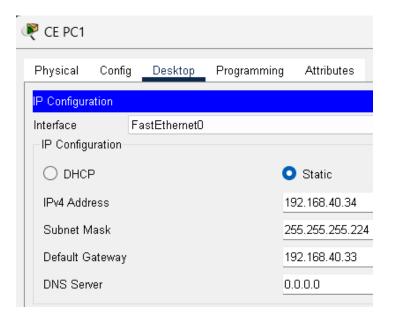


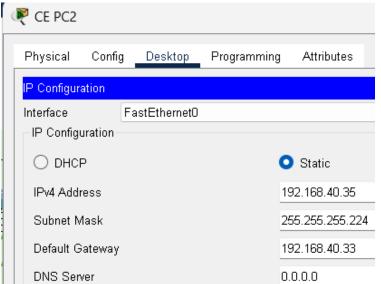


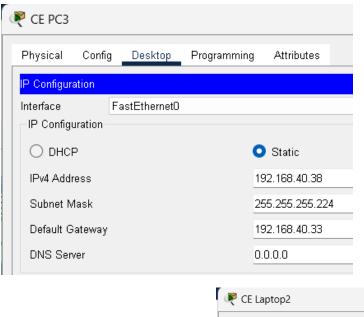


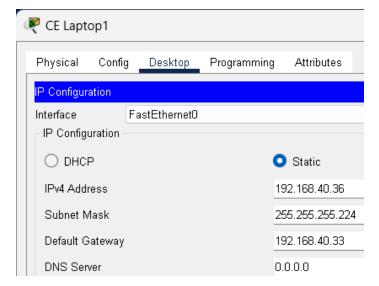
Building B CE Department:

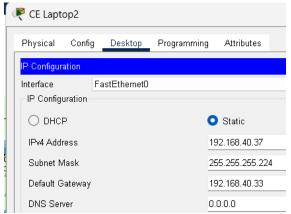


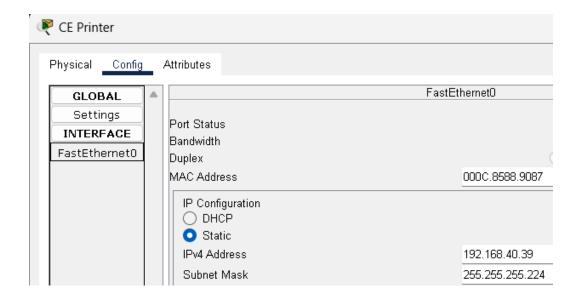




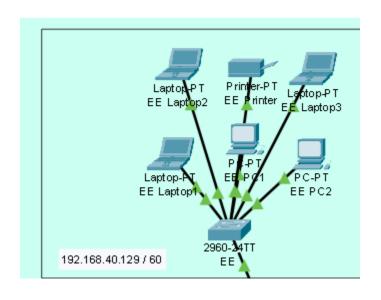


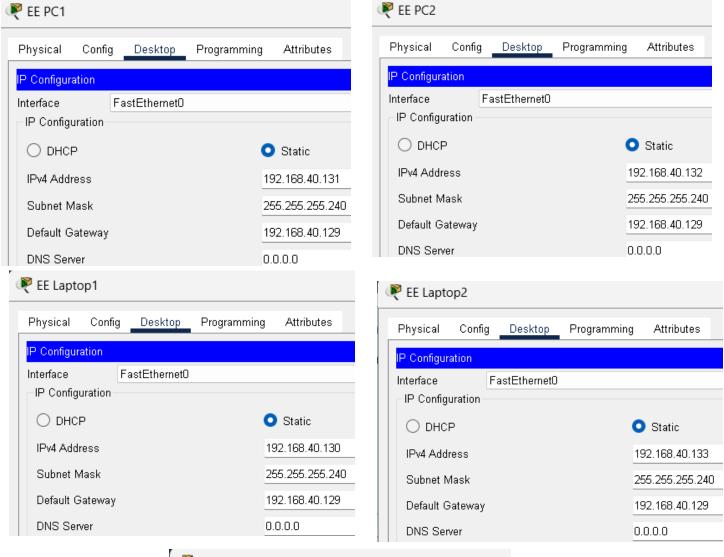


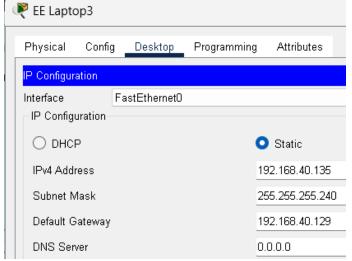


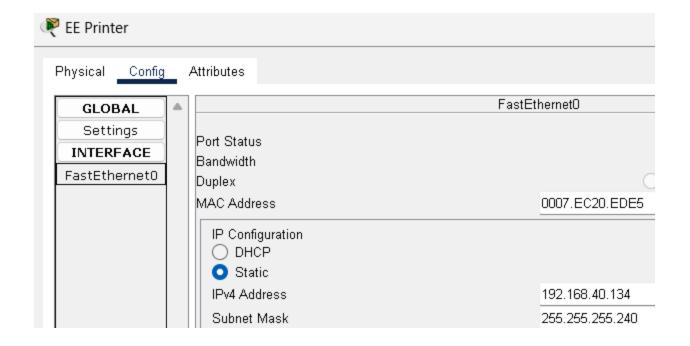


Building C EE Department:

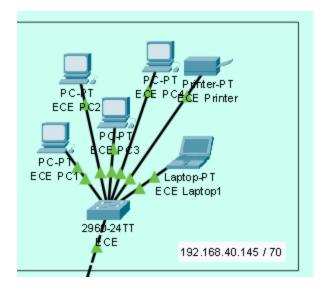


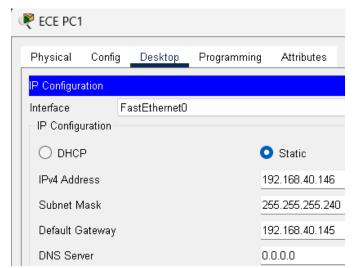


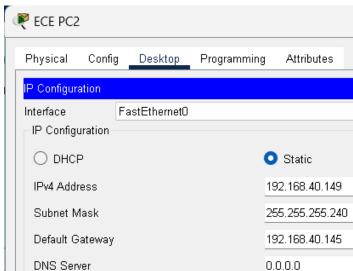


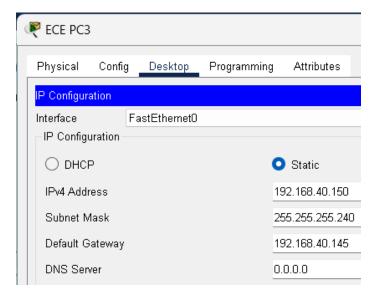


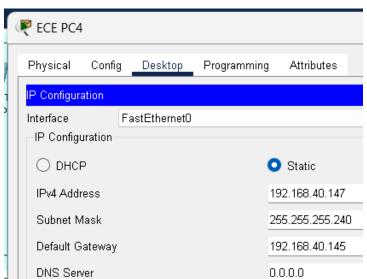
Building C ECE Department:

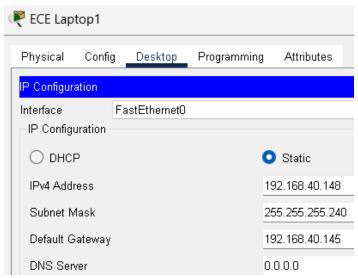


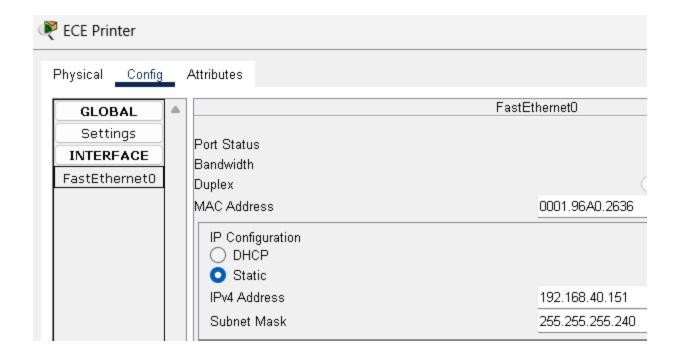




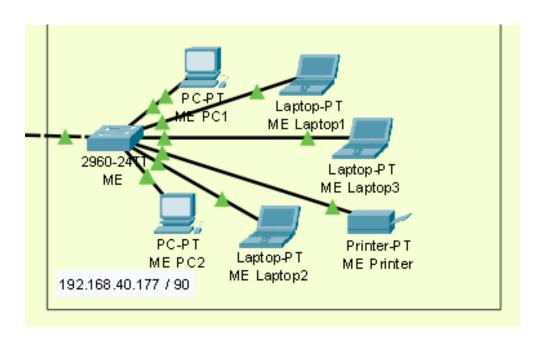


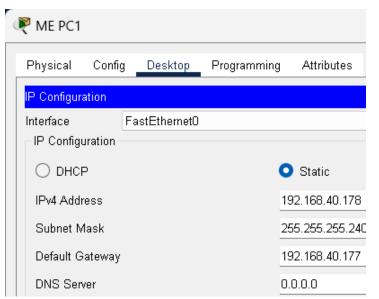


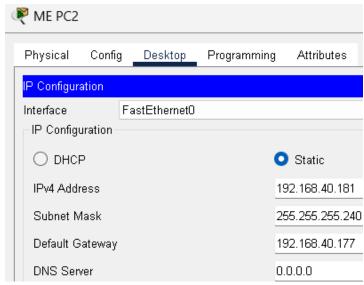


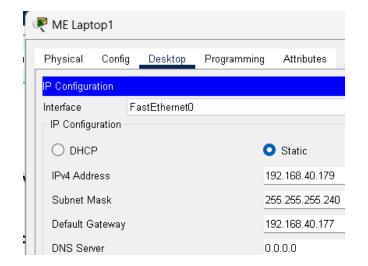


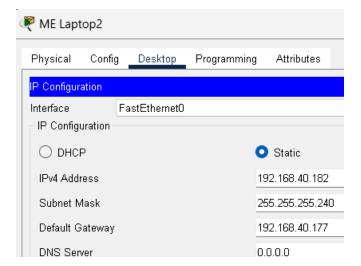
Building D ME Department:

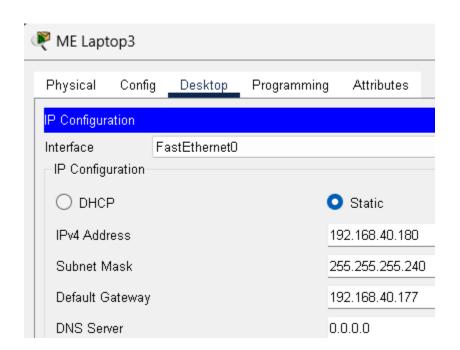


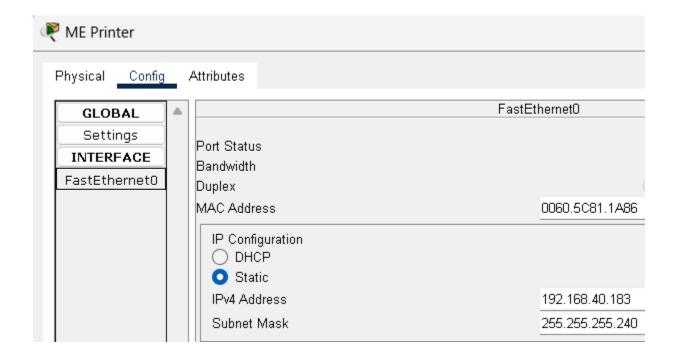




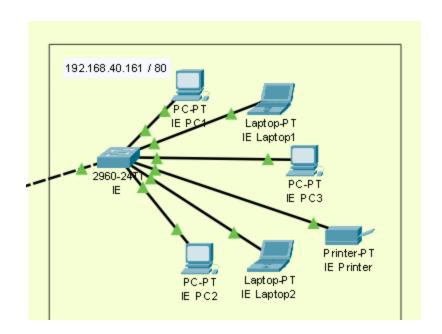


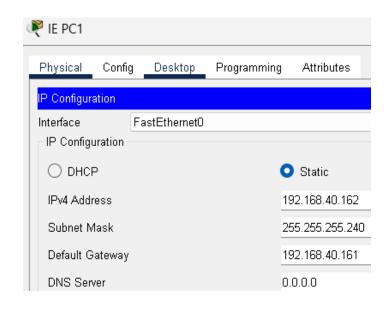


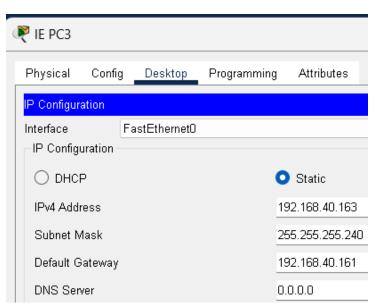


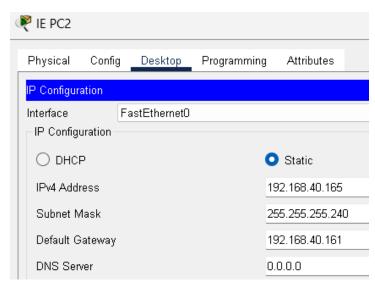


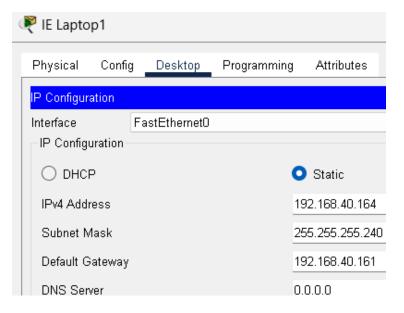
Building D IE Department:

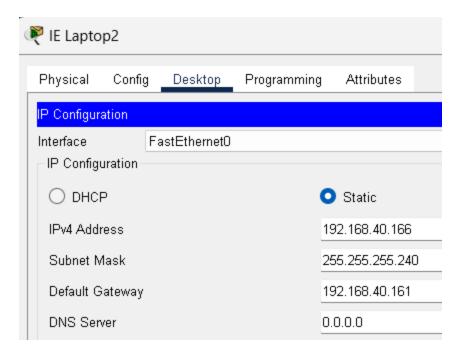


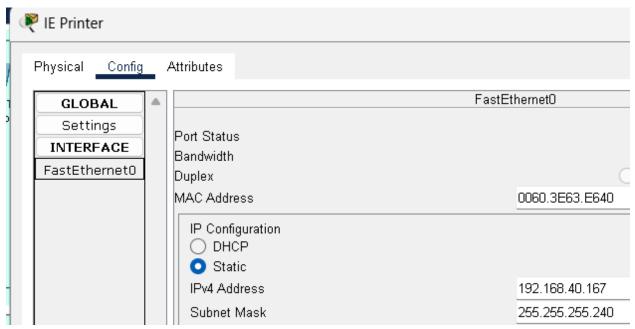




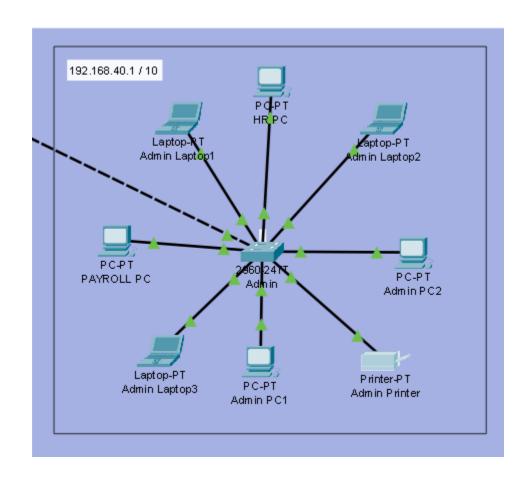


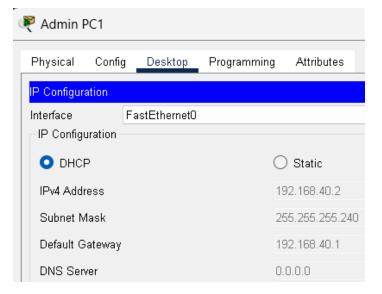


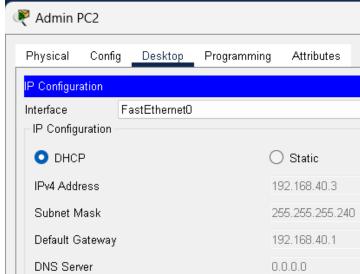


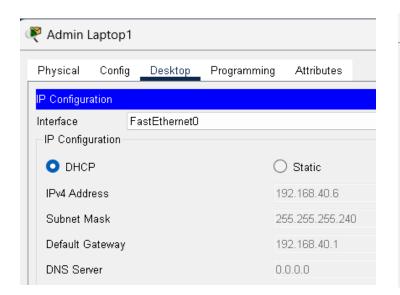


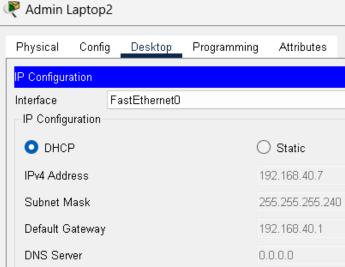
Building E Administrative Staffs, HR, and Payroll:

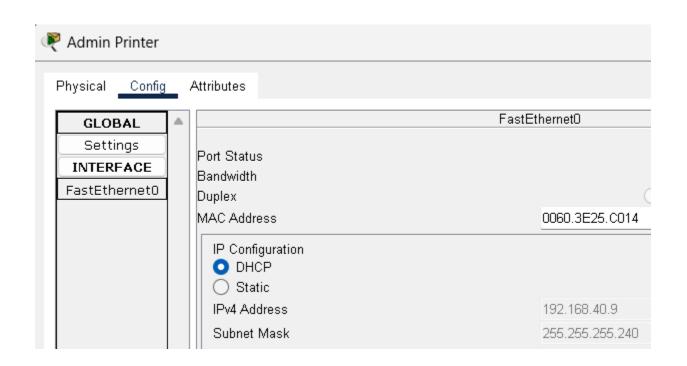


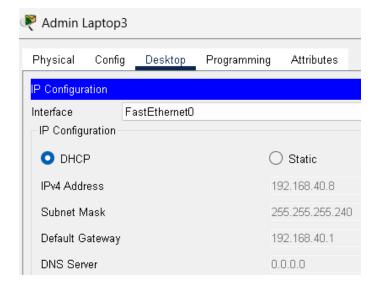


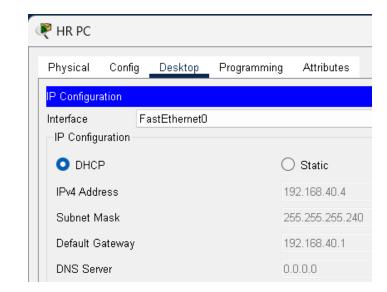






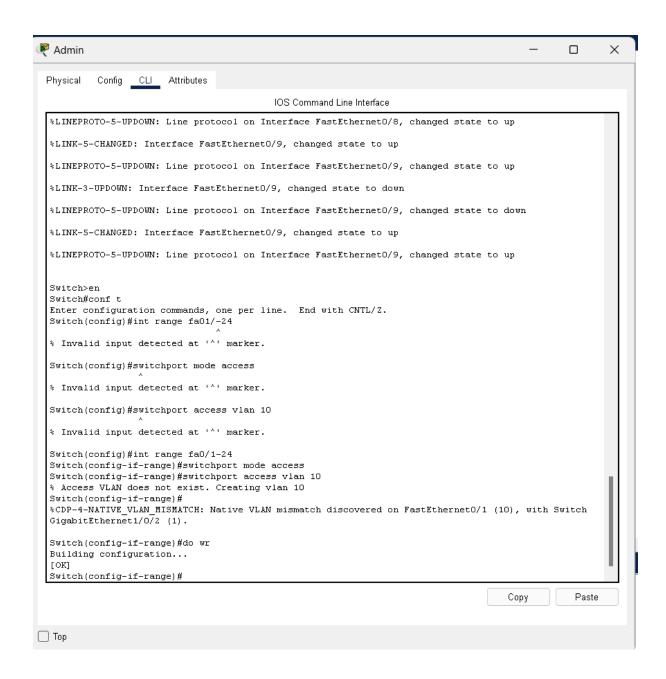


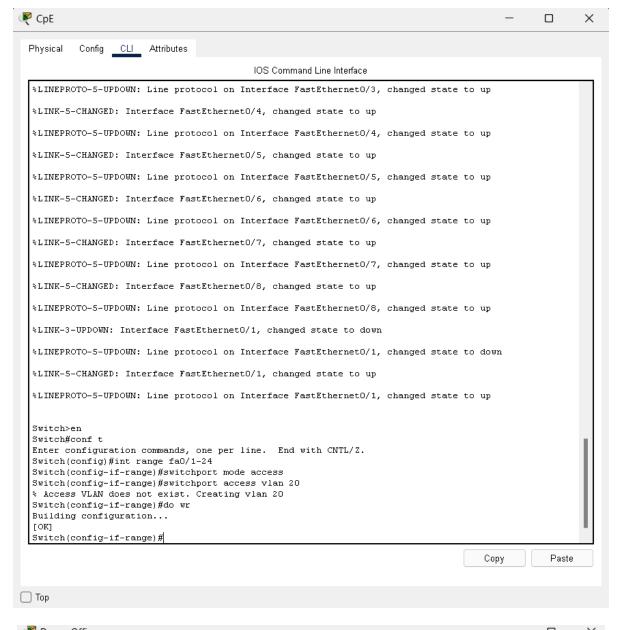




VLAN

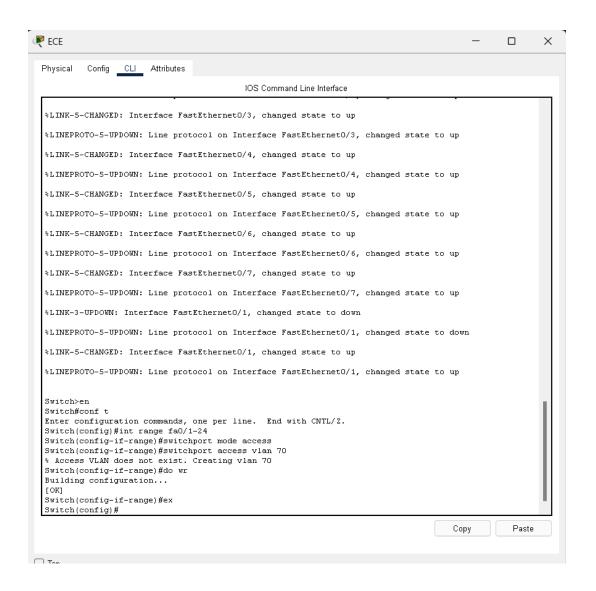
CLI configuration assigns specific VLANs to the Fast Ethernet ports 1 through 24. Each VLAN is associated with a particular department or group. Assigning VLANs to specific ports helps segregate network traffic and manage access for different departments or groups within the network.

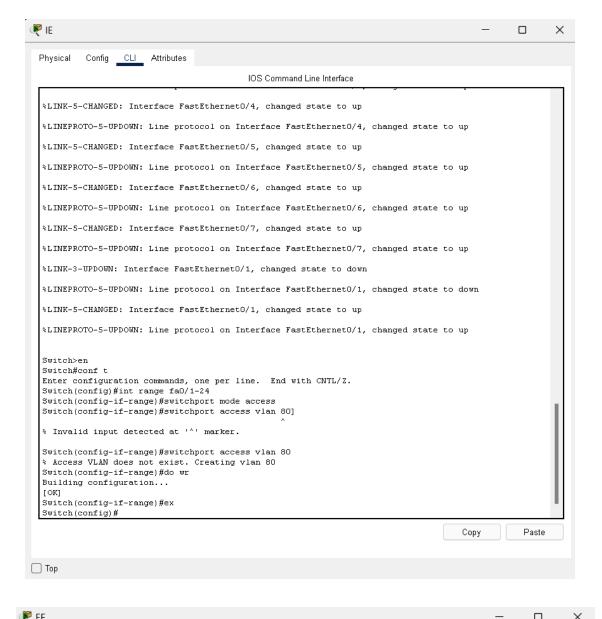


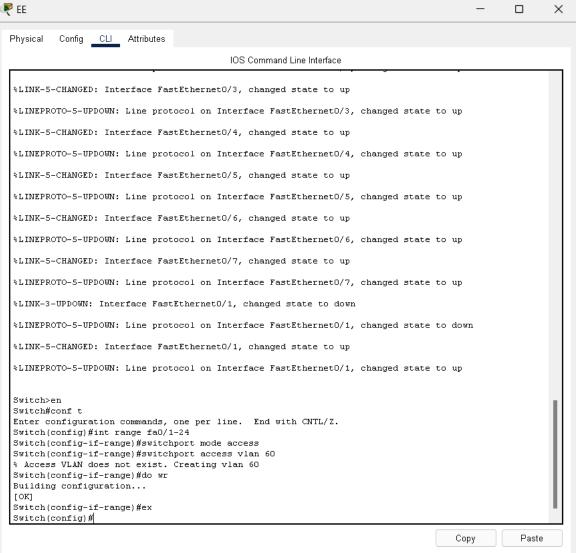


P Deans Office X Physical Config <u>CLI</u> Attributes IOS Command Line Interface %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/3, changed state to up LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernetO/4, changed state to up %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/4, changed state to up %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernetO/5, changed state to up \$LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/5, changed state to up %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernetO/6, changed state to up %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/6, changed state to up %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernetO/7, changed state to up LINEPROTO-5-UPPOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/7, changed state to up %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface FastEthernetO/1, changed state to down LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/1, changed state to down %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernetO/1, changed state to up \$LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/1, changed state to up Switchben Switch#conf t Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Switch(config)#int range fa0/1-24 Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 50 % Access VLAN does not exist. Creating vlan 50 Switch(config-if-range)#do wr Building configuration.. [OK] -Switch(config-if-range)#ex Switch(config)# &CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernetO/1 (50), with Switch GigabitEthernet1/0/6 (1). Paste Сору

Architecture			×
Physical Config CLI Attributes			
IOS Command Line Interface			
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernetO/3, changed state to up	•		
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/3, changed state	e to up		
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernetO/4, changed state to up			
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/4, changed state	e to up		
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernetO/5, changed state to up			
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/5, changed state	e to up		
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernetO/6, changed state to up			
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/6, changed state	e to up		
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernetO/7, changed state to up	-		
\$LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/7, changed state	e to up		
%LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface FastEthernetO/1, changed state to down	-		
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/1, changed state	e to down		
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernetO/1, changed state to up			
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernetO/1, changed state	e to up		
Switch>en			
Switch#conf t Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.			- 11
Switch(config)#int range fa0/1-24			- 11
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access			- 11
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 40 % Access VLAN does not exist. Creating vlan 40			- 11
Switch(config-if-range)#do wr			
Building configuration			
[OK]			- 11
Switch(config-if-range)#ex Switch(config)#			-
bwton(config)#			_
	Сору	Past	е



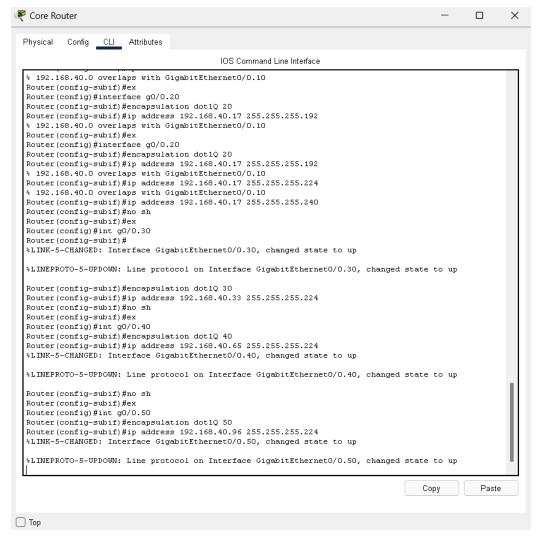




```
--- System Configuration Dialog ---
Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]:
Press RETURN to get started!
Press RETURN to get started!
Router>enable
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.
                                             End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface GigabitEthernetO/O
Router (config-if) #
Router (config-if) #exit
Router(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/1
Router (config-if) #
Router(config-if)#no sh
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernetO/1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernetO/1, changed state to up
Router (config) #int g0/0
Router(config-if) #no sh
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernetO/O, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up
Router(config-if)#do wr
Building configuration...
[OK]
Router (config-if) #ex
Router(config)#
```

```
Switch FastEthernetO/1 (90).
CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on GigabitEthernet1/0/2 (1), with
Switch FastEthernetO/1 (10).
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on GigabitEthernet1/0/9 (1), with
Switch FastEthernetO/1 (80).
CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on GigabitEthernet1/0/8 (1), with
Switch FastEthernetO/1 (70).
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on GigabitEthernet1/0/4 (1), with
Switch FastEthernetO/1 (30).
CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on GigabitEthernet1/0/5 (1), with
Switch FastEthernetO/1 (40).
%CDP-4-NATIVE VLAN MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on GigabitEthernet1/0/7 (1), with
CDP-4-NATIVE VLAN MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on GigabitEthernet1/0/6 (1), with
Switch FastEthernet0/1 (50).
%CDP-4-NATIVE VLAN MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on GigabitEthernet1/0/3 (1), with
Switch FastEthernet0/1 (20).
CDP-4-NATIVE\_VLAN\_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on GigabitEthernet1/0/10 (1), with Switch FastEthernet0/1 (90).
Press RETURN to get started!
Switch>en
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#int range g1/0/2
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if-range)#switchport access vlan 10
% Access VLAN does not exist. Creating vlan 10
Switch(config-if-range)#
```

It displays the vlan mismatch in the distribution switch simply because the switchport in the distribution switch is not connected to the virtual lan thus configuring it in the CLI to create specific vlans.



In this display of
CLI Panel the
router is
configured to set a
specific ip address.

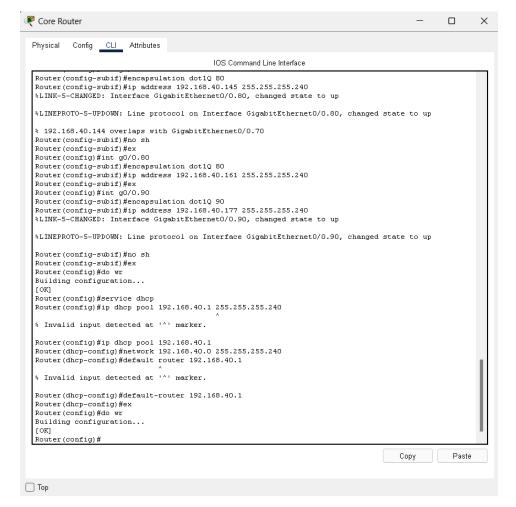
```
Device Name: Core Router
Device Model: 2911
Hostname: Router
                                   VLAN
                                           IP Address
                                                                  IPv6 Address
                                                                                                                   MAC Address
Port
                           Link
                                                                                                                   0090.2198.9201
GigabitEthernet0/0
                            Uр
                                            <not set>
                                                                  <not set>
                                           192.168.40.1/28
192.168.40.17/28
                                    __
GigabitEthernet0/0.10
                                                                  <not set>
                                                                                                                   0090.2198.9201
GigabitEthernet0/0.20
                                                                                                                   0090.2198.9201
                                                                  <not set>
                            Uр
                           Մք
Մք
GigabitEthernet0/0.30
                                           192.168.40.33/27
                                                                  <not set>
                                                                                                                   0090.2198.9201
GigabitEthernet0/0.40
                                                                  <not set>
GigabitEthernet0/0.50
                           Մթ
                                           192.168.40.97/27
                                                                  <not set>
                                                                                                                   0090.2198.9201
                                           192.168.40.129/28
192.168.40.145/28
GigabitEthernet0/0.60
                                                                                                                   0090.2198.9201
GigabitEthernet0/0.70
                           Մթ
                                                                  <not set>
                                                                                                                   0090.2198.9201
GigabitEthernet0/0.80
GigabitEthernet0/0.90
                                           192.168.40.161/28
192.168.40.177/28
                                                                                                                   0090.2198.9201
0090.2198.9201
                                                                  <not set>
                            Մթ
                                                                  <not set>
GigabitEthernet0/1
                                            <not set>
                                                                  <not set>
                                                                                                                   0090.2198.9202
GigabitEthernet0/2
                                            <not set>
                                                                                                                   0090.2198.9203
                                                                  <not set>
Vlan1
                                   1
                                            <not set>
                                                                  <not set>
                                                                                                                   0040.0885.1027
```

Physical Location: Intercity > Home City > Corporate Office > Main Wiring Closet > Rack > RouterO

The distribution switch interfaces connecting to switches in various departments have been assigned IP addresses and subnet masks.

```
Router > en
Router # conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router (config) # int g0/1
Router (config-if) # ip address 10.10.10.1
% Incomplete command.
Router (config-if) # ip address 10.10.10.1 255.0.0.0
Router (config-if) # ex
```

The router's interface connecting to the email server in the cloud is set up and configured



The router provides an IP pool for the admin department, with the gateway set to 192.168.40.1.

```
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk

Switch(config-if)#

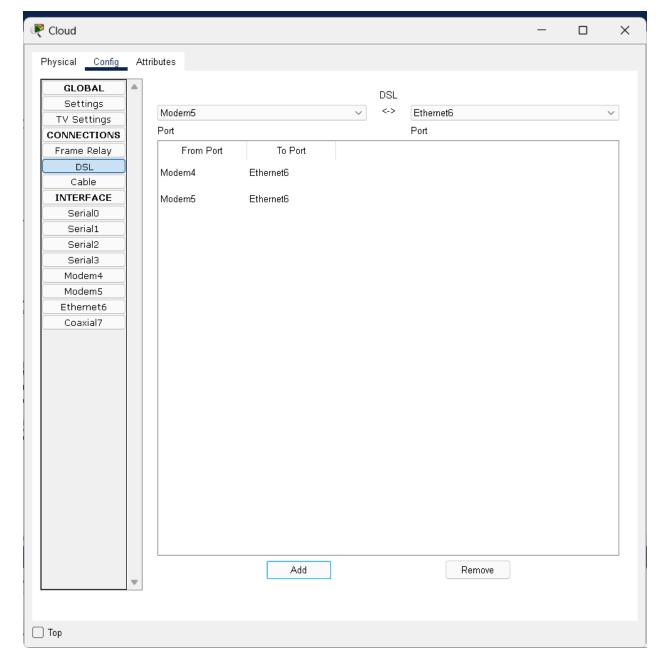
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1, changed state to down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1, changed state to up
```

Enables the switch port to carry traffic for multiple VLANs, facilitating inter-VLAN communication.

```
192.168.40.0
                            192.168.40.1
                                                 255.255.255.240 ylan 10
                                                 255.255.255.240 vlan 20
192.168.40.16
                            192.168.40.17
192.168.40.32
                            192.168.40.33
                                                 255.255.255.224 vlan 30
192.168.40.64
                            192.168.40.65
                                                 255.255.255.224 vlan 40
192.168.40.96
                            192.168.40.97
                                                 255.255.255.224 <u>vlan</u> 50
                                                 255.255.255.240 vlan 60
192.168.40.128
                            192.168.40.129
192.168.40.144
                            192.168.40.145
                                                 255.255.255.240 ylan 70
192.168.40.160
                            192.168.40.161
                                                 255.255.255.240 vlan 80
192.168.40.176
                                                 255.255.255.240 vlan 90
```

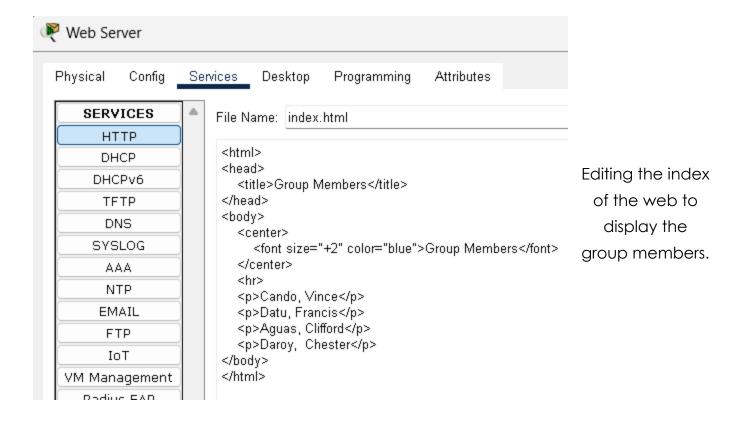
The subnetting offer concise segmentation of the network into smaller, manageable subnetworks, optimizing resource allocation and network efficiency.



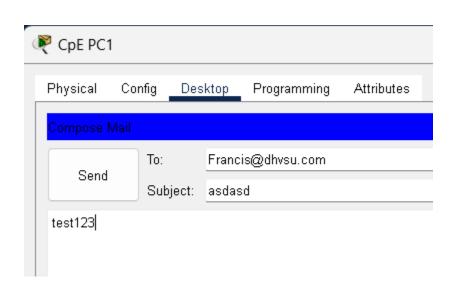
Cloud Configuration



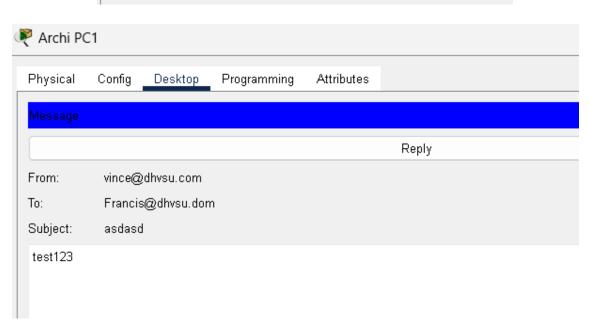
Creating Email Accounts

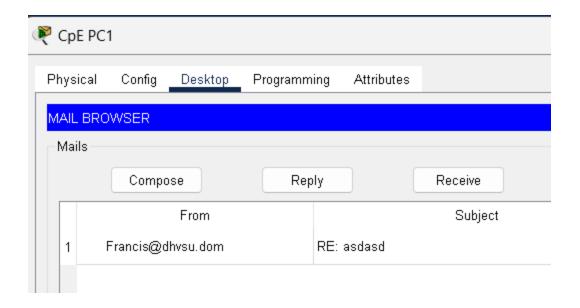


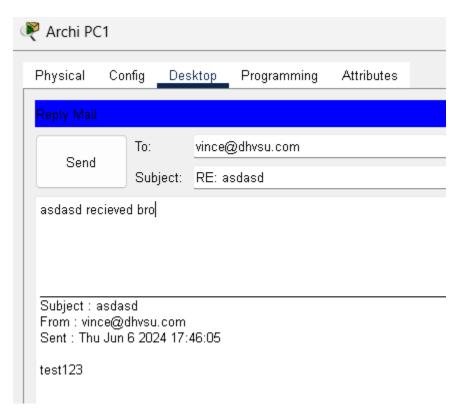
E. Results



Sending mail to Francis@dhvsu.com , with subject : asdasd .. Mail Server: 10.10.10.2 Send Success.







F. References

Krupal. (n.d.). University-Campus-Network GitHub. https://github.com/Krupal08/University-Campus-Network/blob/main/README.m

Kimanzi, S. (2019, November 21). Wireless Router configuration in Cisco Packet Tracer. Computer Networking Tips.

https://computernetworking747640215.wordpress.com/2018/06/22/wireless-router-configuration-in-cisco-packet-tracer/