



## APCSP Code

`GameOverWindow.java`

```
1 package apcsp.create.mastermind.window;
2
3 import apcsp.create.mastermind.util.MastermindGame;
4 import apcsp.create.mastermind.util.Util;
5
6 import javax.swing.*;
7 import java.awt.*;
8
9 class GameOverWindow extends JFrame {
10
11     GameOverWindow(MastermindWindow parentWindow, MastermindGame game) {
12         super();
13         this.setTitle("Game Over");
14         this.setSize(400, 300);
15         this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.DISPOSE_ON_CLOSE);
16
17         Box container = Box.createVerticalBox();
18         Util.setSize(container, 400, 300);
19
20         JLabel youWinLabel = new JLabel("You Win!", SwingConstants.CENTER);
21         youWinLabel.setFont(new Font(youWinLabel.getFont().getName(), Font.PLAIN, 60));
22         youWinLabel.setAlignmentX(CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
23         Util.setSize(youWinLabel, 400, 150);
24         container.add(youWinLabel);
25
26         JLabel moveCountLabel = new JLabel("You took " + game.moveCount + " moves to break the code!", SwingConstants.CENTER);
27         moveCountLabel.setFont(new Font(moveCountLabel.getFont().getName(), Font.PLAIN, 20));
28         moveCountLabel.setAlignmentX(CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
29         Util.setSize(moveCountLabel, 400, 100);
30         container.add(moveCountLabel);
31
32         Box buttonBox = Box.createHorizontalBox();
33         Util.setSize(buttonBox, 400, 50);
34
35         JButton quitGameButton = new JButton("Quit Game");
36         Util.setSize(quitGameButton, 200, 50);
37         quitGameButton.addActionListener(e -> System.exit(0));
38         buttonBox.add(quitGameButton);
39
40         JButton newGameButton = new JButton("New Game");
41         Util.setSize(newGameButton, 200, 50);
42         newGameButton.addActionListener(e -> {
43             parentWindow.newGame();
44             this.dispose();
45         });
46         buttonBox.add(newGameButton);
47
48         container.add(buttonBox);
49
50         this.add(container);
51
52         this.revalidate();
53         this.repaint();
54
55         this.pack();
56
57         this.setVisible(true);
```

```

58
59     this.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
60 }
61
62 public static void main(String[] args) {
63     new GameOverWindow(new MastermindWindow(), new MastermindGame());
64 }
65 }

```

#### Main.java

```

1  package apcsp.create.mastermind;
2
3  import apcsp.create.mastermind.window.MastermindWindow;
4
5  import javax.swing.*;
6
7  public class Main {
8
9      public static void main(String[] args) {
10         // Make sure to set a look and feel that works on all platforms.
11         try {
12             UIManager.setLookAndFeel(UIManager.getCrossPlatformLookAndFeelClassName());
13         } catch (Exception e) {
14             e.printStackTrace();
15         }
16
17         // Create the main Mastermind window.
18         new MastermindWindow();
19     }
20 }

```

#### MastermindGame.java

```

1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.util;
2
3  import java.util.Random;
4
5  public class MastermindGame {
6
7      private PegColor[] solution;
8      public Move lastMove;
9      public int moveCount;
10
11      private static Random rand = new Random();
12
13      public MastermindGame() {
14          solution = getRandomSolution();
15          System.out.println();
16      }
17
18      private PegColor[] getRandomSolution() {
19          PegColor[] sol = new PegColor[4];
20          PegColor[] values = PegColor.values();
21          for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
22              sol[i] = values[rand.nextInt(values.length)];
23          }
24          return sol;
25      }
26
27      public PegColor[] submitMove(Move move) {
28          Move newMove = calculateResponsePegs(move);
29          lastMove = newMove;
30          moveCount++;
31          assert newMove != null;
32          return newMove.responsePegs;
33      }

```

```

34
35
36 private Move calculateResponsePegs(Move move) {
37     if (move.responsePegs == null) {
38         int num_correct = 0;
39         int num_almost_correct = 0;
40         boolean[] partOfSolution = new boolean[4];
41         boolean[] checked = new boolean[4];
42         for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
43             if (move.peg[i] == solution[i]) {
44                 num_correct++;
45                 partOfSolution[i] = true;
46                 checked[i] = true;
47             }
48         }
49         for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
50             for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
51                 if (j != i && !checked[i] && !partOfSolution[j]) {
52                     if (move.peg[i] == solution[j]) {
53                         partOfSolution[j] = true;
54                         checked[i] = true;
55                         num_almost_correct++;
56                         break;
57                     }
58                 }
59             }
60         }
61         PegColor[] result = new PegColor[4];
62         int index = 0;
63         while (num_correct > 0) {
64             result[index++] = PegColor.RED;
65             num_correct--;
66         }
67         while (num_almost_correct > 0) {
68             result[index++] = PegColor.BLACK;
69             num_almost_correct--;
70         }
71         move.responsePegs = result;
72         return move;
73     }
74     return null;
75 }
76
77 public MastermindGame restart() {
78     MastermindGame game = new MastermindGame();
79     game.solution = this.solution;
80     return game;
81 }
82
83 public boolean wasWon() {
84     for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
85         if (lastMove.peg[i] != solution[i]) return false;
86     }
87     return true;
88 }
89 }

```

#### MastermindWindow.java

```

1 package apcsp.create.mastermind.window;
2
3 import apcsp.create.mastermind.util.*;
4
5 import javax.swing.*;
6 import java.awt.*;
7
8 public class MastermindWindow extends JFrame {

```

```

9
10 private PegColor currentColor = PegColor.RED;
11 private PegColor[] moveColors;
12 private PegColor[] responseColors;
13
14 private Box historyPanel;
15 private JScrollPane historyScrollPane;
16 private JButton[] moveButtons;
17 private JButton[] responseButtons;
18 private JButton submitButton;
19 private int submitButtonState = 0;
20
21 private MastermindGame game;
22 private boolean moveButtonsEnabled = true;
23 private GameOverWindow gameOverWindow;
24
25 public MastermindWindow() {
26     super();
27     this.setTitle("Mastermind");
28     this.setSize(620, 500);
29     this.setJMenuBar(this.createMenuBar());
30     Box container = Box.createVerticalBox();
31
32
33     Box topPanel = Box.createHorizontalBox();
34
35     this.historyPanel = Box.createVerticalBox();
36     this.historyPanel.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(520, 0));
37
38     historyScrollPane = new JScrollPane(this.historyPanel,
39                                         JScrollPane.VERTICAL_SCROLLBAR_ALWAYS,
40                                         JScrollPane.HORIZONTAL_SCROLLBAR_NEVER);
41     historyScrollPane.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(520, 400));
42     topPanel.add(historyScrollPane);
43
44     Box colorPanel = Box.createVerticalBox();
45     colorPanel.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(100, 400));
46
47     JLabel label = new JLabel("Colors", SwingConstants.CENTER);
48     label.setMaximumSize(new Dimension(100, 50));
49     colorPanel.add(label);
50
51     for (int i = 0; i < PegColor.values().length; i++) {
52         JButton button = new JButton();
53         button.setBackground(PegColor.values()[i].color);
54         button.setMaximumSize(new Dimension(100, 50));
55         final int j = i;
56         button.addActionListener(e -> this.currentColor = PegColor.values()[j]);
57         colorPanel.add(button);
58     }
59     topPanel.add(colorPanel);
60     container.add(topPanel);
61
62
63     Box bottomPanel = Box.createHorizontalBox();
64
65     this.moveButtons = new JButton[4];
66     for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
67         JButton button = new JButton(new PegIcon(PegIcon.LARGE, Color.WHITE));
68         Util.setSize(button, 100, 100);
69         final int j = i;
70         button.addActionListener(e -> {
71             this.moveColors[j] = this.currentColor;
72             updateMoveButtons();
73         });
74         bottomPanel.add(button);
75         this.moveButtons[i] = button;

```

```

76     }
77
78     JPanel responsePegPanel = new JPanel();
79     responsePegPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(2, 2));
80     Util.setSize(responsePegPanel, 100, 100);
81     this.responseButtons = new JButton[4];
82     for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
83         JButton button = new JButton(new PegIcon(PegIcon.SMALL, Color.WHITE));
84         Util.setSize(button, 50, 50);
85         button.setEnabled(false);
86         responsePegPanel.add(button);
87         this.responseButtons[i] = button;
88     }
89     bottomPanel.add(responsePegPanel);
90
91     bottomPanel.add(Box.createHorizontalStrut(10));
92
93     this.submitButton = new JButton("Submit");
94     Util.setSize(this.submitButton, 100, 50);
95     this.submitButton.setMargin(new Insets(2, 10, 2, 10));
96     this.submitButton.addActionListener(e -> {
97         switch (this.submitButtonState) {
98             case 0:
99                 Move move = new Move(this.moveColors);
100                 this.responseColors = this.game.submitMove(move);
101                 this.moveButtonsEnabled = false;
102                 updateMoveButtons();
103                 if (this.game.wasWon()) {
104                     gameOverWindow = new GameOverWindow(this, game);
105                     this.submitButton.setText("New Game");
106                     this.submitButtonState = 2;
107                 } else {
108                     this.submitButton.setText("Next Guess");
109                     this.submitButtonState = 1;
110                 }
111                 break;
112             case 1:
113                 this.submitButton.setText("Submit");
114                 this.responseColors = null;
115                 this.moveButtonsEnabled = true;
116                 updateMoveButtons();
117                 this.submitButtonState = 0;
118                 Box box = createPreviousMoveBox(this.game.lastMove);
119                 addToHistoryPanel(box);
120                 break;
121             case 2:
122                 if (gameOverWindow != null) gameOverWindow.dispose();
123                 newGame();
124                 break;
125         }
126     });
127     bottomPanel.add(this.submitButton);
128
129     container.add(bottomPanel);
130
131
132     this.add(container);
133     this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
134     this.setVisible(true);
135
136     this.moveColors = new PegColor[]{PegColor.RED, PegColor.BLUE, PegColor.GREEN, PegColor.YELLOW};
137     this.game = new MastermindGame();
138     this.responseColors = null;
139     updateMoveButtons();
140
141     this.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
142 }

```

```

143
144 private JMenuBar createMenuBar() {
145     JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
146
147     JMenu gameMenu = new JMenu("Game");
148
149     JMenuItem newGame = new JMenuItem("New Game");
150     newGame.addActionListener(e -> {
151         resetHistoryPanel();
152         this.game = new MastermindGame();
153     });
154     gameMenu.add(newGame);
155
156     JMenuItem restartGame = new JMenuItem("Restart Game");
157     restartGame.addActionListener(e -> {
158         resetHistoryPanel();
159         this.game = this.game.restart();
160     });
161     gameMenu.add(restartGame);
162
163     JMenuItem endGame = new JMenuItem("Quit Game");
164     endGame.addActionListener(e -> System.exit(0));
165     gameMenu.add(endGame);
166
167     menuBar.add(gameMenu);
168
169
170     JMenu helpMenu = new JMenu("Help");
171
172     JMenuItem usage = new JMenuItem("How to Use");
173     usage.addActionListener(e -> new UsageWindow());
174     helpMenu.add(usage);
175
176     JMenuItem rules = new JMenuItem("Rules");
177     rules.addActionListener(e -> new RulesWindow());
178     helpMenu.add(rules);
179
180     menuBar.add(helpMenu);
181
182     return menuBar;
183 }
184
185 private static Box createPreviousMoveBox(Move move) {
186     Box panel = Box.createHorizontalBox();
187
188     for (PegColor peg : move.pegs) {
189         JButton button = new JButton(peg.icon_large);
190         Util.setSize(button, 100, 100);
191         button.setEnabled(false);
192         panel.add(button);
193     }
194
195     JPanel responsePegPanel = new JPanel();
196     responsePegPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(2, 2));
197     Util.setSize(responsePegPanel, 100, 100);
198
199     for (PegColor responsePeg : move.responsePegs) {
200         JButton button;
201         if (responsePeg == null) {
202             button = new JButton(PegIcon.WHITE_ICON_SMALL);
203         } else {
204             button = new JButton(responsePeg.icon_small);
205         }
206         Util.setSize(button, 50, 50);
207         button.setEnabled(false);
208         responsePegPanel.add(button);
209     }

```

```

210
211     panel.add(responsePegPanel);
212     Util.setSize(panel, 500, 100);
213
214     return panel;
215 }
216
217 private void addToHistoryPanel(JComponent component) {
218     component.setAlignmentX(LEFT_ALIGNMENT);
219     this.historyPanel.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(520, this.historyPanel.getPreferredSize().height + 100));
220     this.historyPanel.add(component);
221     this.revalidate();
222     this.repaint();
223     JScrollBar bar = historyScrollPane.getVerticalScrollBar();
224     bar.setValue(bar.getMaximum());
225 }
226
227 private void resetHistoryPanel() {
228     this.historyPanel.removeAll();
229     this.historyPanel.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(520, 0));
230     this.revalidate();
231     this.repaint();
232 }
233
234 private void updateMoveButtons() {
235     for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
236         this.moveButtons[i].setIcon(this.moveColors[i].icon_large);
237         this.moveButtons[i].setEnabled(this.moveButtonsEnabled);
238     }
239     if (this.responseColors != null) {
240         for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
241             if (this.responseColors[i] == null) continue;
242             this.responseButtons[i].setIcon(this.responseColors[i].icon_small);
243         }
244     } else {
245         for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
246             this.responseButtons[i].setIcon(PegIcon.WHITE_ICON_SMALL);
247         }
248     }
249 }
250
251 void newGame() {
252     resetHistoryPanel();
253     this.game = new MastermindGame();
254     this.submitButton.setText("Submit");
255     this.responseColors = null;
256     this.moveButtonsEnabled = true;
257     updateMoveButtons();
258     this.submitButtonState = 0;
259 }
260 }

```

#### Move.java

```

1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.util;
2
3  public class Move {
4      public PegColor[] pegs;
5      public PegColor[] responsePegs;
6
7      public Move (PegColor[] pegs) {
8          this(pegs, null);
9      }
10
11     private Move (PegColor[] pegs, PegColor[] responsePegs) {
12         this.pegs = pegs;
13         this.responsePegs = responsePegs;

```

```
14     }
15 }
```

#### PegColor.java

```
1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.util;
2
3  import java.awt.*;
4
5  public enum PegColor {
6      RED(Color.RED),
7      BLUE(Color.BLUE),
8      GREEN(Color.GREEN),
9      YELLOW(Color.YELLOW),
10     ORANGE(Color.ORANGE),
11     BLACK(Color.BLACK);
12
13     public Color color;
14     public PegIcon icon_small;
15     public PegIcon icon_large;
16
17     PegColor(Color color) {
18         this.color = color;
19         this.icon_small = new PegIcon(PegIcon.SMALL, color);
20         this.icon_large = new PegIcon(PegIcon.LARGE, color);
21     }
22 }
```

#### PegIcon.java

```
1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.util;
2
3  import javax.swing.*;
4  import java.awt.*;
5  import java.awt.geom.Ellipse2D;
6
7  public class PegIcon implements Icon {
8
9      public static final int SMALL = 32;
10     public static final int LARGE = 64;
11     public static final PegIcon WHITE_ICON_SMALL = new PegIcon(SMALL, Color.WHITE);
12     @SuppressWarnings("UnusedDeclaration")
13     public static final PegIcon WHITE_ICON_LARGE = new PegIcon(LARGE, Color.WHITE);
14
15     private int size;
16     private Color color;
17
18     public PegIcon(int size, Color color) {
19         this.size = size;
20         this.color = color;
21     }
22
23     @Override
24     public void paintIcon(Component c, Graphics g, int x, int y) {
25         Graphics2D canvas = (Graphics2D) g.create();
26
27         canvas.setColor(color);
28         canvas.fill(new Ellipse2D.Double(x, y, this.size, this.size));
29
30         canvas.dispose();
31     }
32
33     @Override
34     public int getIconWidth() {
35         return this.size;
36     }
37 }
```



```

38     @Override
39     public int getIconHeight() {
40         return this.size;
41     }
42 }

```

#### RulesWindow.java

```

1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.window;
2
3  import apcsp.create.mastermind.util.Util;
4
5  import javax.swing.*;
6
7  class RulesWindow extends JFrame {
8
9      RulesWindow() {
10         super();
11         this.setTitle("Mastermind Rules");
12         this.setSize(400, 400);
13         this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.DISPOSE_ON_CLOSE);
14
15         JTextArea textArea = new JTextArea();
16         Util.setSize(textArea, 600, 200);
17         textArea.setEditable(false);
18         textArea.setLineWrap(true);
19         textArea.setWrapStyleWord(true);
20         textArea.setText("Welcome to the game of Mastermind!\n" +
21             "\n" +
22             " - The goal of the game is to break the code in as few guesses as possible.\n" +
23             " - Use the four large pegs to choose a code to submit.\n" +
24             " - Once you submit a code, you are given a response of four RED, WHITE, and BLACK pegs. " +
25             "These pegs may be in an arbitrary order.\n" +
26             " - RED response pegs indicate that one of your pegs is the right color and in the right location.\n" +
27             " - BLACK response pegs indicate that one of your pegs is the right color, but in the wrong location.\n" +
28             " - WHITE response pegs indicate that one of your pegs is the wrong color.");
29
30         this.add(textArea);
31
32         this.pack();
33
34         this.setVisible(true);
35
36         this.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
37     }
38 }

```

#### UsageWindow.java

```

1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.window;
2
3  import apcsp.create.mastermind.util.Util;
4
5  import javax.swing.*;
6
7  class UsageWindow extends JFrame {
8
9      UsageWindow() {
10         super();
11         this.setTitle("How to Use");
12         this.setSize(400, 400);
13         this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.DISPOSE_ON_CLOSE);
14
15         JTextArea textArea = new JTextArea();
16         Util.setSize(textArea, 600, 200);
17         textArea.setEditable(false);
18         textArea.setLineWrap(true);

```

```

19     textArea.setWrapStyleWord(true);
20     textArea.setText("How to Use\n" +
21         "\n" +
22         " - The four large buttons on the bottom allow you to enter your guess. " +
23         "Click on them to change the color of that peg to the currently selected color.\n" +
24         " - To change the currently selected color, click one of the colored buttons on the right.\n" +
25         " - When you are ready to submit your guess, press the submit button. " +
26         "This will lock in your guess and show you the response pegs.\n" +
27         " - Then, press \"Next Guess\" to try and guess again. " +
28         "This will put your previous guess into the history panel above the guess.\n" +
29         " - You can scroll through the history panel to see your previous guesses.");
30
31     this.add(textArea);
32
33     this.pack();
34
35     this.setVisible(true);
36
37     this.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
38 }
39 }

```

#### Util.java

```

1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.util;
2
3  import javax.swing.*;
4  import java.awt.*;
5
6  public class Util {
7      @SuppressWarnings("UnusedReturnValue")
8      public static <T extends JComponent> T setSize(T comp, int width, int height) {
9          Dimension dim = new Dimension(width, height);
10         comp.setMinimumSize(dim);
11         comp.setPreferredSize(dim);
12         comp.setMaximumSize(dim);
13         return comp;
14     }
15 }

```