



## APCSP Code

## GameOverWindow.java

```
1 package apcsp.create.mastermind.window;
2
3 import apcsp.create.mastermind.util.MastermindGame;
4 import apcsp.create.mastermind.util.Util;
5
6 import javax.swing.*;
7 import java.awt.*;
8
9 class GameOverWindow extends JFrame {
10
11     GameOverWindow(MastermindWindow parentWindow, MastermindGame game) {
12         super();
13         this.setTitle("Game Over");
14         this.setSize(400, 300);
15         this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.DISPOSE_ON_CLOSE);
16
17         Box container = Box.createVerticalBox();
18         Util.setSize(container, 400, 300);
19
20         JLabel youWinLabel = new JLabel("You Win!", SwingConstants.CENTER);
21         youWinLabel.setFont(new Font(youWinLabel.getFont().getName(), Font.PLAIN, 60));
22         youWinLabel.setAlignmentX(CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
23         Util.setSize(youWinLabel, 400, 150);
24         container.add(youWinLabel);
25
26         JLabel moveCountLabel = new JLabel("You took " + game.moveCount + " moves to break the code!", SwingConstants.CENTER);
27         moveCountLabel.setFont(new Font(moveCountLabel.getFont().getName(), Font.PLAIN, 20));
28         moveCountLabel.setAlignmentX(CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
29         Util.setSize(moveCountLabel, 400, 100);
30         container.add(moveCountLabel);
31
32         Box buttonBox = Box.createHorizontalBox();
33         Util.setSize(buttonBox, 400, 50);
34
35         JButton quitGameButton = new JButton("Quit Game");
36         Util.setSize(quitGameButton, 200, 50);
37         quitGameButton.addActionListener(e -> System.exit(0));
38         buttonBox.add(quitGameButton);
39
40         JButton newGameButton = new JButton("New Game");
41         Util.setSize(newGameButton, 200, 50);
42         newGameButton.addActionListener(e -> {
43             parentWindow.newGame();
44             this.dispose();
45         });
46         buttonBox.add(newGameButton);
47
48         container.add(buttonBox);
49
50         this.add(container);
51
52         this.revalidate();
53         this.repaint();
54
55         this.pack();
56
57         this.setVisible(true);
```

```

58
59     this.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
60 }
61
62 public static void main(String[] args) {
63     new GameOverWindow(new MastermindWindow(), new MastermindGame());
64 }
65 }

```

#### Main.java

```

1  package apcsp.create.mastermind;
2
3  import apcsp.create.mastermind.window.MastermindWindow;
4
5  import javax.swing.*;
6
7  public class Main {
8
9      public static void main(String[] args) {
10         // Make sure to set a look and feel that works on all platforms.
11         try {
12             UIManager.setLookAndFeel(UIManager.getCrossPlatformLookAndFeelClassName());
13         } catch (Exception e) {
14             e.printStackTrace();
15         }
16
17         // Create the main Mastermind window.
18         new MastermindWindow();
19     }
20 }

```

#### MastermindGame.java

```

1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.util;
2
3  import java.util.Random;
4
5  public class MastermindGame {
6
7      private PegColor[] solution;
8      public Move lastMove;
9      public int moveCount;
10
11      private static Random rand = new Random();
12
13      public MastermindGame() {
14          solution = getRandomSolution();
15          System.out.println();
16      }
17
18      private PegColor[] getRandomSolution() {
19          PegColor[] sol = new PegColor[4];
20          PegColor[] values = PegColor.values();
21          for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
22              sol[i] = values[rand.nextInt(values.length)];
23          }
24          return sol;
25      }
26
27      public PegColor[] submitMove(Move move) {
28          Move newMove = calculateResponsePegs(move);
29          lastMove = newMove;
30          moveCount++;
31          assert newMove != null;
32          return newMove.responsePegs;
33      }

```

```

34
35
36 private Move calculateResponsePegs(Move move) {
37     if (move.responsePegs == null) {
38         int num_correct = 0;
39         int num_almost_correct = 0;
40         boolean[] partOfSolution = new boolean[4];
41         boolean[] checked = new boolean[4];
42         for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
43             if (move.peg[i] == solution[i]) {
44                 num_correct++;
45                 partOfSolution[i] = true;
46                 checked[i] = true;
47             }
48         }
49         for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
50             for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
51                 if (j != i && !checked[i] && !partOfSolution[j]) {
52                     if (move.peg[i] == solution[j]) {
53                         partOfSolution[j] = true;
54                         checked[i] = true;
55                         num_almost_correct++;
56                         break;
57                     }
58                 }
59             }
60         }
61         PegColor[] result = new PegColor[4];
62         int index = 0;
63         while (num_correct > 0) {
64             result[index++] = PegColor.RED;
65             num_correct--;
66         }
67         while (num_almost_correct > 0) {
68             result[index++] = PegColor.BLACK;
69             num_almost_correct--;
70         }
71         move.responsePegs = result;
72         return move;
73     }
74     return null;
75 }
76
77 public MastermindGame restart() {
78     MastermindGame game = new MastermindGame();
79     game.solution = this.solution;
80     return game;
81 }
82
83 public boolean wasWon() {
84     for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
85         if (lastMove.peg[i] != solution[i]) return false;
86     }
87     return true;
88 }
89 }

```

#### MastermindWindow.java

```

1 package apcsp.create.mastermind.window;
2
3 import apcsp.create.mastermind.util.*;
4
5 import javax.swing.*;
6 import java.awt.*;
7
8 public class MastermindWindow extends JFrame {

```

```

9
10 private PegColor currentColor = PegColor.RED;
11 private PegColor[] moveColors;
12 private PegColor[] responseColors;
13
14 private Box historyPanel;
15 private JScrollPane historyScrollPane;
16 private JButton[] moveButtons;
17 private JButton[] responseButtons;
18 private JButton submitButton;
19 private int submitButtonState = 0;
20
21 private MastermindGame game;
22 private boolean moveButtonsEnabled = true;
23 private GameOverWindow gameOverWindow;
24
25 public MastermindWindow() {
26     super();
27     this.setTitle("Mastermind");
28     this.setSize(620, 500);
29     this.setJMenuBar(this.createMenuBar());
30     Box container = Box.createVerticalBox();
31
32
33     Box topPanel = Box.createHorizontalBox();
34
35     this.historyPanel = Box.createVerticalBox();
36     this.historyPanel.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(520, 0));
37
38     historyScrollPane = new JScrollPane(this.historyPanel, JScrollPane.VERTICAL_SCROLLBAR_ALWAYS, JScrollPane.HORIZONTAL_SCROLLBAR_NEVE
39     historyScrollPane.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(520, 400));
40     topPanel.add(historyScrollPane);
41
42     Box colorPanel = Box.createVerticalBox();
43     colorPanel.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(100, 400));
44
45     JLabel label = new JLabel("Colors", SwingConstants.CENTER);
46     label.setMaximumSize(new Dimension(100, 50));
47     colorPanel.add(label);
48
49     for (int i = 0; i < PegColor.values().length; i++) {
50         JButton button = new JButton();
51         button.setBackground(PegColor.values()[i].color);
52         button.setMaximumSize(new Dimension(100, 50));
53         final int j = i;
54         button.addActionListener(e -> this.currentColor = PegColor.values()[j]);
55         colorPanel.add(button);
56     }
57     topPanel.add(colorPanel);
58     container.add(topPanel);
59
60
61     Box bottomPanel = Box.createHorizontalBox();
62
63     this.moveButtons = new JButton[4];
64     for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
65         JButton button = new JButton(new PegIcon(PegIcon.LARGE, Color.WHITE));
66         Util.setSize(button, 100, 100);
67         final int j = i;
68         button.addActionListener(e -> {
69             this.moveColors[j] = this.currentColor;
70             updateMoveButtons();
71         });
72         bottomPanel.add(button);
73         this.moveButtons[i] = button;
74     }
75

```

```

76 JPanel responsePegPanel = new JPanel();
77 responsePegPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(2, 2));
78 Util.setSize(responsePegPanel, 100, 100);
79 this.responseButtons = new JButton[4];
80 for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
81     JButton button = new JButton(new PegIcon(PegIcon.SMALL, Color.WHITE));
82     Util.setSize(button, 50, 50);
83     button.setEnabled(false);
84     responsePegPanel.add(button);
85     this.responseButtons[i] = button;
86 }
87 bottomPanel.add(responsePegPanel);
88
89 bottomPanel.add(Box.createHorizontalStrut(10));
90
91 this.submitButton = new JButton("Submit");
92 Util.setSize(this.submitButton, 100, 50);
93 this.submitButton.setMargin(new Insets(2, 10, 2, 10));
94 this.submitButton.addActionListener(e -> {
95     switch (this.submitButtonState) {
96         case 0:
97             Move move = new Move(this.moveColors);
98             this.responseColors = this.game.submitMove(move);
99             this.moveButtonsEnabled = false;
100             updateMoveButtons();
101             if (this.game.wasWon()) {
102                 gameOverWindow = new GameOverWindow(this, game);
103                 this.submitButton.setText("New Game");
104                 this.submitButtonState = 2;
105             } else {
106                 this.submitButton.setText("Next Guess");
107                 this.submitButtonState = 1;
108             }
109             break;
110         case 1:
111             this.submitButton.setText("Submit");
112             this.responseColors = null;
113             this.moveButtonsEnabled = true;
114             updateMoveButtons();
115             this.submitButtonState = 0;
116             Box box = createPreviousMoveBox(this.game.lastMove);
117             addToHistoryPanel(box);
118             break;
119         case 2:
120             if (gameOverWindow != null) gameOverWindow.dispose();
121             newGame();
122             break;
123     }
124 });
125 bottomPanel.add(this.submitButton);
126
127 container.add(bottomPanel);
128
129
130 this.add(container);
131 this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
132 this.setVisible(true);
133
134 this.moveColors = new PegColor[]{PegColor.RED, PegColor.BLUE, PegColor.GREEN, PegColor.YELLOW};
135 this.game = new MastermindGame();
136 this.responseColors = null;
137 updateMoveButtons();
138
139 this.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
140 }
141
142 private JMenuBar createMenuBar() {

```

```

143     JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
144
145     JMenu gameMenu = new JMenu("Game");
146
147     JMenuItem newGame = new JMenuItem("New Game");
148     newGame.addActionListener(e -> {
149         resetHistoryPanel();
150         this.game = new MastermindGame();
151     });
152     gameMenu.add(newGame);
153
154     JMenuItem restartGame = new JMenuItem("Restart Game");
155     restartGame.addActionListener(e -> {
156         resetHistoryPanel();
157         this.game = this.game.restart();
158     });
159     gameMenu.add(restartGame);
160
161     JMenuItem endGame = new JMenuItem("Quit Game");
162     endGame.addActionListener(e -> System.exit(0));
163     gameMenu.add(endGame);
164
165     menuBar.add(gameMenu);
166
167
168     JMenu helpMenu = new JMenu("Help");
169
170     JMenuItem usage = new JMenuItem("How to Use");
171     usage.addActionListener(e -> new UsageWindow());
172     helpMenu.add(usage);
173
174     JMenuItem rules = new JMenuItem("Rules");
175     rules.addActionListener(e -> new RulesWindow());
176     helpMenu.add(rules);
177
178     menuBar.add(helpMenu);
179
180     return menuBar;
181 }
182
183 private static Box createPreviousMoveBox(Move move) {
184     Box panel = Box.createHorizontalBox();
185
186     for (PegColor peg : move.pegs) {
187         JButton button = new JButton(peg.icon_large);
188         Util.setSize(button, 100, 100);
189         button.setEnabled(false);
190         panel.add(button);
191     }
192
193     JPanel responsePegPanel = new JPanel();
194     responsePegPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(2, 2));
195     Util.setSize(responsePegPanel, 100, 100);
196
197     for (PegColor responsePeg : move.responsePegs) {
198         JButton button;
199         if (responsePeg == null) {
200             button = new JButton(PegIcon.WHITE_ICON_SMALL);
201         } else {
202             button = new JButton(responsePeg.icon_small);
203         }
204         Util.setSize(button, 50, 50);
205         button.setEnabled(false);
206         responsePegPanel.add(button);
207     }
208
209     panel.add(responsePegPanel);

```

```

210         Util.setSize(panel, 500, 100);
211
212         return panel;
213     }
214
215     private void addToHistoryPanel(JComponent component) {
216         component.setAlignmentX(LEFT_ALIGNMENT);
217         this.historyPanel.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(520, this.historyPanel.getPreferredSize().height + 100));
218         this.historyPanel.add(component);
219         this.revalidate();
220         this.repaint();
221         JScrollBar bar = historyScrollPane.getVerticalScrollBar();
222         bar.setValue(bar.getMaximum());
223     }
224
225     private void resetHistoryPanel() {
226         this.historyPanel.removeAll();
227         this.historyPanel.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(520, 0));
228         this.revalidate();
229         this.repaint();
230     }
231
232     private void updateMoveButtons() {
233         for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
234             this.moveButtons[i].setIcon(this.moveColors[i].icon_large);
235             this.moveButtons[i].setEnabled(this.moveButtonsEnabled);
236         }
237         if (this.responseColors != null) {
238             for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
239                 if (this.responseColors[i] == null) continue;
240                 this.responseButtons[i].setIcon(this.responseColors[i].icon_small);
241             }
242         } else {
243             for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
244                 this.responseButtons[i].setIcon(PegIcon.WHITE_ICON_SMALL);
245             }
246         }
247     }
248
249     void newGame() {
250         resetHistoryPanel();
251         this.game = new MastermindGame();
252         this.submitButton.setText("Submit");
253         this.responseColors = null;
254         this.moveButtonsEnabled = true;
255         updateMoveButtons();
256         this.submitButtonState = 0;
257     }
258 }

```

#### Move.java

```

1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.util;
2
3  public class Move {
4      public PegColor[] pegs;
5      public PegColor[] responsePegs;
6
7      public Move (PegColor[] pegs) {
8          this(pegs, null);
9      }
10
11     private Move (PegColor[] pegs, PegColor[] responsePegs) {
12         this.pegs = pegs;
13         this.responsePegs = responsePegs;
14     }

```

```
15 }

```

#### PegColor.java

```
1 package apcsp.create.mastermind.util;
2
3 import java.awt.*;
4
5 public enum PegColor {
6     RED(Color.RED),
7     BLUE(Color.BLUE),
8     GREEN(Color.GREEN),
9     YELLOW(Color.YELLOW),
10    ORANGE(Color.ORANGE),
11    BLACK(Color.BLACK);
12
13    public Color color;
14    public PegIcon icon_small;
15    public PegIcon icon_large;
16
17    PegColor(Color color) {
18        this.color = color;
19        this.icon_small = new PegIcon(PegIcon.SMALL, color);
20        this.icon_large = new PegIcon(PegIcon.LARGE, color);
21    }
22 }
```

#### PegIcon.java

```
1 package apcsp.create.mastermind.util;
2
3 import javax.swing.*;
4 import java.awt.*;
5 import java.awt.geom.Ellipse2D;
6
7 public class PegIcon implements Icon {
8
9     public static final int SMALL = 32;
10    public static final int LARGE = 64;
11    public static final PegIcon WHITE_ICON_SMALL = new PegIcon(SMALL, Color.WHITE);
12    @SuppressWarnings("UnusedDeclaration")
13    public static final PegIcon WHITE_ICON_LARGE = new PegIcon(LARGE, Color.WHITE);
14
15    private int size;
16    private Color color;
17
18    public PegIcon(int size, Color color) {
19        this.size = size;
20        this.color = color;
21    }
22
23    @Override
24    public void paintIcon(Component c, Graphics g, int x, int y) {
25        Graphics2D canvas = (Graphics2D) g.create();
26
27        canvas.setColor(color);
28        canvas.fill(new Ellipse2D.Double(x, y, this.size, this.size));
29
30        canvas.dispose();
31    }
32
33    @Override
34    public int getIconWidth() {
35        return this.size;
36    }
37
38    @Override

```



```
39     public int getIconHeight() {
40         return this.size;
41     }
42 }
```

#### RulesWindow.java

```
1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.window;
2
3  import apcsp.create.mastermind.util.Util;
4
5  import javax.swing.*;
6
7  class RulesWindow extends JFrame {
8
9      RulesWindow() {
10         super();
11         this.setTitle("Mastermind Rules");
12         this.setSize(400, 400);
13         this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.DISPOSE_ON_CLOSE);
14
15         JTextArea textArea = new JTextArea();
16         Util.setSize(textArea, 600, 200);
17         textArea.setEditable(false);
18         textArea.setLineWrap(true);
19         textArea.setWrapStyleWord(true);
20         textArea.setText("Welcome to the game of Mastermind!\n" +
21             "\n" +
22             " - The goal of the game is to break the code in as few guesses as possible.\n" +
23             " - Use the four large pegs to choose a code to submit.\n" +
24             " - Once you submit a code, you are given a response of four RED, WHITE, and BLACK pegs. These pegs may be in an arbitrary
25             " - RED response pegs indicate that one of your pegs is the right color and in the right location.\n" +
26             " - BLACK response pegs indicate that one of your pegs is the right color, but in the wrong location.\n" +
27             " - WHITE response pegs indicate that one of your pegs is the wrong color.");
28
29         this.add(textArea);
30
31         this.pack();
32
33         this.setVisible(true);
34
35         this.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
36     }
37 }
```

#### UsageWindow.java

```
1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.window;
2
3  import apcsp.create.mastermind.util.Util;
4
5  import javax.swing.*;
6
7  class UsageWindow extends JFrame {
8
9      UsageWindow() {
10         super();
11         this.setTitle("How to Use");
12         this.setSize(400, 400);
13         this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.DISPOSE_ON_CLOSE);
14
15         JTextArea textArea = new JTextArea();
16         Util.setSize(textArea, 600, 200);
17         textArea.setEditable(false);
18         textArea.setLineWrap(true);
19         textArea.setWrapStyleWord(true);
```

```

20     textArea.setText("How to Use\n" +
21         "\n" +
22         " - The four large buttons on the bottom allow you to enter your guess. Click on them to change the color of that peg to th
23         " - To change the currently selected color, click one of the colored buttons on the right.\n" +
24         " - When you are ready to submit your guess, press the submit button. This will lock in your guess and show you the respons
25         " - Then, press \"Next Guess\" to try and guess again. This will put your previous guess into the history panel above the g
26         " - You can scroll through the history panel to see your previous guesses.");
27
28     this.add(textArea);
29
30     this.pack();
31
32     this.setVisible(true);
33
34     this.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
35 }
36 }

```

#### Util.java

```

1  package apcsp.create.mastermind.util;
2
3  import javax.swing.*;
4  import java.awt.*;
5
6  public class Util {
7      @SuppressWarnings("UnusedReturnValue")
8      public static <T extends JComponent> T setSize(T comp, int width, int height) {
9          Dimension dim = new Dimension(width, height);
10         comp.setMinimumSize(dim);
11         comp.setPreferredSize(dim);
12         comp.setMaximumSize(dim);
13         return comp;
14     }
15 }

```