Evaluation Metrics: Regression



Evaluation Metrics: Regression

- Mean Absolute Error
- Mean Squared Error
- Root Mean Squared Error
- Root Mean Squared Log Error
- R-squared
- Adjusted R-squared



Problem

Not intuitive





Problem

- Not intuitive
- No benchmark to compare





Mean Squared Error

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$



Relative Squared Error

$$\frac{\text{MSE}(\text{model})}{\text{MSE}(\text{baseline})}$$

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (\overline{y}_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$



Relative Squared Error

$$\frac{\text{MSE}(\text{model})}{\text{MSE}(\text{baseline})}$$

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (\overline{y}_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$



Relative Squared Error

$$\frac{\text{MSE}(\text{model})}{\text{MSE}(\text{baseline})}$$

$$rac{\displaystyle\sum_{i=1}^{N}(y_i-\hat{y}_i)^2}{\displaystyle\sum_{i=1}^{N}(\overline{y}_i-\hat{y}_i)^2}$$



R- Squared

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\text{MSE(model)}}{\text{MSE(baseline)}}$$



R- Squared

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\text{MSE(model)}}{\text{MSE(baseline)}}$$

R-squared either increases or does not change.



Adjusted R- Squared

$$\overline{R}^2 = 1 - \left(1 - R^2\right) \left[\frac{n-1}{n - (k+1)}\right]$$



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