Problems with Gradient Descent

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Problems with Gradient Descent

1. Getting stuck at local minima

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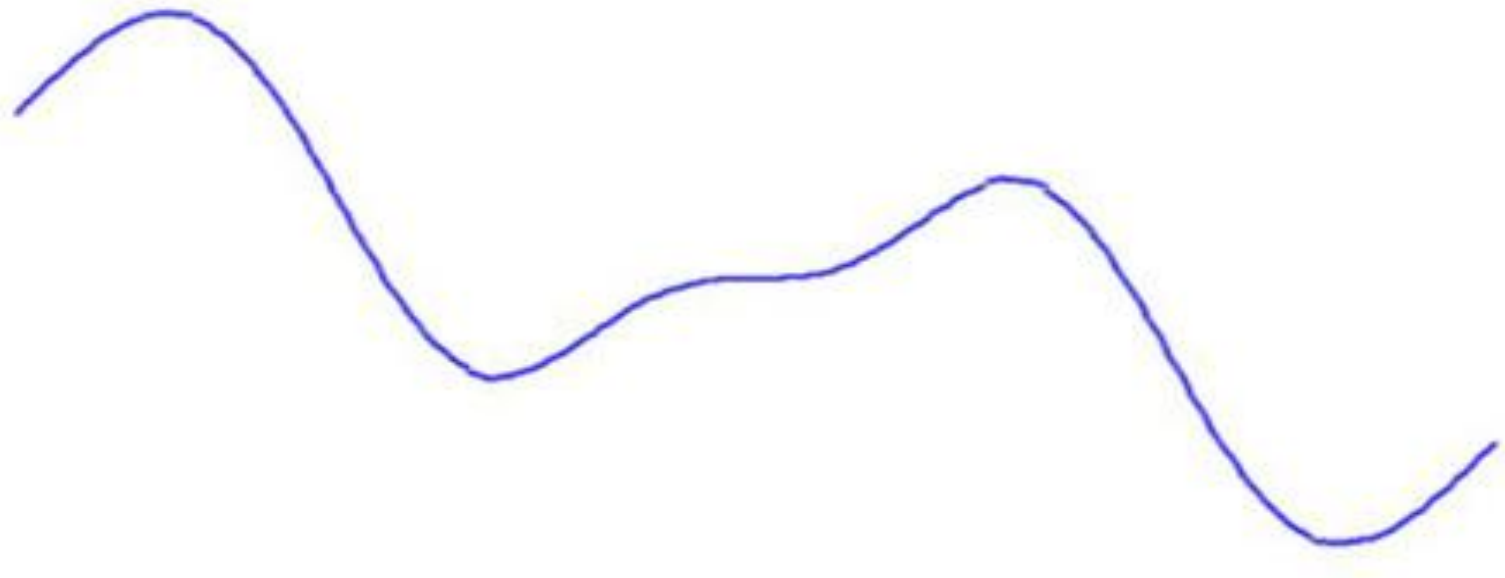

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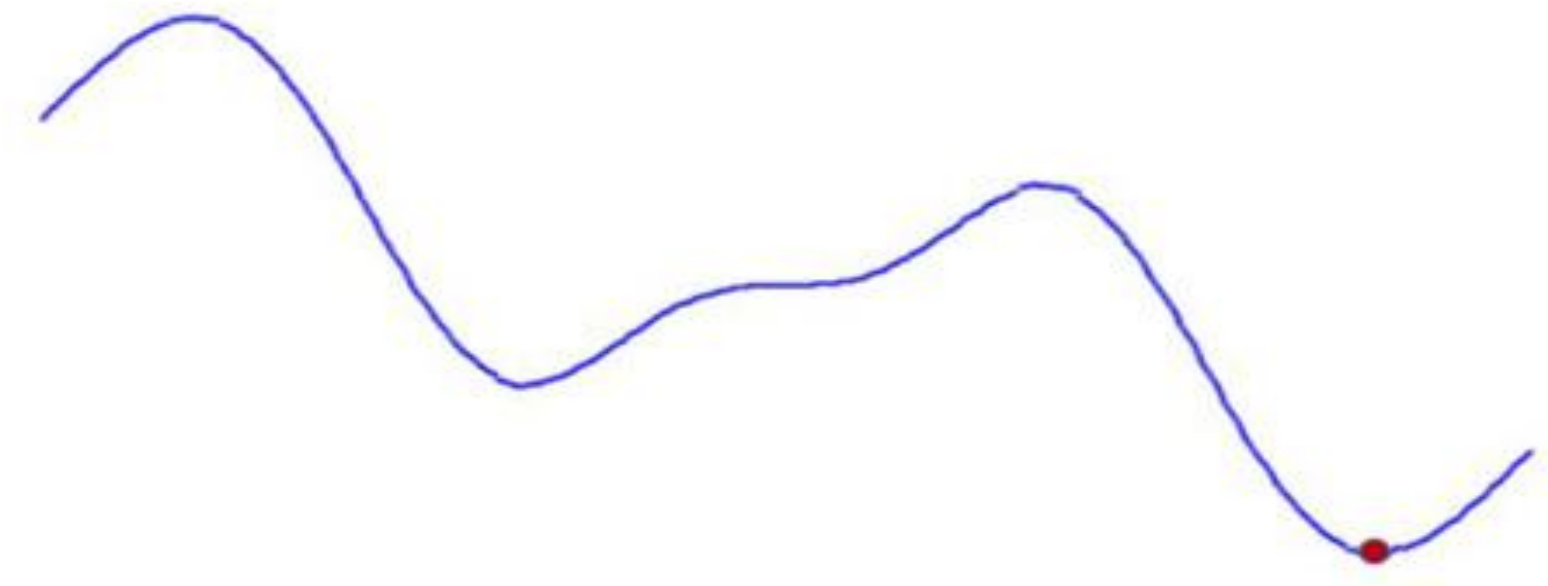

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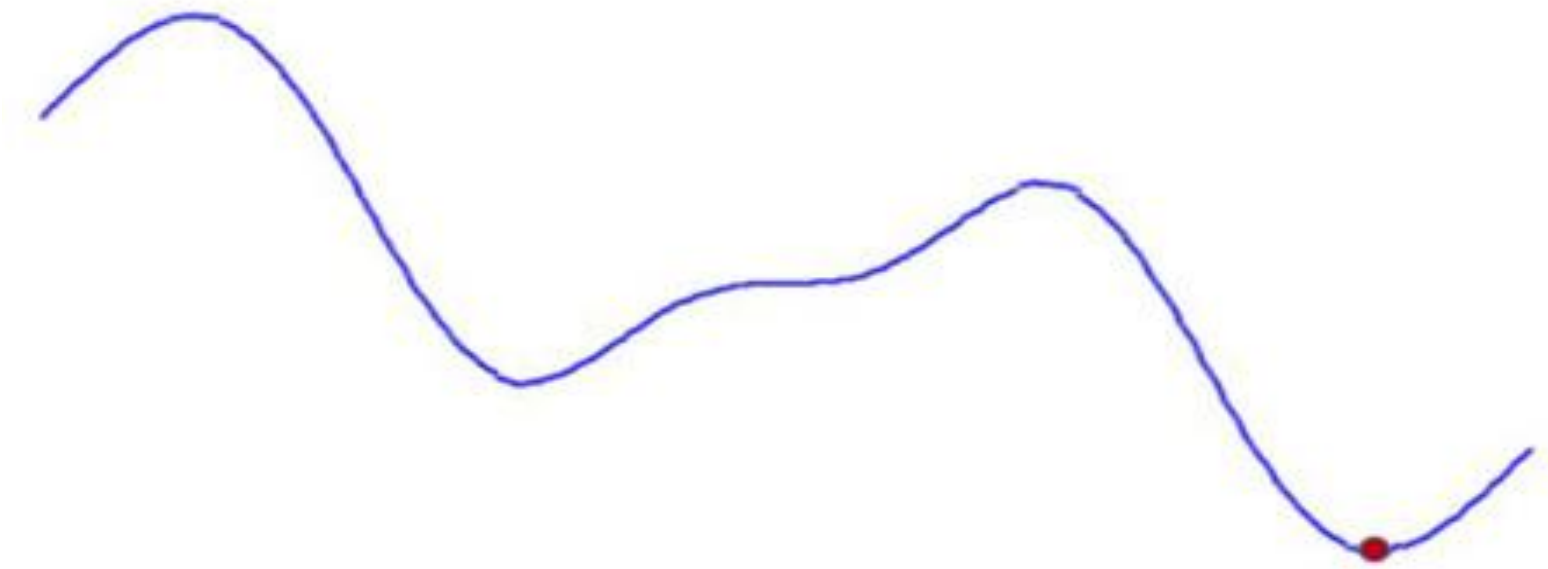

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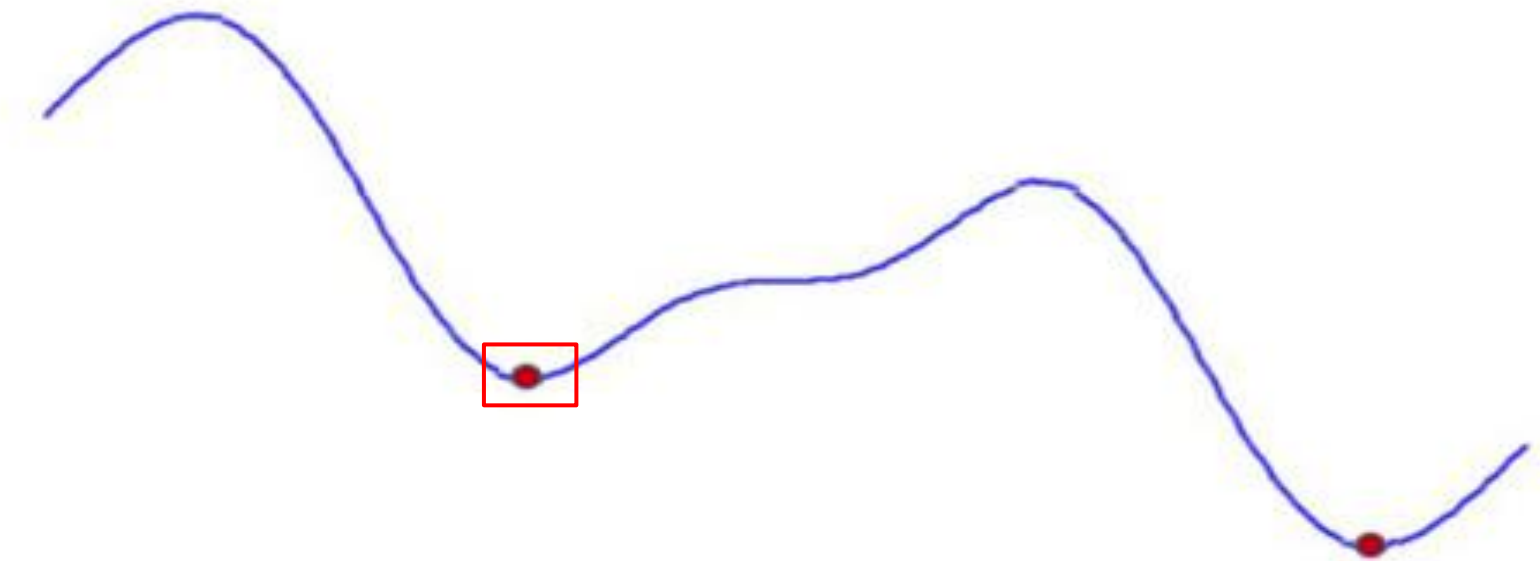

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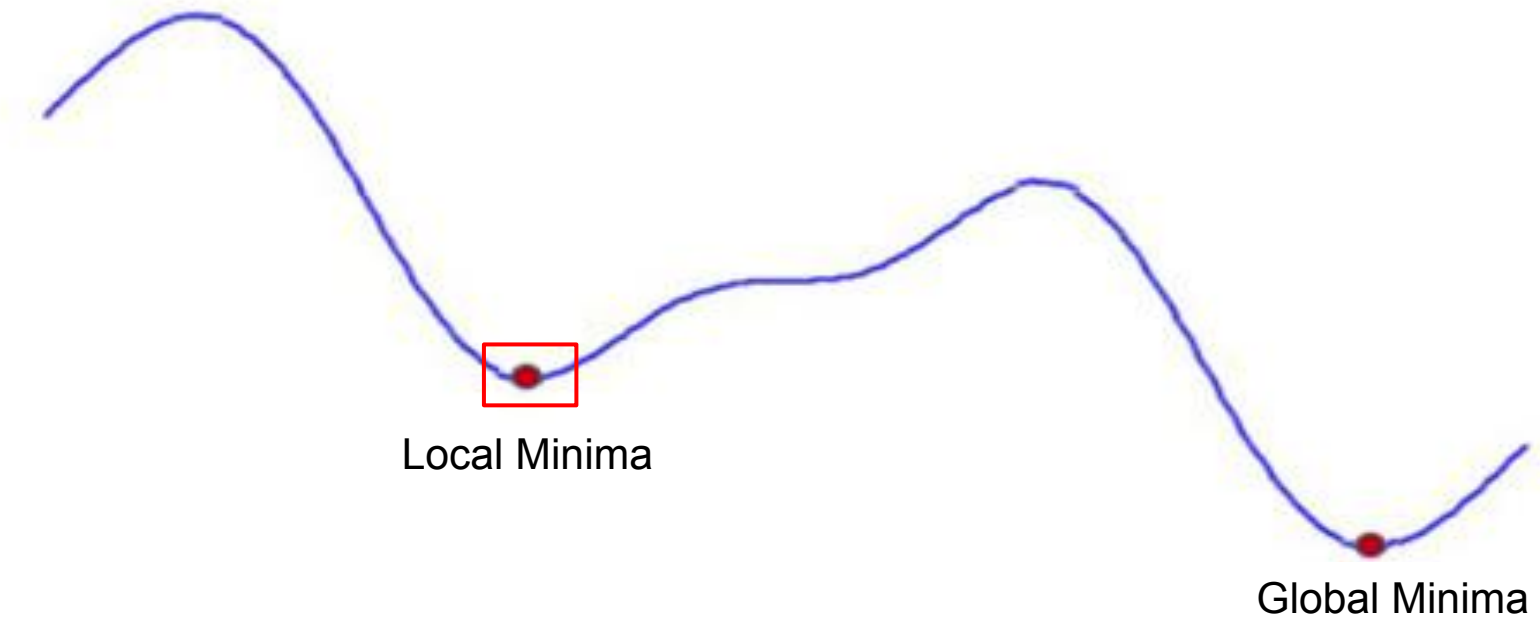

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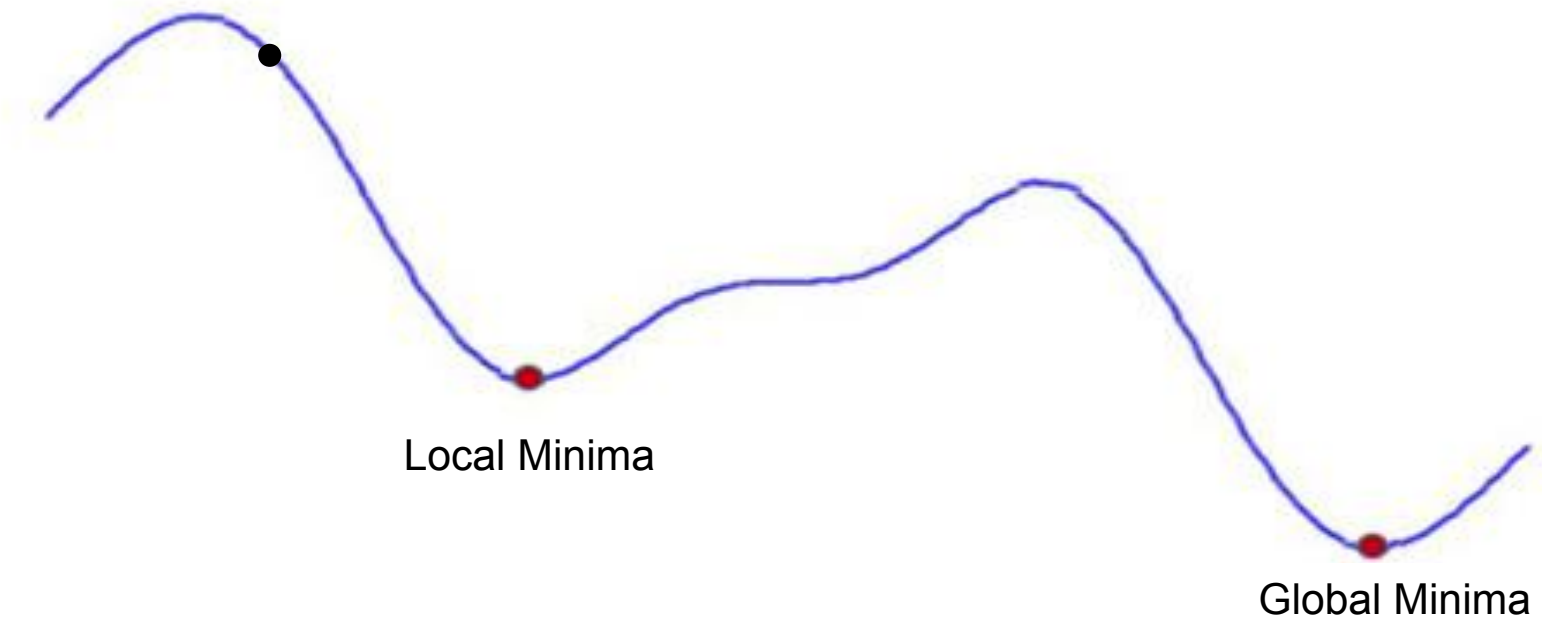

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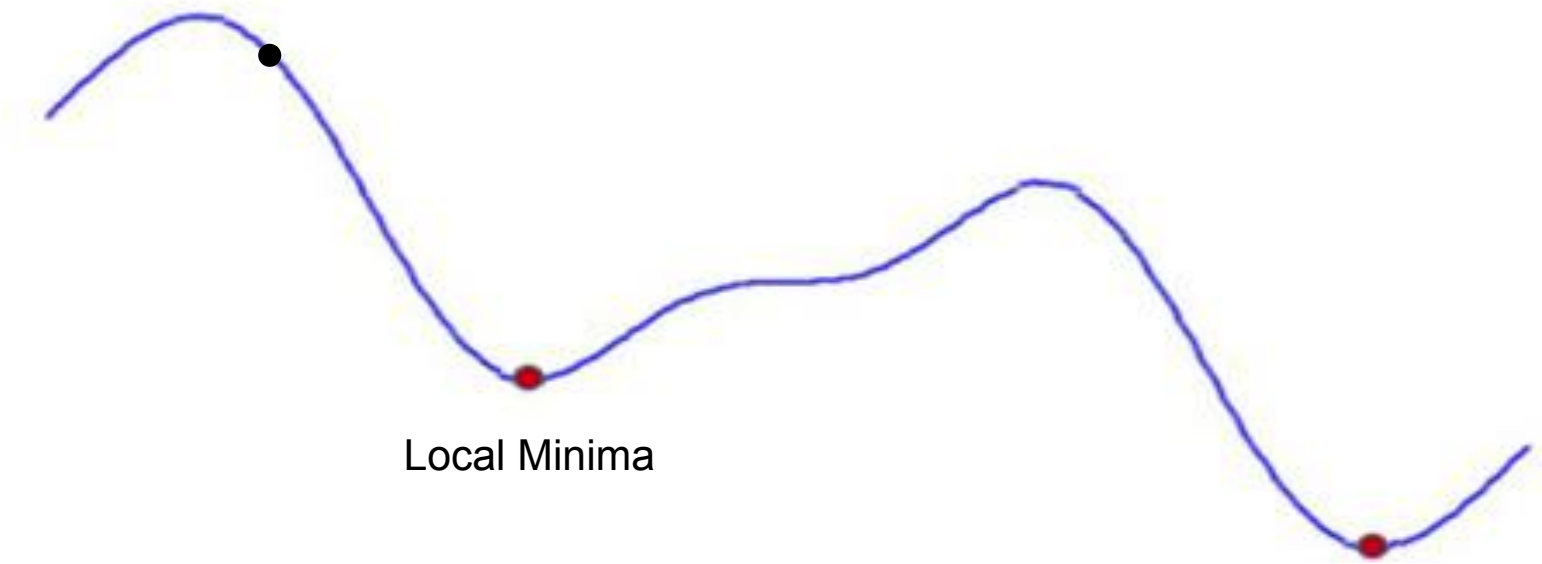

$$\theta_i = \theta_i - \alpha * dJ / d\theta_i$$

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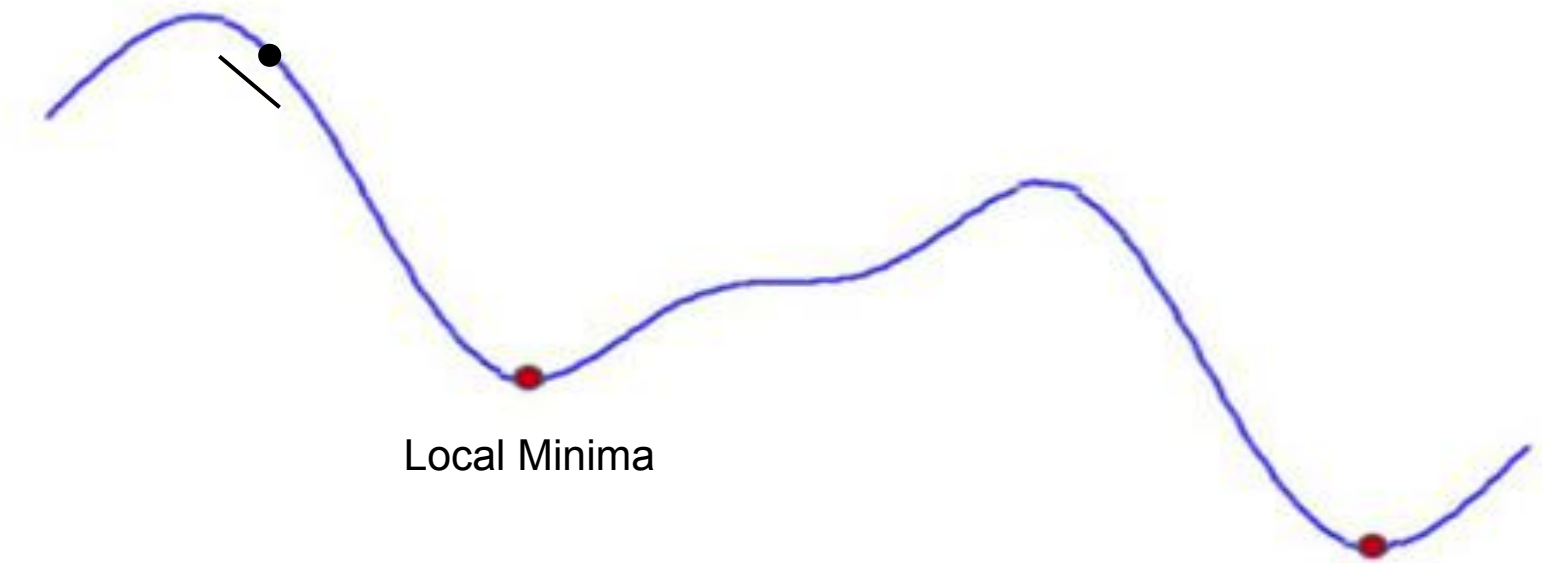

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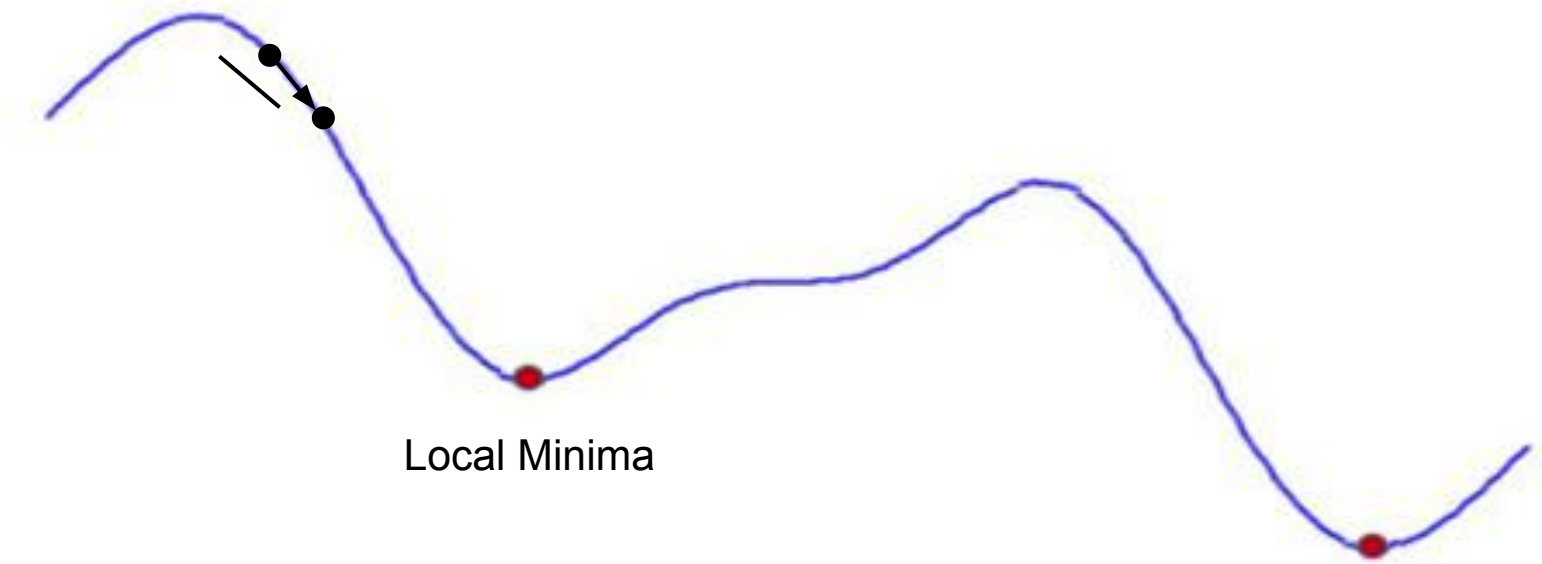

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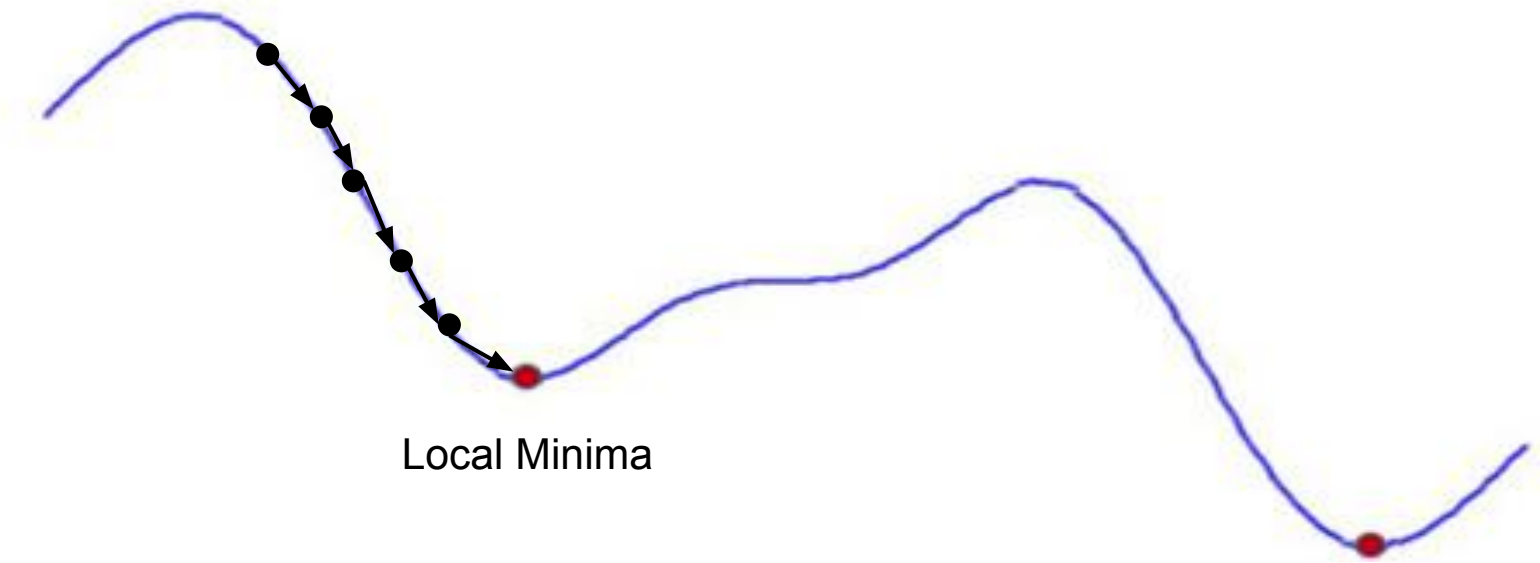

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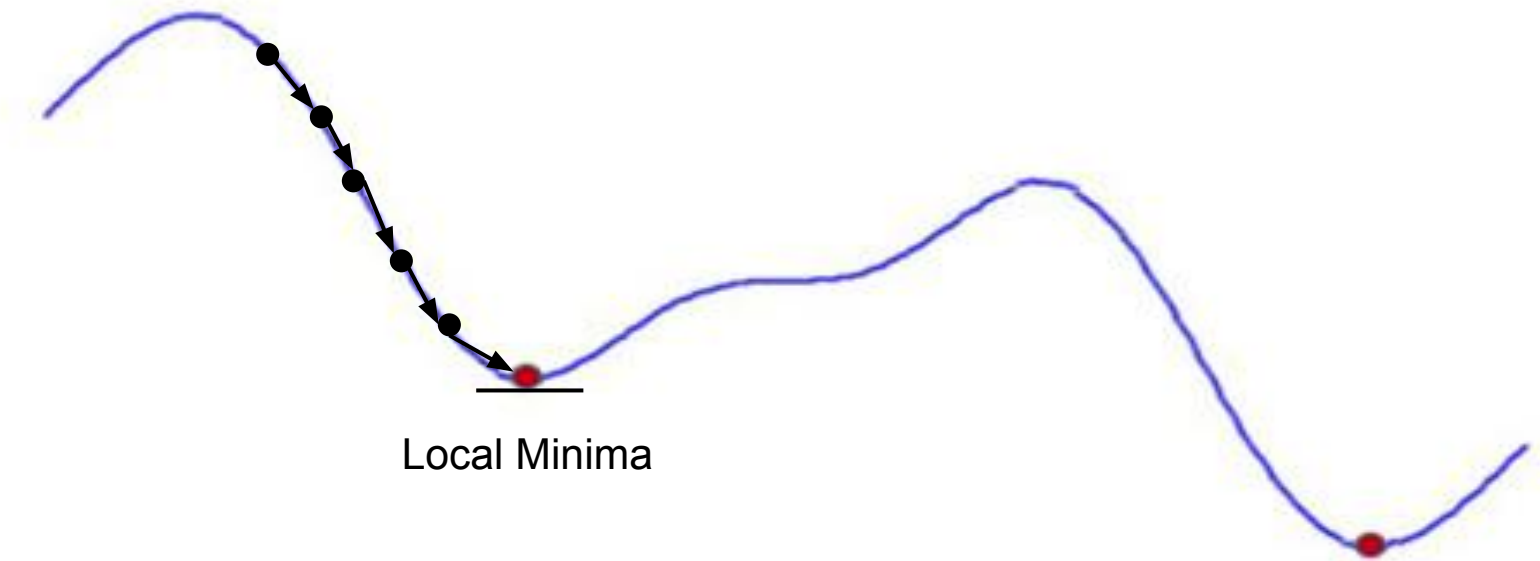

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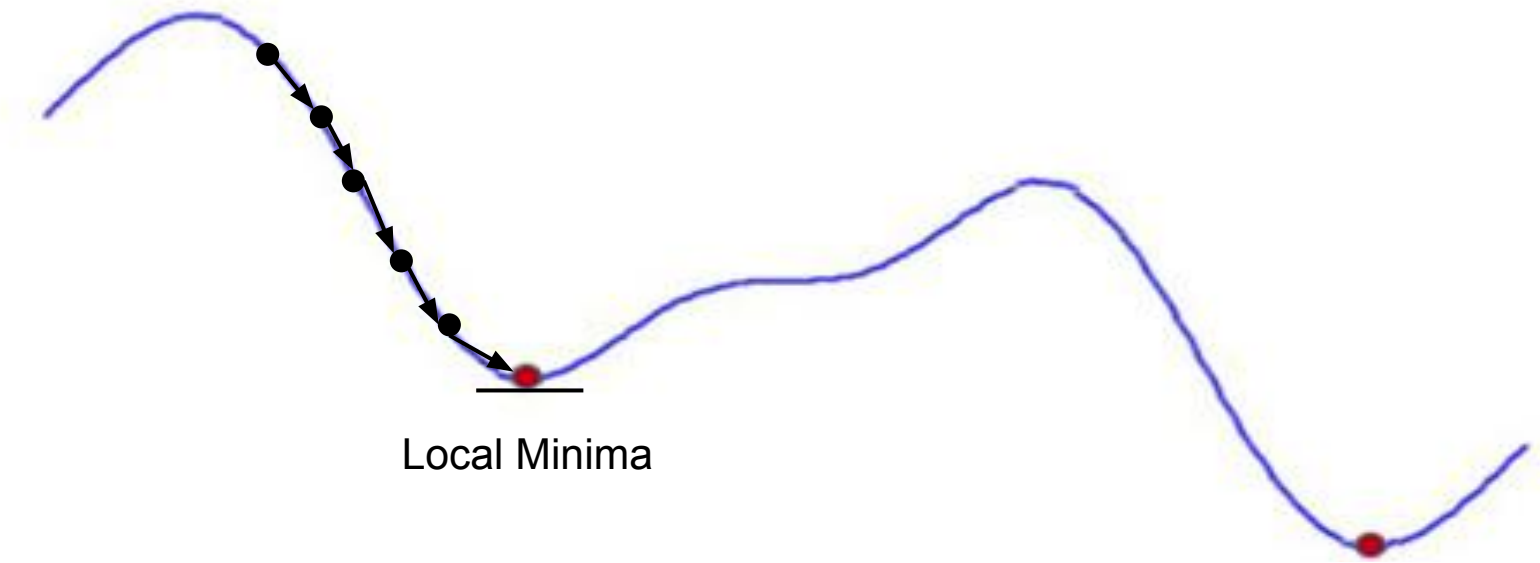

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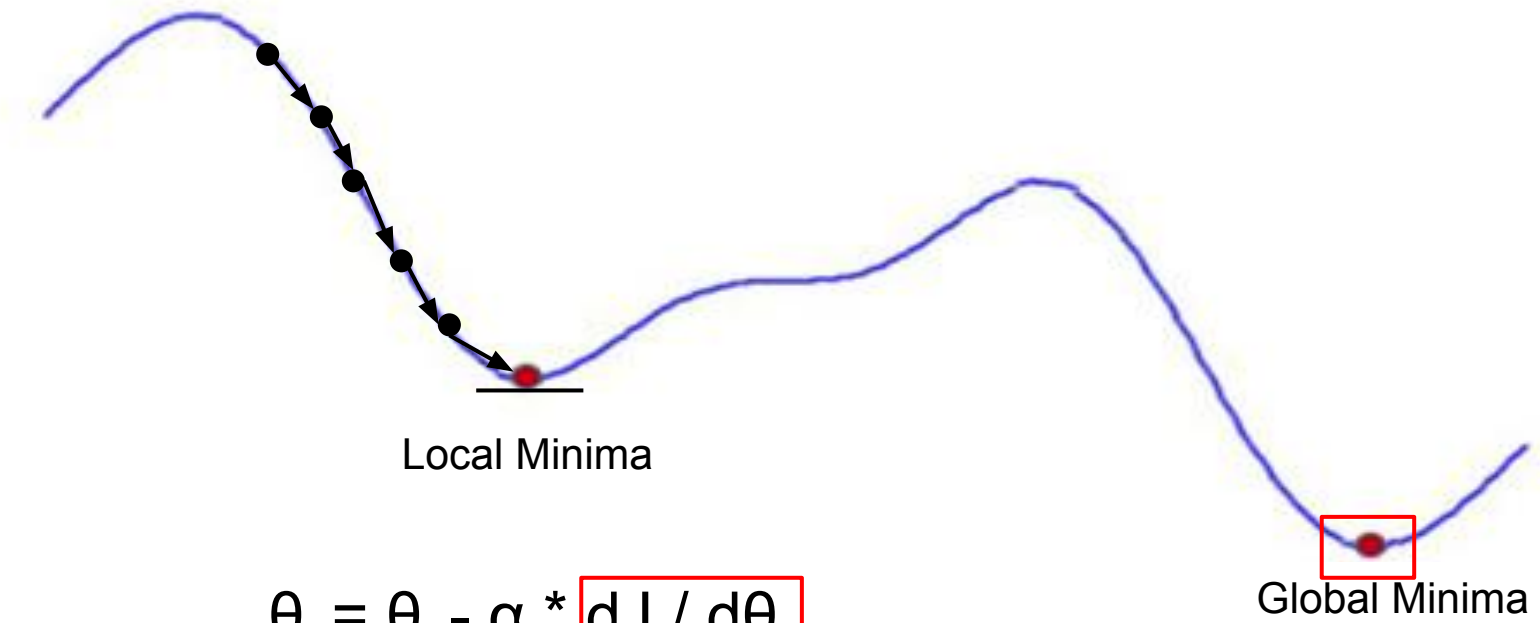

$$\theta_i = \theta_i - \alpha * \frac{dJ}{d\theta_i}$$

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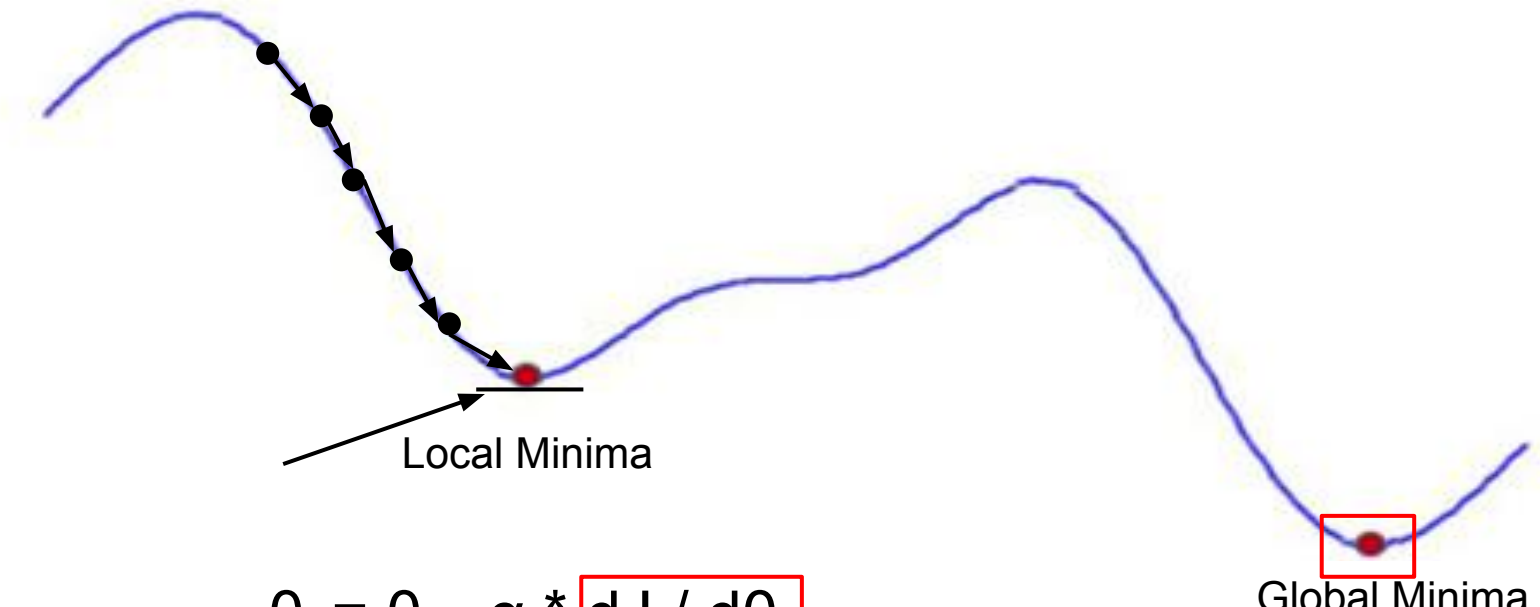

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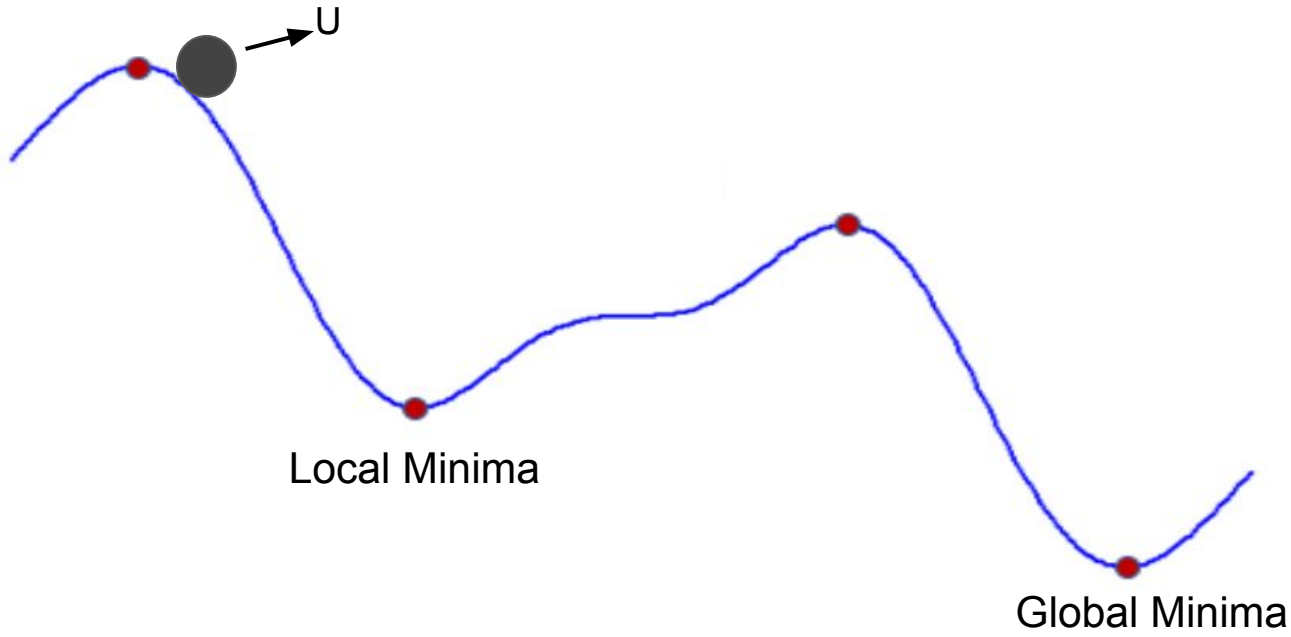
Solution: Getting stuck at local minima



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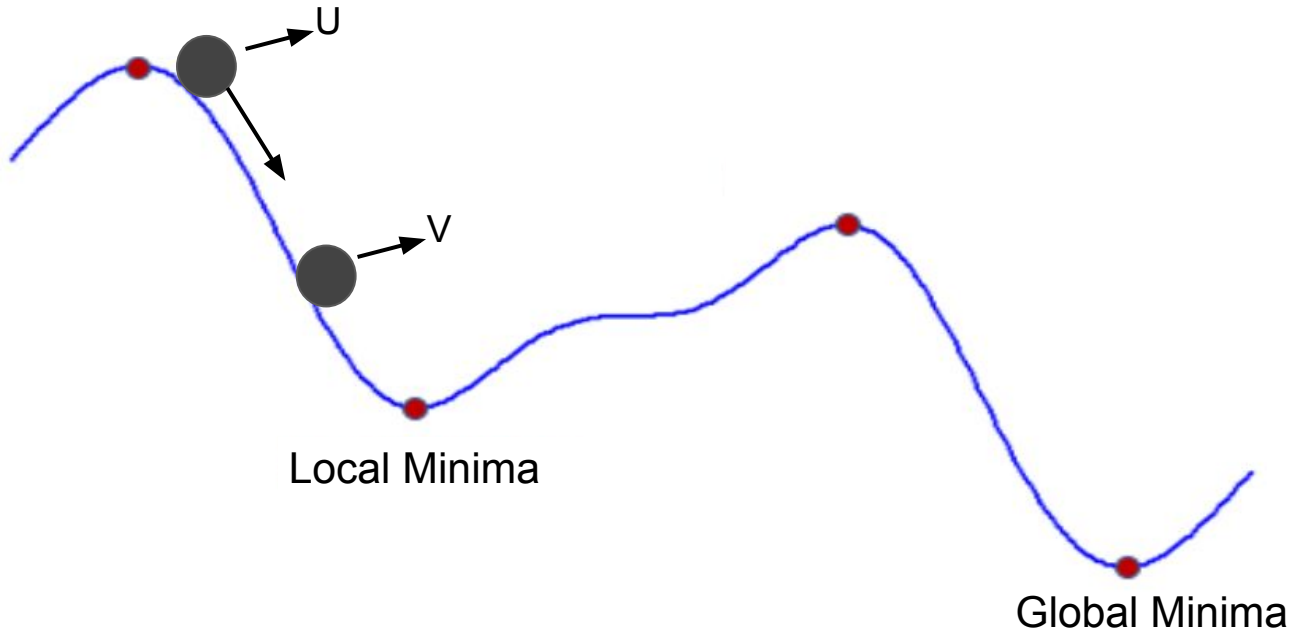
Solution: Getting stuck at local minima



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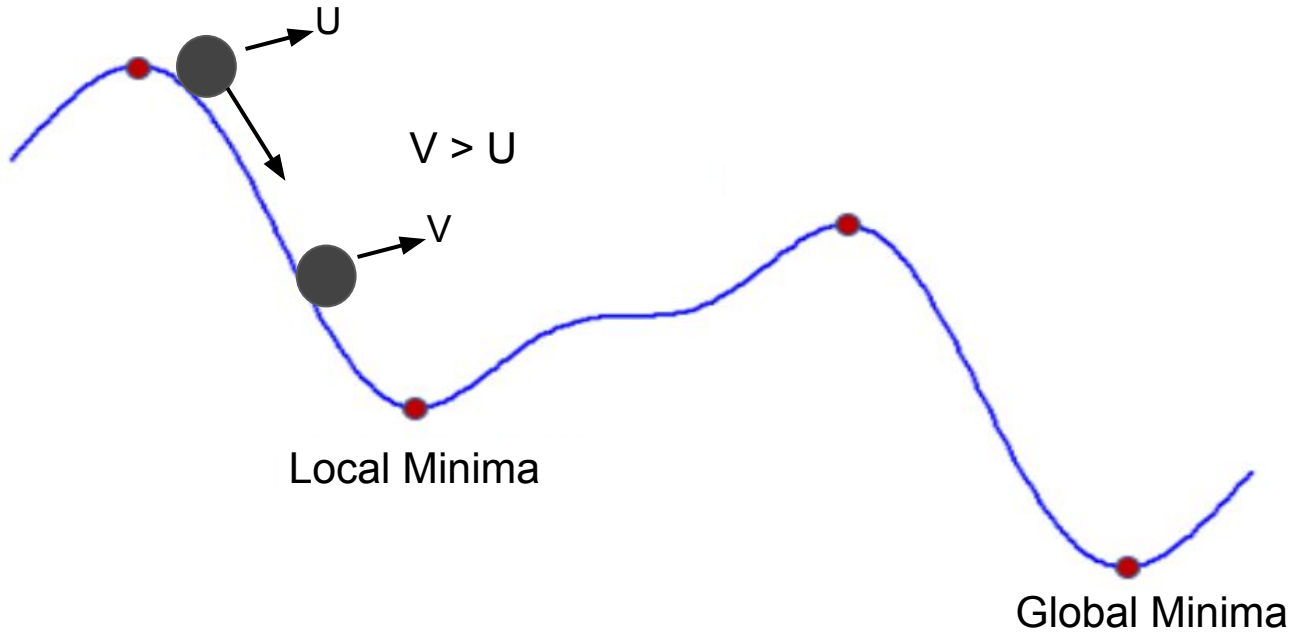
Solution: Getting stuck at local minima



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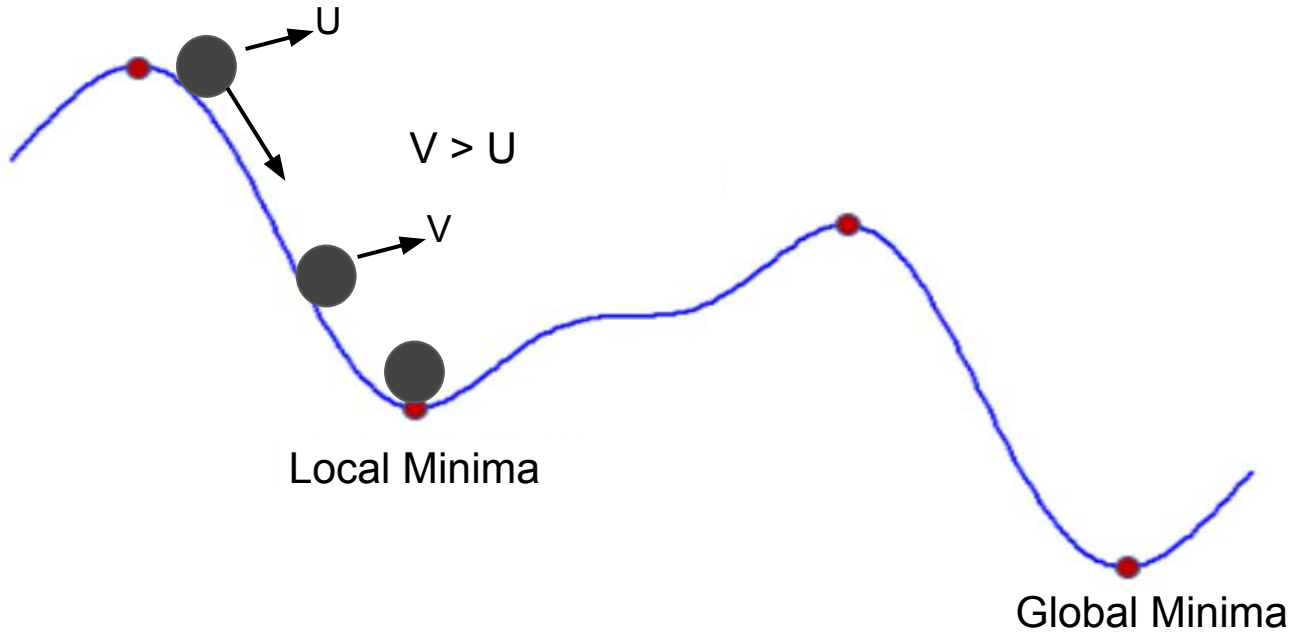
Solution: Getting stuck at local minima



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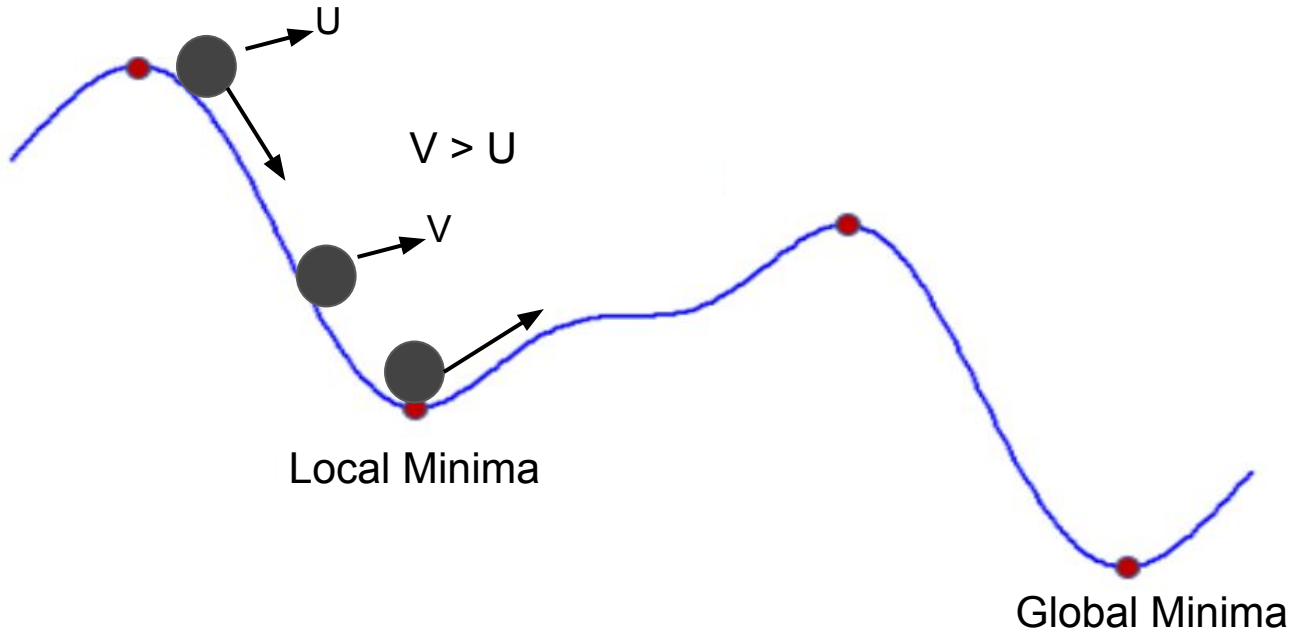
Solution: Getting stuck at local minima



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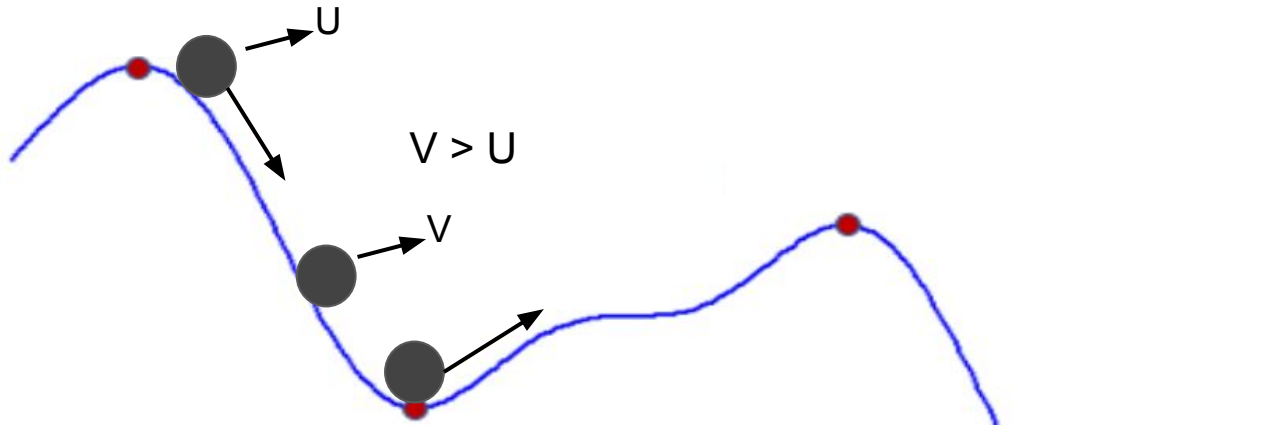
Weighted Gradient



$$V_t = \beta V_{t-1} + (1-\beta) \frac{dJ}{d\theta}$$

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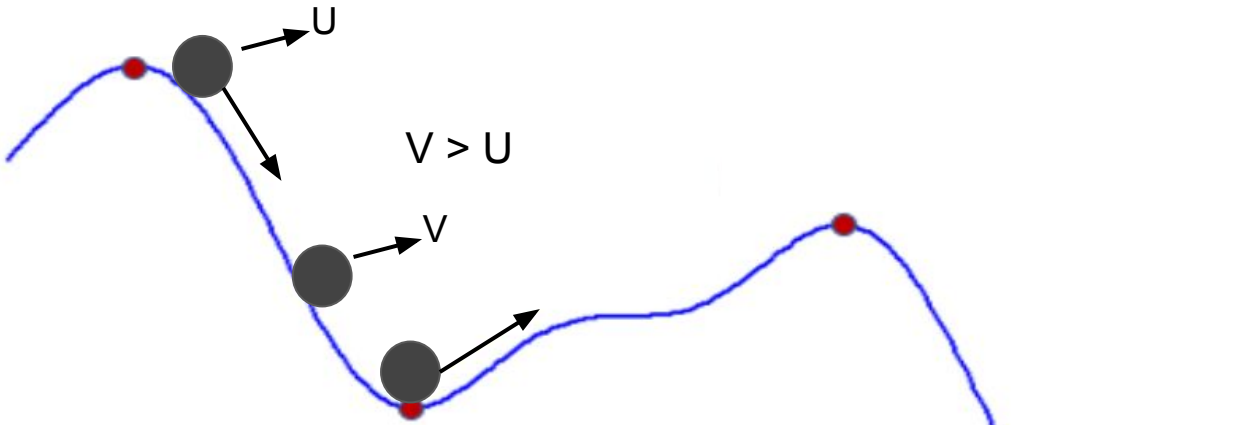
Weighted Gradient



$$V_t = \beta V_{t-1} + (1-\beta)\frac{dJ}{d\theta}$$

Current Gradient

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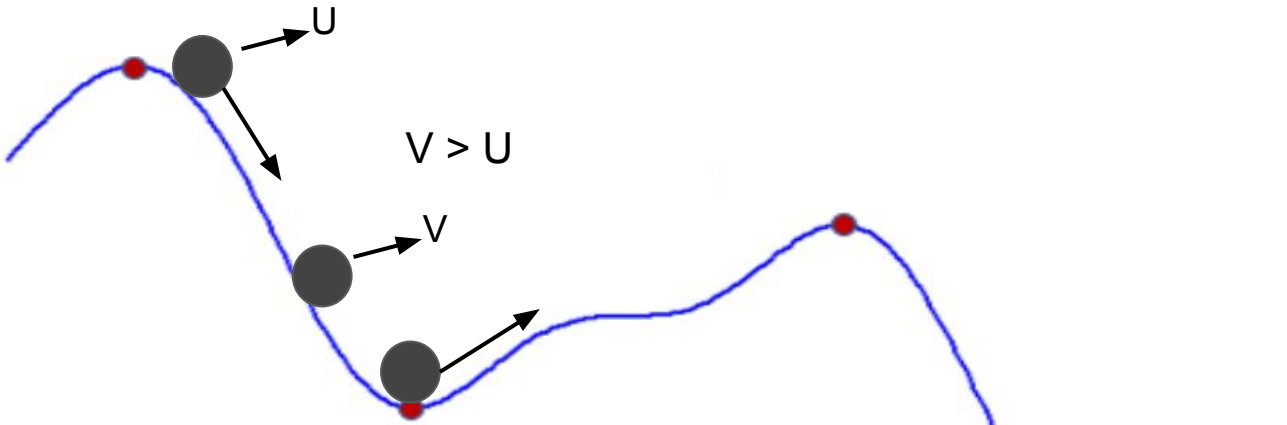
Weighted Gradient



$$V_t = \beta V_{t-1} + (1-\beta)\frac{dJ}{d\theta}$$

Previously Accumulated Gradient

Current Gradient

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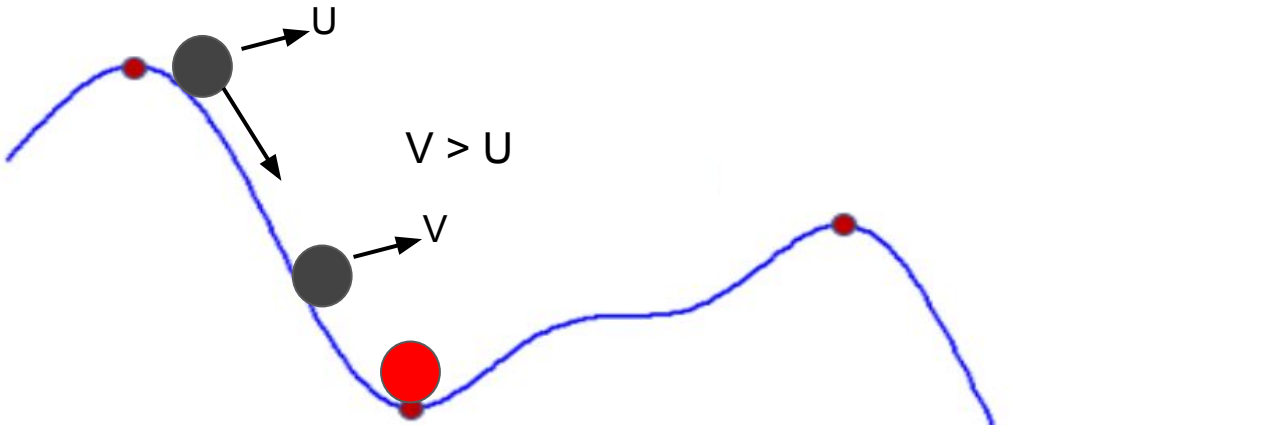
Weighted Gradient



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Previously Accumulated Gradient

Current Gradient

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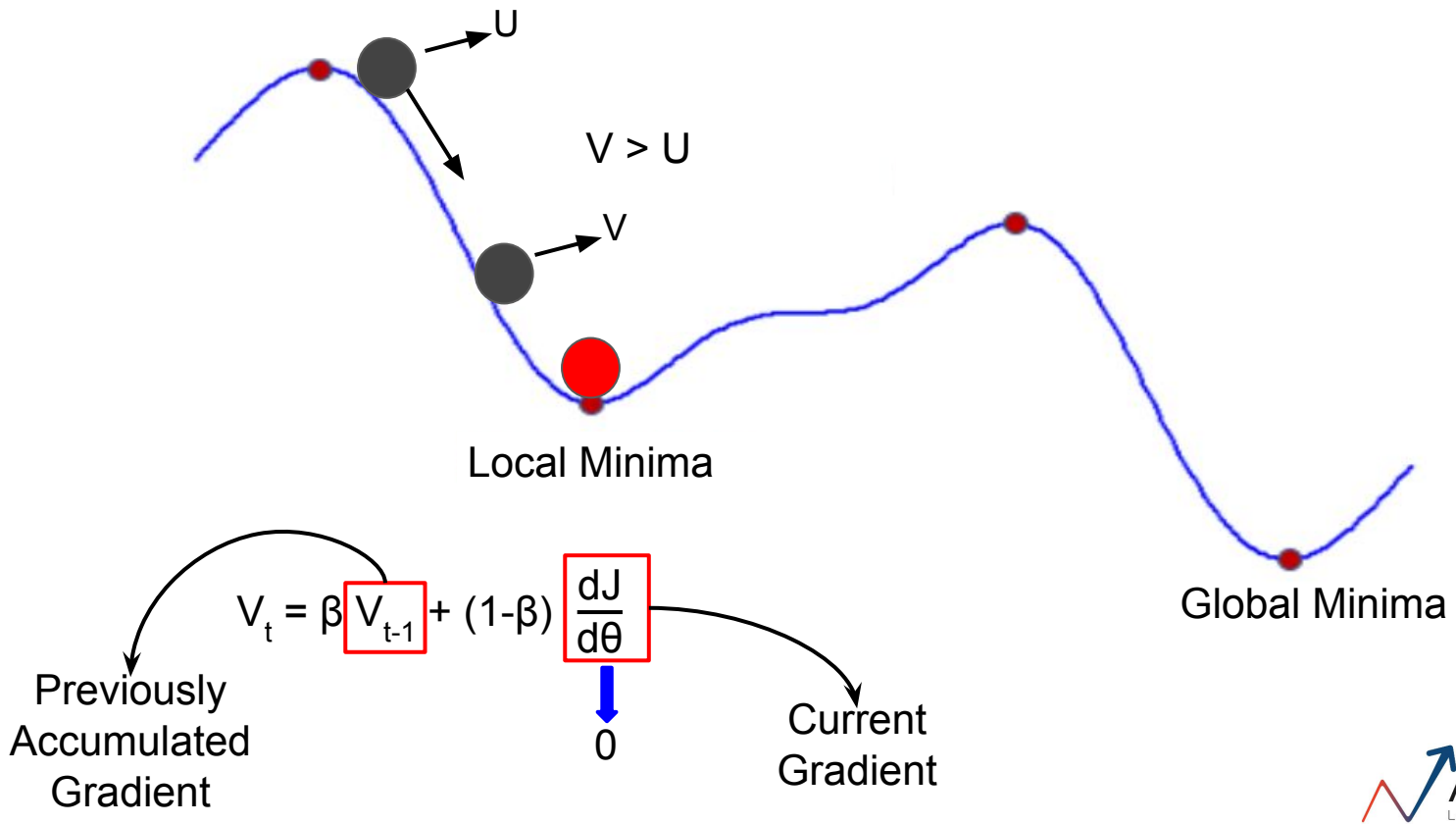
Weighted Gradient



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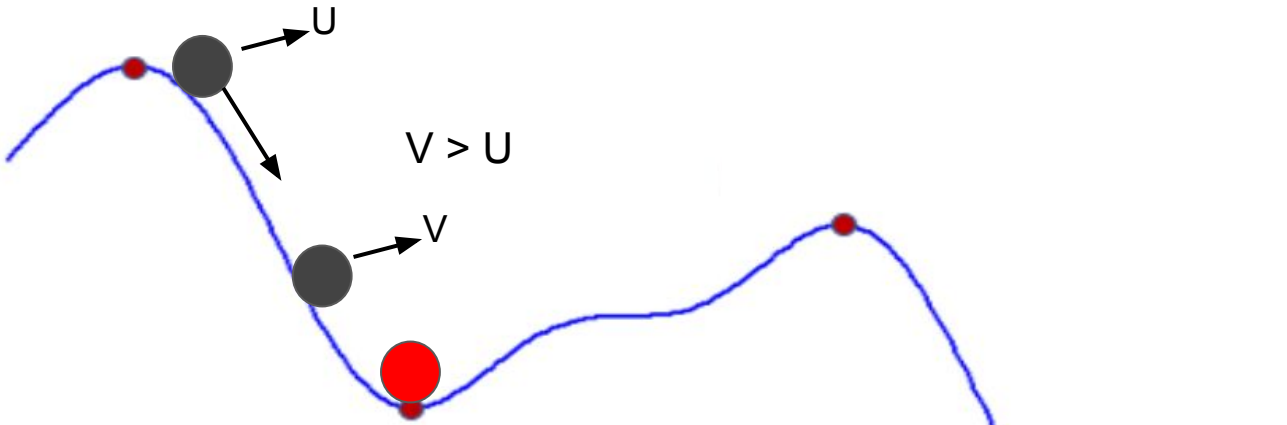
Weighted Gradient



$$V_t = \beta V_{t-1} + (1-\beta)\frac{dJ}{d\theta}$$

Previously Accumulated Gradient

Some value

0

Current Gradient

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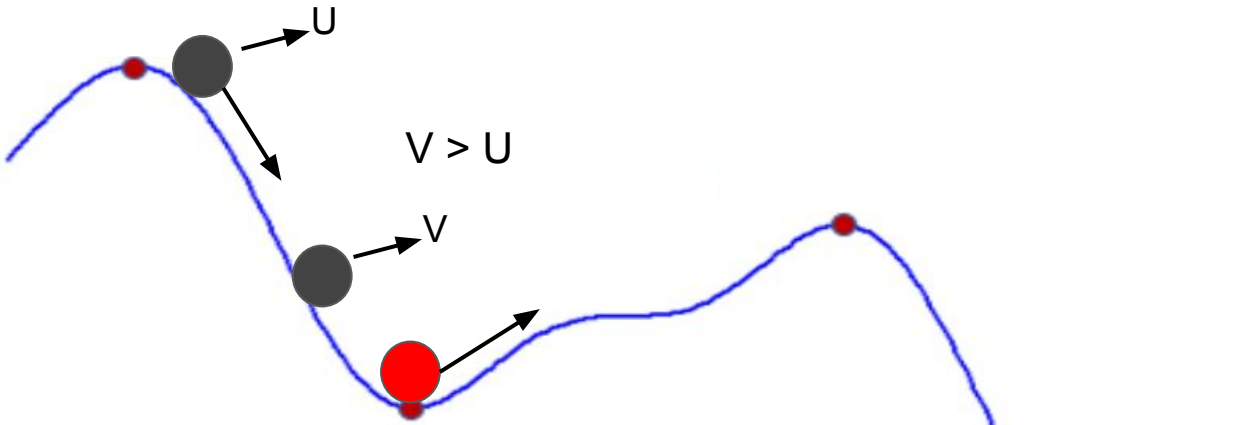
Weighted Gradient



$$V_t = \beta V_{t-1} + (1-\beta)\frac{dJ}{d\theta}$$

Previously Accumulated Gradient

Some value

0

Current Gradient

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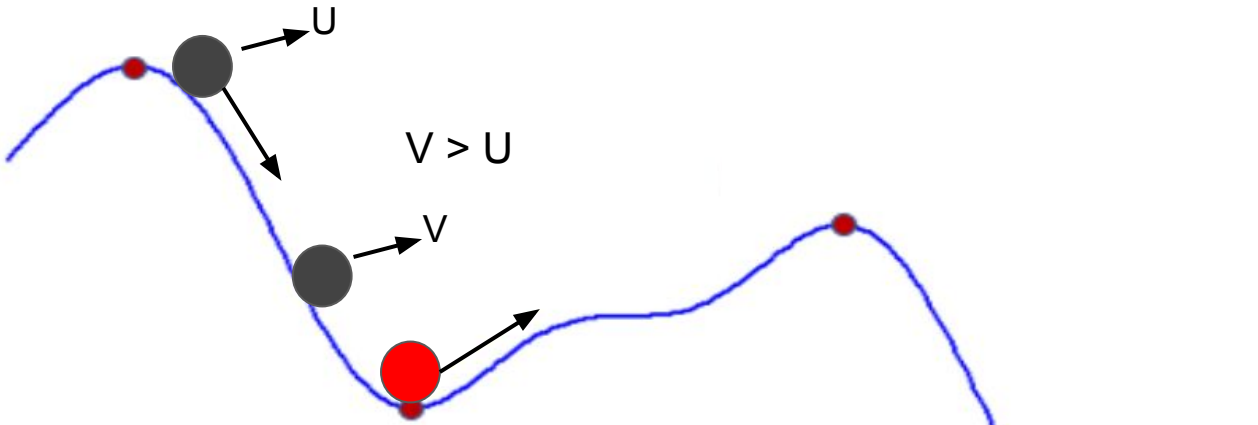
Weighted Gradient



$$V_t = \beta V_{t-1} + (1-\beta)\frac{dJ}{d\theta}$$

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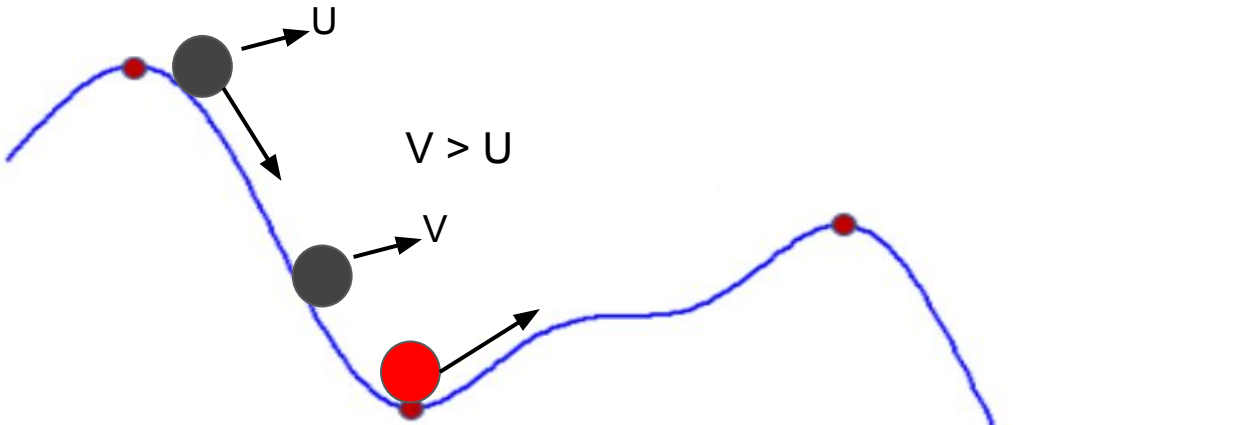
Weighted Gradient



$$V_t = \beta V_{t-1} + (1-\beta) \frac{dJ}{d\theta}$$

$\beta = 0.9$

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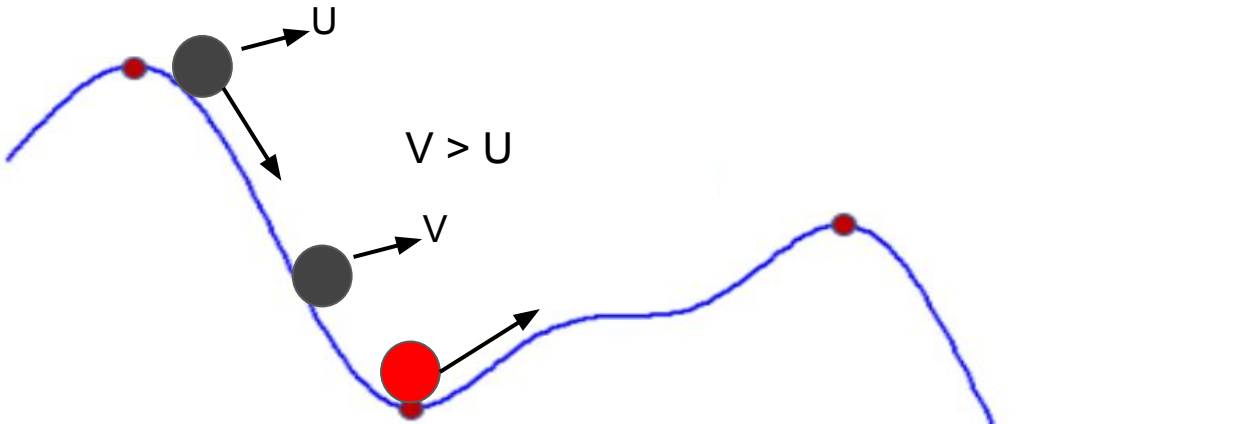
Weighted Gradient



$$V_t = \beta V_{t-1} + (1-\beta)\frac{dJ}{d\theta}$$

10% weight to current gradient

$\beta = 0.9$

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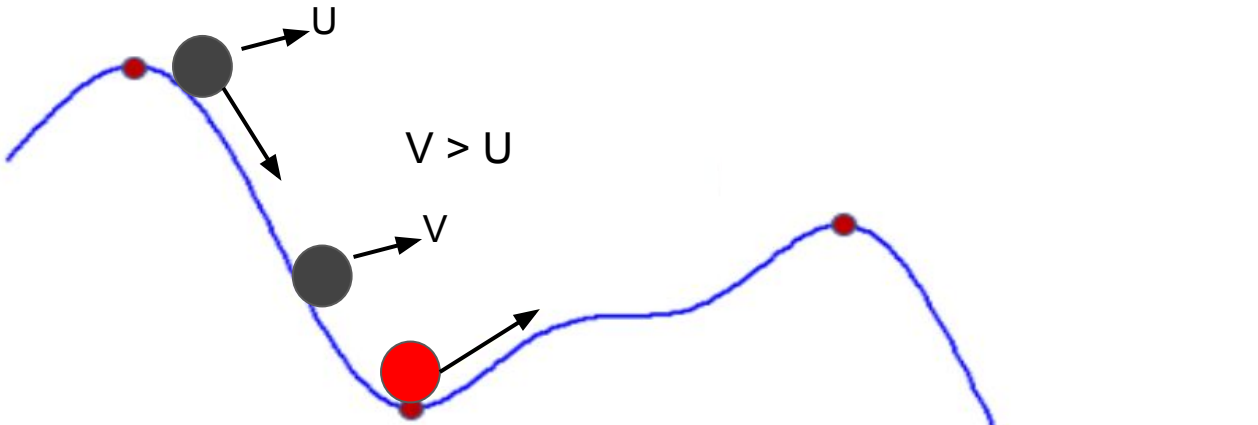
Weighted Gradient



$$V_t = \beta V_{t-1} + (1-\beta)\frac{dJ}{d\theta}$$

$\beta = 0.9$

- 10% weight to current gradient
- 90% weight to previous gradient

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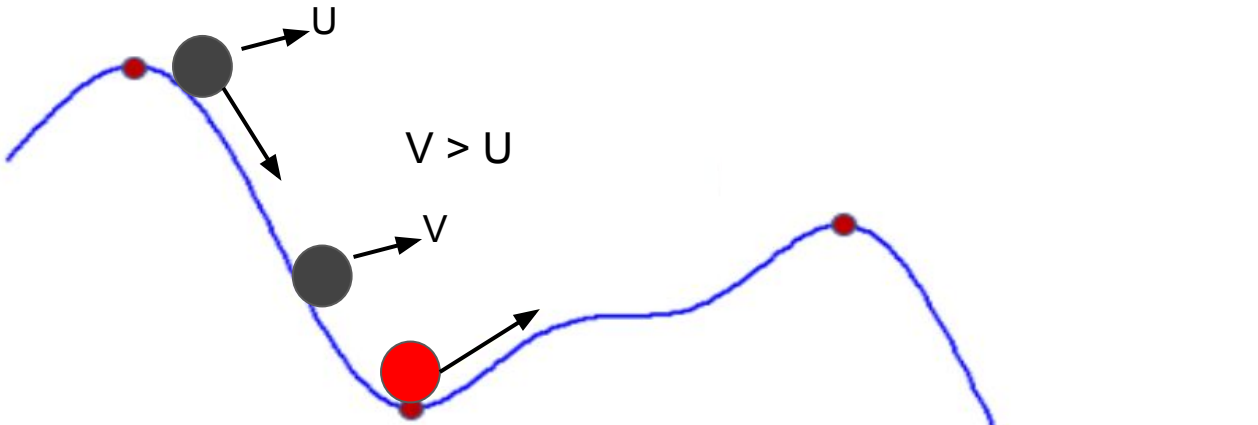
Weighted Gradient



$$V_t = \beta V_{t-1} + (1-\beta) \frac{dJ}{d\theta}$$

New Gradient

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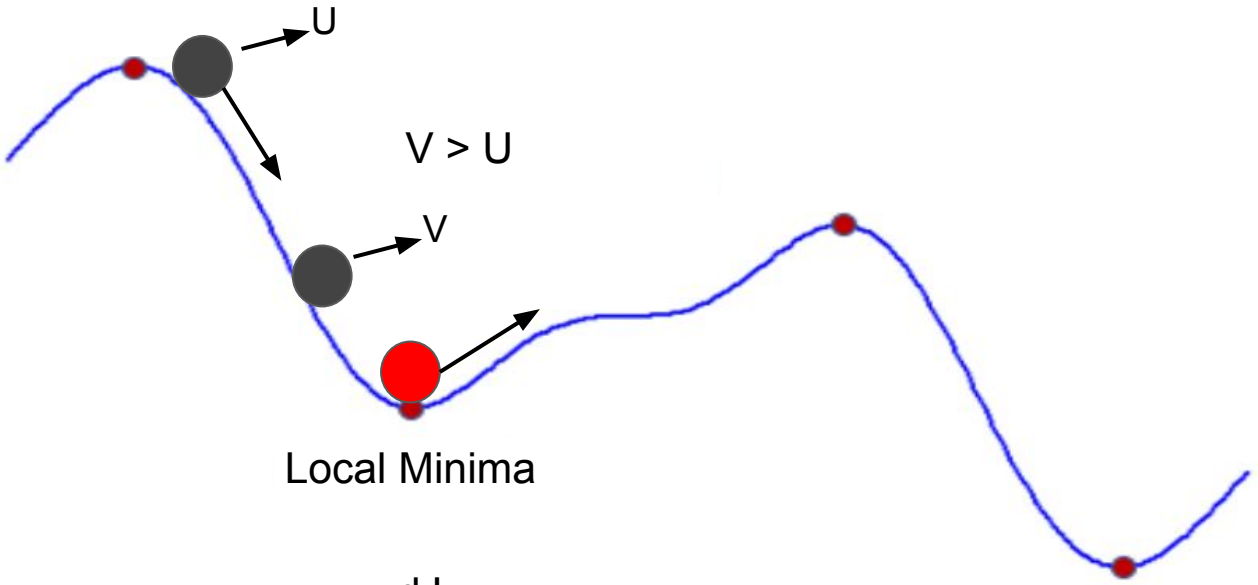
Stochastic Gradient Descent with Momentum



$$V_t = \beta V_{t-1} + (1-\beta) \frac{dJ}{d\theta}$$

$$\theta_i = \theta_i - \alpha * V_t$$

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Thank You

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