

# Understanding Sequence-to-Sequence Modeling

# What is Sequence-to-Sequence Modeling?

- ❑ Seq-2-Seq model is built using Recurrent Neural Networks



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- ❑ Seq-2-Seq model is built using Recurrent Neural Networks
- ❑ Both input and output are sequences
  - ❑ Text
  - ❑ Numbers (such as Time Series)
  - ❑ Audio

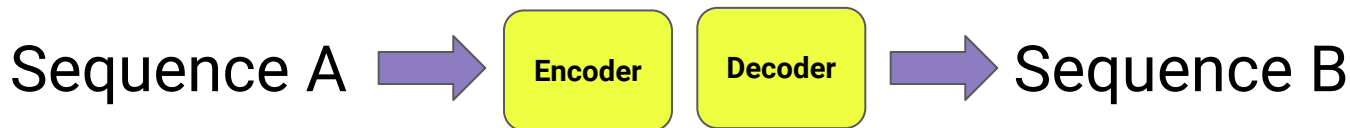
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# Need for Sequence to Sequence Modeling

# Machine Translation



# Machine Translation

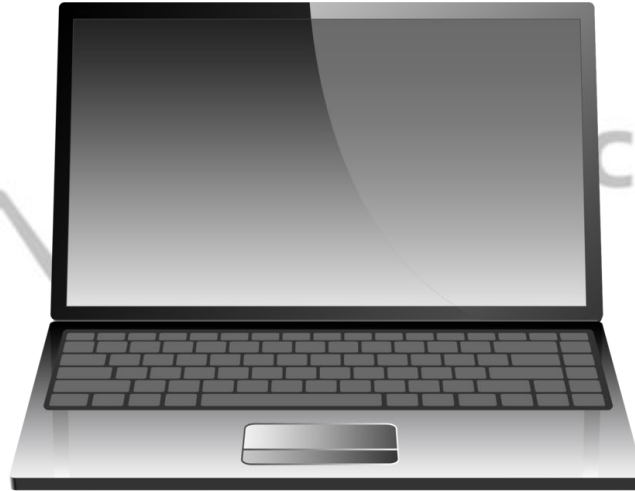
Ich liebe Deutsch →





# Machine Translation

Ich liebe Deutsch



I love German

# Machine Translation

Ich liebe Deutsch



# Machine Translation

Ich liebe Deutsch



# Machine Translation

Ich liebe Deutsch



I love

Germany

# Machine Translation

Ich liebe Deutsch



I love German



# Machine Translation

Heute war ein anstrengender Tag

 Analytics  
Vidhya



# Machine Translation

Heute war ein anstrengender Tag

↓  
today



# Machine Translation

Heute war ein anstrengender Tag

↓ ↓  
today war





# Machine Translation

Heute war ein anstrengender Tag

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
today war on strenuous day



# Machine Translation

Heute war ein anstrengender Tag

  
~~today war on strenuous day~~

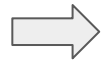


# Machine Translation

Heute war ein anstrengender Tag

  
~~today war on strenuous day~~

Correct  
translation



It was a busy day today

# Challenges

- ❑ There is no notion of **synchrony** between input and output.



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- ❑ There is no notion of **synchrony** between input and output
- ❑ Count of words can be different
  - “have a good day” -> “haben Sie einen guten Tag”

# Challenges

- ❑ There is no notion of **synchrony** between input and output
- ❑ Count of words can be different
- ❑ Different languages have different grammar



Thank You