### Feature Selection: Forward Feature Selection



# Common Dimensionality Reduction Techniques

- Missing value ratio
- Low variance
- High correlation
- Backward feature elimination
- Forward feature selection



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## Feature Selection: Forward Feature Selection

ID	Calories_bumt	Gender	Plays_Sport?	Fitness Level
1	121	М	Yes	Fit
2	230	М	No	Fit
3	342	F	No	Unfit
4	70	М	Yes	Fit
5	278	F	Yes	Unfit
6	146	М	Yes	Fit
7	168	F	No	Unfit
8	231	F	Yes	Fit
9	150	М	No	Fit
10	190	F	No	Fit



#### Forward Feature Selection



1. Train n model using each feature (n) individually and check the performance



ID	Calories_bumt	Gender	Plays_Sport?	Fitness_Level
1	121	М	Yes	Fit
2	230	М	No	Fit
3	342	F	No	Unfit
4	70	М	Yes	Fit
5	278	F	Yes	Unfit
6	146	М	Yes	Fit
7	168	F	No	Unfit
8	231	F	Yes	Fit
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2	230	М	No	Fit
3	342	F	No	Unfit
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5	278	F	Yes	Unfit
6	146	М	Yes	Fit
7	168	F	No	Unfit
8	231	F	Yes	Fit
9	150	М	No	Fit
10	190	F	No	Fit

Accuracy = 87%



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1	121	М	Yes	Fit
2	230	М	No	Fit
3	342	F	No	Unfit
4	70	М	Yes	Fit
5	278	F	Yes	Unfit
6	146	М	Yes	Fit
7	168	F	No	Unfit
8	231	F	Yes	Fit
9	150	М	No	Fit
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5	278	F	Yes	Unfit
6	146	М	Yes	Fit
7	168	F	No	Unfit
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10	190	F	No	Fit

Accuracy = 80%



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3	342	F	No	Unfit
4	70	М	Yes	Fit
5	278	F	Yes	Unfit
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3	342	F	No	Unfit
4	70	М	Yes	Fit
5	278	F	Yes	Unfit
6	146	М	Yes	Fit
7	168	F	No	Unfit
8	231	F	Yes	Fit
9	150	М	No	Fit
10	190	F	No	Fit

Accuracy = 85%



- 1. Train n model using each feature (n) individually and check the performance
- 2. Choose the variable which gives the best performance



- 1. Train n model using each feature (n) individually and check the performance
- 2. Choose the variable which gives the best performance

Variable used	Accuracy
Calories_bumt	87.00%
Gender	80.00%
Plays_Sport?	85.00%



- 1. Train n model using each feature (n) individually and check the performance
- 2. Choose the variable which gives the best performance

Variable used	Accuracy
Calories_bumt	87.00%
Gender	80.00%
Plays_Sport?	85.00%



1. Train n model using each feature (n) individually and check the performance

2. Choose the variable which gives the best performance

Variable\_Select ed

Calories burnt

Variable used	Accuracy
Calories_bumt	87.00%
Gender	80.00%
Plays_Sport?	85.00%



- 1. Train n model using each feature (n) individually and check the performance
- 2. Choose the variable which gives the best performance
- 3. Repeat the process and add one variable at a time



ID	Calories_bumt	Gender	Plays_Sport?	Fitness_Level
1	121	М	Yes	Fit
2	230	М	No	Fit
3	342	F	No	Unfit
4	70	М	Yes	Fit
5	278	F	Yes	Unfit
6	146	М	Yes	Fit
7	168	F	No	Unfit
8	231	F	Yes	Fit
9	150	М	No	Fit
10	190	F	No	Fit



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6	146	М	Yes	Fit
7	168	F	No	Unfit
8	231	F	Yes	Fit
9	150	М	No	Fit
10	190	F	No	Fit

Accuracy = 88%



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3	342	F	No	Unfit
4	70	М	Yes	Fit
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6	146	М	Yes	Fit
7	168	F	No	Unfit
8	231	F	Yes	Fit
9	150	М	No	Fit
10	190	F	No	Fit

Accuracy = 91%



- 1. Train n model using each feature (n) individually and check the performance
- 2. Choose the variable which gives the best performance
- 3. Repeat the process and add one variable at a time
- 4. Variable producing the highest improvement is retained



Variable added	Accuracy
Gender	88.00%
Plays_Sport?	91.00%



Variable added	Accuracy
Gender	88.00%
Plays_Sport?	91.00%



Variable\_Select ed

Calories\_burnt

Variable added	Accuracy
Gender	88.00%
Plays_Sport?	91.00%



Variable\_Select ed

Calories\_burnt

Plays\_Sport?

Variable added	Accuracy
Gender	88.00%
Plays_Sport?	91.00%



- 1. Train n model using each feature (n) individually and check the performance
- 2. Choose the variable which gives the best performance
- 3. Repeat the process and add one variable at a time
- 4. Variable producing the highest improvement is retained
- 5. Repeat the entire process until there is no significant improvement in the model's performance



## Thank You!

