

• Linear Activation Function: y = ax



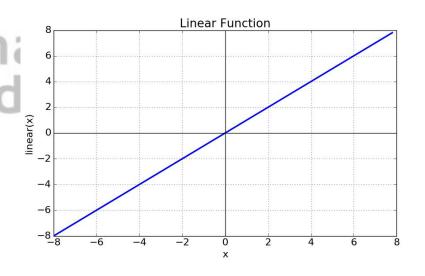


Linear Activation Function:

$$y = ax$$

Graph of Linear Function:

$$y = x$$



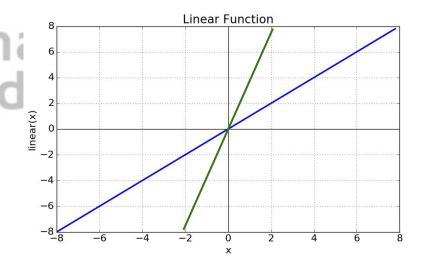


Linear Activation Function:

$$y = ax$$

Graph of Linear Function:

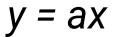
$$y = 4x$$

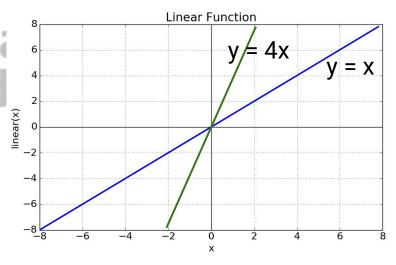




- Linear Activation Function:
- Graph of Linear Function:

- Input Range:  $(-\infty \text{ to } \infty)$
- Output Range:  $(-\infty \text{ to } \infty)$







## Back Propagation in Neural Network

$$\frac{dE}{dW_{ih}} = \frac{dE}{dO} * \frac{dO}{dZ_2} * \frac{dZ_2}{dh_1} * \frac{dh_1}{dZ_1} * \frac{dZ_1}{dW_{ih}}$$

$$\frac{dE}{db_{ih}} = \frac{dE}{dO} * \frac{dO}{dZ_2} * \frac{dZ_2}{dh_1} * \frac{dh_1}{dZ_1} * \frac{dZ_1}{db_{ih}}$$



#### **Linear Activation Function Derivative**

Linear Activation Function:



#### **Linear Activation Function Derivative**

Linear Activation Function:

Linear Activation Function derivative:

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = a$$



Linear Activation Function:

