

## **Tugas Responsi 8 Kalkulus Kelompok 4**



**IPB University**  
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1.

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Bahan Responsi

**Parabola**

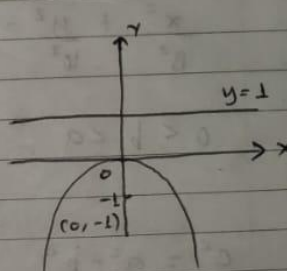
- Titik puncak
- Fokus
- Direktriks
- Gambar grafik

1.  $4y + x^2 = 0 \rightarrow x^2 = 4py$

$$x^2 = -4y$$

$$x^2 = 4(-1)y$$

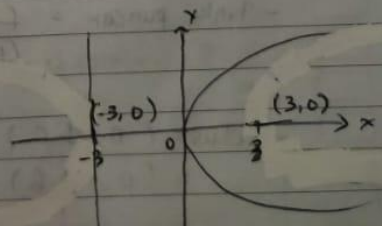
- Titik puncak  $(0, 0)$
- Fokus  $(0, p) = (0, -1)$
- Direktriks  $y = -p$   
 $y = -(-1)$   
 $y = 1$



2.  $y^2 = 12x \rightarrow y^2 = 4px$

$$y^2 = 4(3)x$$

- Titik puncak  $(0, 0)$
- Fokus  $(p, 0) = (3, 0)$
- Direktriks  $x = -p$   
 $x = -3$



3 4 5

OCEAN

ARAFURA SEA

TIMOR

AUSTRALIA

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**Elips**

- Titik puncak
- Fokus
- Keekentrian
- Grafik

1.  $\frac{x^2}{64} + \frac{y^2}{100} = 1$

- Titik puncak

-

$\frac{x^2}{b^2} + \frac{y^2}{a^2} = 1$

$0 < b < a$  ,  $a = \pm 10 = 10 \rightarrow \frac{x^2}{b^2} + \frac{y^2}{a^2} = 1$   
 $b = \pm 8 = 8$

$c^2 = a^2 - b^2$   
 $c^2 = 100 - 64$   
 $c = \pm 6$

- Titik puncak =  $(0, \pm a)$   
 $= (0, \pm 10)$

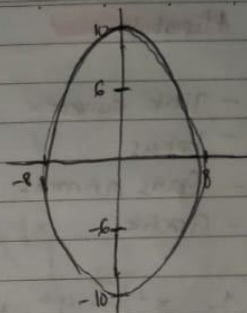
- Fokus =  $(0, \pm c)$   
 $= (0, \pm 6)$

1 2 3 4

Tgl. ....

- Eksentrisitas

$$e = \frac{c}{a} = \frac{3}{10}$$



2.  $25x^2 + 9y^2 = 225$

$$\frac{25x^2 + 9y^2}{225} = 1$$

$$\frac{x^2}{9} + \frac{y^2}{25} = 1 \rightarrow \frac{x^2}{b^2} + \frac{y^2}{a^2} = 1$$

$$\frac{x^2}{3^2} + \frac{y^2}{5^2} = 1$$

- Titik puncak

$$(0, \pm a) = (0, \pm 5)$$

$$a = 5, b = 3$$

- Titik Fokus =  $(0, \pm c)$   
 $= (0, \pm 4)$

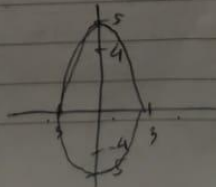
$$c^2 = a^2 - b^2$$

$$= 25 - 9$$

$$= 16$$

$$c = \pm 4$$

- Keeksentrisitas  $e = \frac{c}{a} = \frac{4}{5}$



3.

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### Hiperbola

- Titik puncak
- Fokus
- Garis asimtot
- Grafik

1.  $\frac{x^2}{144} - \frac{y^2}{25} = 1 \rightarrow \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$

$\frac{x^2}{12^2} - \frac{y^2}{5^2} = 1$

$a = \pm 12$   
 $b = \pm 5$

$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$   
 $= 144 + 25$   
 $c = \pm 13$

- Titik puncak  $(\pm a, 0) = (\pm 12, 0)$
- Fokus  $(\pm c, 0) = (\pm 13, 0)$
- Asimtot,  $y = \pm \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)x$

$y = \frac{5}{12}x$   
 $y = -\frac{5}{12}x$



No.

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$$2. 9y^2 - x^2 = 9$$

$$\frac{9y^2 - x^2}{9} = 1 \rightarrow \frac{y^2}{1} - \frac{x^2}{9} = 1$$

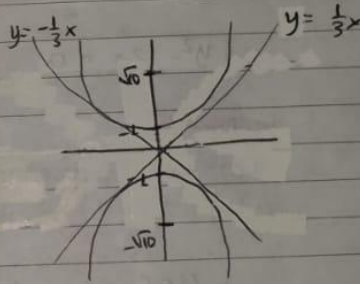
$$\frac{y^2}{1^2} - \frac{x^2}{3^2} = 1$$

$$a = \pm 1$$

$$b = \pm 3$$

$$c^2 = 1 + 9$$

$$c = \pm \sqrt{10}$$



- Titik puncak  $(0, \pm a) = (0, \pm 1)$

- Fokus  $(0, \pm c) = (0, \pm \sqrt{10})$

- Asimtot =  $y = \pm \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)x = \pm \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)x = \pm \frac{1}{3}x$

4.

**Parabola**  
 Tentukan persamaan  
 a) titik puncak  $(0,0)$ ,  $f(0,-2)$

$p = -2$   
 $x^2 = 4py$   
 $x^2 = 4(-2)y$   
 $x^2 = -8y$        $x^2 + 8y = 0$

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Tgl. \_\_\_\_\_

b)  $f(1,0)$ , direktriks  $x = -1$

$y^2 = 4px$   
 $y^2 = 4(1)x$   
 $y^2 = 4x$

5.

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Tgl. \_\_\_\_\_

b)  $f(1,0)$ , direkts  $x = -1$

$$y^2 = 4px$$

$$y^2 = 4(1)x$$

$$y^2 = 4x$$

**Elips**

Tentukan persamaan

a)  $f(\pm 2,0)$ , tp  $(\pm 5,0)$

$$f(\pm c, 0), \text{ tp } (\pm a, 0)$$

$$b^2 = a^2 - c^2$$

$$= 25 - 9$$

$$b = \pm \sqrt{24}$$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

$$\frac{x^2}{5^2} + \frac{y^2}{\sqrt{24}^2} = 1$$

$$\frac{x^2}{25} + \frac{y^2}{24} = 1$$

$$24x^2 + 25y^2 = 525$$



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**Hipertbola**

Tentukan persamaan

a. f (0, ±3) , tp (0, ±1)

f (0, ±c) , tp (0, ±a)

$$\frac{y^2}{a^2} - \frac{x^2}{b^2} = 1$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

$$b^2 = 9 - 1$$

$$b = \pm\sqrt{8}$$

$$\frac{y^2}{12} - \frac{x^2}{8} = 1$$

$$8y^2 - x^2 = 8$$

b. tp (±3, 0) , y = ±2x (asimtot)

$$y = \pm \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)x$$

$$\pm 2x = \pm \frac{b}{3}x$$

$$b = 6$$

$$a = 3$$

$$b = 6$$

$$36x^2 - 9y^2 = 324$$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

$$\frac{x^2}{3^2} - \frac{y^2}{(6)^2} = 1$$