Anggo Fathon Rofigs - 61401211006 Tugas Mardini 1

(1) Woodah ben'si 7 boda kecil cuwaran sama, bernorm march dombiru. Namun, bebarapa Jamlah bola meran k biru tidou dhutahui. Plambil 3 bola sekuligus secura alau dan diperiliga ucunansa, terregula berwarma biru. Misal y = bonsak bdabiru ug adadalem woodh. (prograpi tabel berivet don Jeleghern prosonus secara ster by step.

Jacrab.

- · Misch y = Boungounga bola blow Alan woden
- · Hemunghinan Muncul: 4=0, 1,2,3,...7
- · Asumsthan paluang murcul nya sama Sdragga prior P(4=4) = }
- . Likelihood: Diambil 3 bola seledious tanpa Pengembulan dan heliocinsa biru
- Miscl 1 = handisi penacuntilan 3 bala set dan dilahuhan percoboon (A) diketahui bahwa 3 bdo og derambit adda biru
- La Maka daket cliketahuli bahwa:

4 orthoga likelihood curun y= 0,1,2 bortkai 0 (mustabil) hareva bala latri minimal mencal 3661,

- likelihood curuu lainnea:

$$P(Y=y|A) = \begin{pmatrix} y \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 7-y \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
Selection
hipper geometric

- Posteriorma: Prior x likelihood

2 (Prior x likelihood)

| (1.) | Misulhan X., Xz, Xn menesebur below dan Idenf | Ju |
|------|---|----|
| | Pokson (0). Apoblica Selsovon Prior hooji o dlangap | |
| | Menyelaur Uniform (1,5) tonauhen! | |

0) Schoran posterior bosi 0

Javab.

On Uniform (1,9)

 $X \sim Podyson(\theta)$

Le l'inectinace:
$$P(X|\theta) = \int_{1}^{\pi} \frac{e^{-\theta} \cdot \theta^{\times}}{X!}, X = 0, 1, 2..., n$$

Selaran Posterior

$$P(\theta|x) = \underbrace{P(\theta) \times P(x|\theta)}_{\leq P(\theta) \times P(x|\theta) \neq \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \times \left(\left(\frac{\theta^{x} \cdot e^{-\theta}}{\theta^{x} \cdot e^{-\theta}} \right) / x! \right)$$

45 docran posserior ouan unanglusti Soboran gamma harmen gamma odelah harjacat prior untun distribus; Poisson.

$$P(\theta|x) = gamma(\alpha', \beta')$$
 dimona $\alpha' = \alpha + 2xi$
 $\beta' = \beta + n$

b) Perdiga hoseshosi B

| | | 9 (7 | | | |
|---|-------|---|-------------------|------------------------|--|
| Y | Prior | Cikelinocol | prior x Ukelihood | posterior | |
| 0 | 1/8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 1 | 118 | 0 | Ó | 0 | |
| 2 | 118 | 0 | 0 | 0 (11/2 1/2 | |
| 3 | 1/8 | $\binom{3}{3}\binom{3}{6}\binom{3}{6} / \binom{3}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$ | 1/280 | (11280)/(14)=1170 | |
| 4 | 1/8 | (4)(3)/(3)=4/35 | 4/200 | (4/280) / (1/4) = 2/36 | |
| | 61) | (3)(0)/(3) 710 | 10/20 | (10/180)/(1(4) > 1/7 | |
| | | (3) (3-5) / (3) = 6/25 | 20/210 | (20/180)/(1/4)=2/7 | |
| 6 | (18 | (6) (7-6)/(3)= was | • | (1/8) / (1/4) = 1/2 | |
| 7 | 613 | $\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)/\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)_2$ | 1/8 | (11) (14) = 110 | |
| | | Total | 1/4 | | |

(i) cradible internal 25% basi A Janab: Pelcong o diamora Ordan or addian ass Dimana DI = Dheantil 0,025 dari distribus; On = D herantil 0,975 dan' distribusi gamma 2 3,25 deli harma iti, Creatible Intervol 95% host o aldeh arrow 1,14 sampai 3,25. (3,) Thisalum X,, Xz ... Xn mangelog babos don identife Beta (1,0), dagan 0,0 a) Tentulian Jeffreys' Prior hassi O. Jours. B(d, b) = B(2,6) - x=2, B=0 ingat behang $E(x) = \frac{x}{\alpha + \beta} = \frac{2}{2 + 0}$ b) Pandusa bases bases massim $\Gamma(b) = E\left[\frac{-d^{1}(\cos f(x;\theta))}{10^{2}}\right]$ = E \ \ \ \frac{\quad \left(\theta_{1x-1} \left(1-\theta)_{5-5x}\right)}{\quad \quad \quad \left(\theta_{1x-1} \left(1-\theta)_{5-5x}\right)} 1 $= E \left[\frac{\eta(\alpha-1)}{\eta(\alpha-1)} \left(\cos(\theta) + \frac{\eta(\alpha-1)\eta}{\eta(\alpha-1)} \left(\cos(\theta) \right) \right]$ $= \mathcal{E} \left(\frac{1}{\theta^2} \left(\cos(\theta) - \frac{1}{(1-\theta)^2} \left(\cos(1-\theta) \right) \right) \right)$ = -2 log (1-216) - 2 (09 (1-216) - dibakutuan Jeffroy's Piter bazi o addah TT (0) dy 2 b.) Perdiga houses begin pandoca bacses = prior x likelihood = C ((-0)2-X degan (= honflanta normalisas;

(G) Mkoluan dinetalari 4, 1/3, ... 4, menydar bebas dan Identia normal (M, O2) was mana pe eldoce divelober; Socianchan or divertable: Alabila Sebaran Prior hogy M addich Mormel (3,0) dan nileri & dinetalni, tenturan:

a) Secaron Possettar hazi M

Dani Posserror tersebut, dipoloheri pu distribusi normal when $M = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} 3_i}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} 4_i} + \frac{\theta_i}{3}$

when
$$M = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} S_i}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} S_i} + \frac{3}{\theta^i}$$

Vor $M = \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} S_i} + \frac{3}{\theta^i}$

Perdosa hoses boon M adularh nilai horaran dori Possoor

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{Q_1}{Q_2}}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{Q_2}{Q_2}}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{Q_2}{Q_2}}}$$

ci) (redible interval 95% host M M-1196 Tear & M& M + 1,96 Tear

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{S_{i}}{S_{i}} + \frac{3}{\theta_{i}}}{\frac{n}{\theta_{i}} + \frac{1}{\theta_{i}}} - 1_{1}0b\sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{\theta_{i}}} \leq M \leq \frac{1}{n}$$

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{S_{i}}{S_{i}} + \frac{3}{\theta_{i}}}{\frac{n}{n} + \frac{1}{n}} + \frac{1}{n}0b\sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{\theta_{i}}}$$

Pada suata Survei dipilih saana usah Anahasisua sebusah n=100. Meraka hemedian ditorexa apollohi retujui atouhas "tidou seteijui terhatus hebitahan baru di hampusnop. Mitalian pedaah arah 1 odolah zumlah mis yang menjawab "seteijui". Misalian pala O odolah vacang halma seorang makasisuka alan manjawab "seteijui". hemedian bordesarkan deto yang dipardah pada sarvei torsebur tarngara ada ofi orang intis menjawab "sotujui".

a) Apalikadigurdum seberan postener bogi O addah Beta (4,7), tentuan seberan Posterior bogi O.

Jovas:

D'het: U = Jundou Minhs by montanes "splaju".

O = Polaumy mins mentanes "splaju".

N = (a)

Prior: 0~ Beta (A; B) = 0~ Beta (4,7)

$$\beta(\alpha,\beta) = \frac{\Gamma(\alpha)\Gamma(\beta)}{\Gamma(\alpha+\beta)} = \frac{\Gamma(4) \times \Gamma(7)}{\Gamma(\alpha+7)} = \frac{3! \cdot 6!}{10!} = \frac{1}{640}$$

Prior :
$$P(\theta) = \frac{1}{B(d, \beta)} \theta^{(4-1)} (1-\theta)^{4-1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1/840} \theta^{3} (1-\theta)^{6}$$

$$= 840 \cdot \theta^{3} (1-\theta)^{6}$$

like wood: P(410)=(100) & . (1-0)35

Posserior: P(814) =

$$\frac{P(y|\theta) \cdot P(\theta)}{P(y)} \propto \binom{60}{65} \cdot \theta^{5} (1-\theta)^{5} \cdot \theta^{40} \cdot \theta^{3} (1-\theta)^{5}$$

$$\propto \theta^{69-1} (1-\theta)^{51-1}$$

Sebaran Postaiorna addan Bota (69,42)

$$\hat{\theta}$$
: $\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} = 0.6216$

C) Louisan pangujkun hipertesis

Ho: 0 = 0.6 vs H1: 0 = 0.4 . Idashan herimen and

- Hipotosis when Ho:

Hipotesis Possentar cursua, H1:

Restmiction ρ(θ=0614) 7 ρ(θ=0,4/4) make tertina Ho, Garki Θ=0,6

d.) leducian pengulion hipotosis
Ho: 0=0,6 vs Hi: 0 \$ 0,6 poder forat regula 0,05
Description helimpulan anda.

Jova6:

Protectitas posterior bouwa & diluor imanu (0,6-8) Wroga (0,6+8) managemenan munttl he -0,015 dan ne-0,075 dani B(69,47)

· heroff he 0.025:

· Muchitic Me 0,975 : ρ(β(. Muchitic 0,975) = 0,975 ≥ 0,748

- Oldaflutuan Achabilitas Posterior bound of herodos di luar interval 2 0,059 > 0,05 Sehingan terima Ho oguiran 0 = 0,6