

Code:

```
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

# Load uploaded CSV
df = pd.read_csv("road_accidents.csv")

# Show basic info
print("Data Head:\n", df.head())
print("\nMissing Values:\n", df.isnull().sum())

# Drop rows with missing values in important columns
df.dropna(subset=['Accident_Severity', 'Number_of_Vehicles'], inplace=True)

# Convert Date to datetime format
df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])

# Extract Month
df['Month'] = df['Date'].dt.month

# 1. Monthly accident count
monthly_accidents = df['Month'].value_counts().sort_index()
sns.barplot(x=monthly_accidents.index, y=monthly_accidents.values,
palette='viridis')
```

```
plt.title("Monthly Road Accidents")
plt.xlabel("Month")
plt.ylabel("Accidents")
plt.show()
```

2. Severity distribution

```
severity_counts = df['Accident_Severity'].value_counts()
sns.barplot(x=severity_counts.index, y=severity_counts.values, palette='rocket')
plt.title("Accident Severity")
plt.xlabel("Severity")
plt.ylabel("Count")
plt.show()
```

3. Number of vehicles involved

```
sns.histplot(df['Number_of_Vehicles'], bins=10, kde=True)
plt.title("Vehicles Involved in Accidents")
plt.xlabel("Number of Vehicles")
plt.ylabel("Frequency")
plt.show()
```

4. Accidents by weather

```
weather_accidents = df['Weather_Conditions'].value_counts()
sns.barplot(x=weather_accidents.index, y=weather_accidents.values,
palette='coolwarm')
plt.title("Accidents by Weather")
plt.xlabel("Weather")
plt.ylabel("Count")
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
```

```
plt.show()
```

```
# 5. Correlation heatmap
```

```
numeric_df = df.select_dtypes(include='number')
```

```
sns.heatmap(numeric_df.corr(), annot=True, cmap='magma')
```

```
plt.title("Correlation Matrix")
```

```
plt.show()
```

Result:

Data Head:

	Date	Time	Location	Accident_Severity	Number_of_Vehicles \
0	2024-01-01	22:48	Highway 1	Fatal	1
1	2024-01-02	05:52	Highway 2	Slight	2
2	2024-01-03	18:23	City C	Slight	4
3	2024-01-04	20:49	Highway 2	Slight	3
4	2024-01-05	14:45	Highway 2	Fatal	4

	Weather_Conditions	Light_Conditions	Road_Surface_Conditions
0	Snow	Darkness - Lights On	Wet
1	Rain	Daylight	Wet
2	Rain	Darkness - No Lights	Dry
3	Clear	Daylight	Wet
4	Clear	Daylight	Dry

Missing Values:

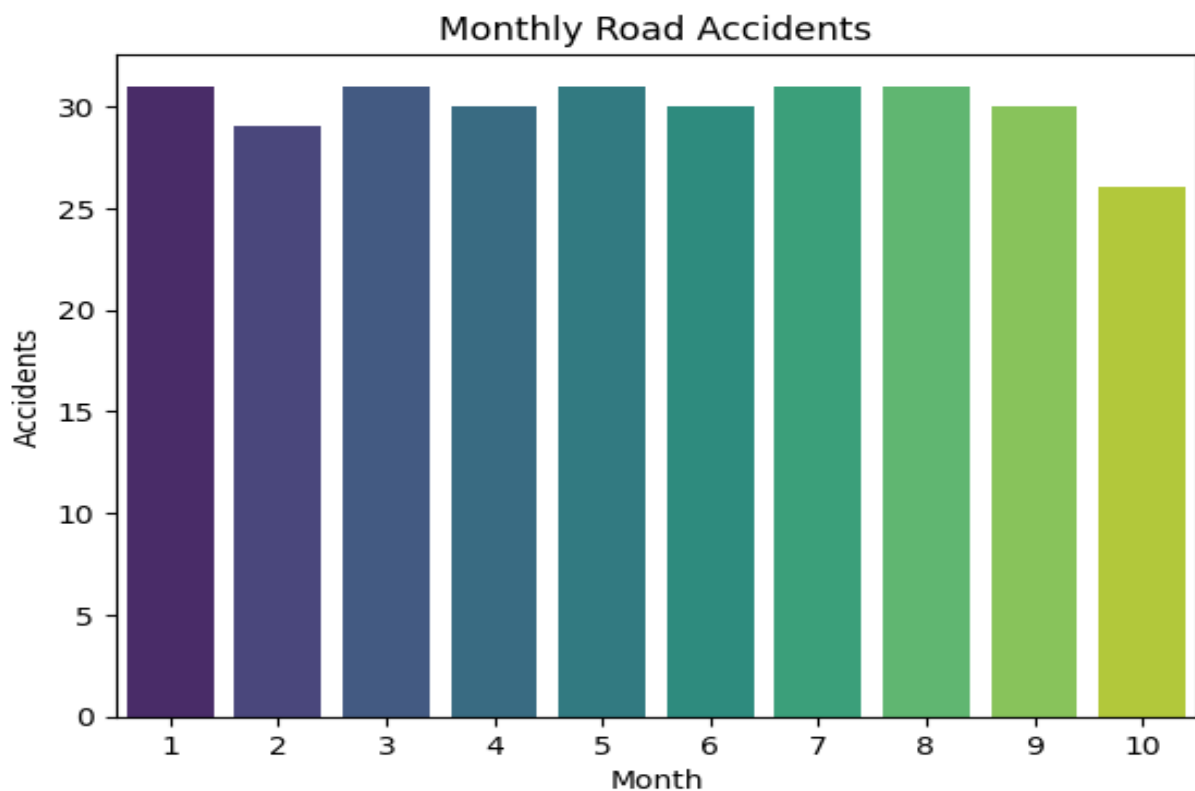
Date	0
Time	0

```
Location          0
Accident_Severity  0
Number_of_Vehicles  0
Weather_Conditions  0
Light_Conditions   0
Road_Surface_Conditions  0
dtype: int64
```

<ipython-input-2-9c2090a145d2>:23: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

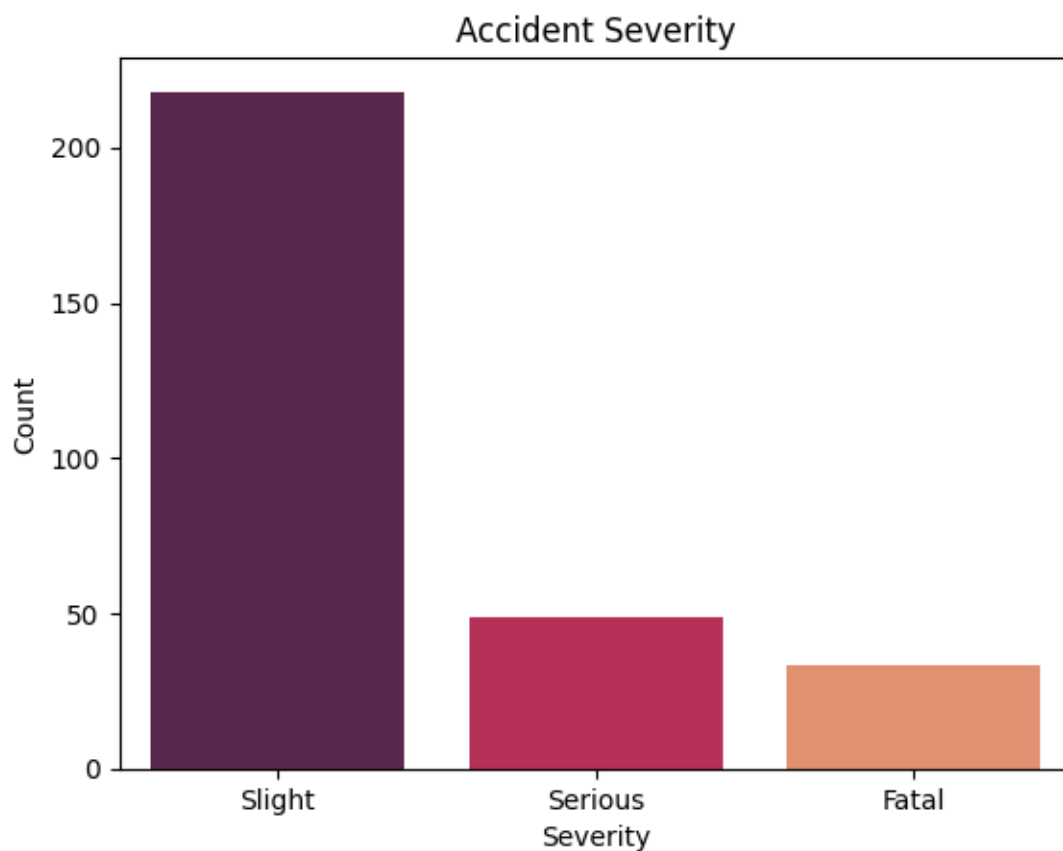
```
sns.barplot(x=monthly_accidents.index,
y=monthly_accidents.values, palette='viridis')
```

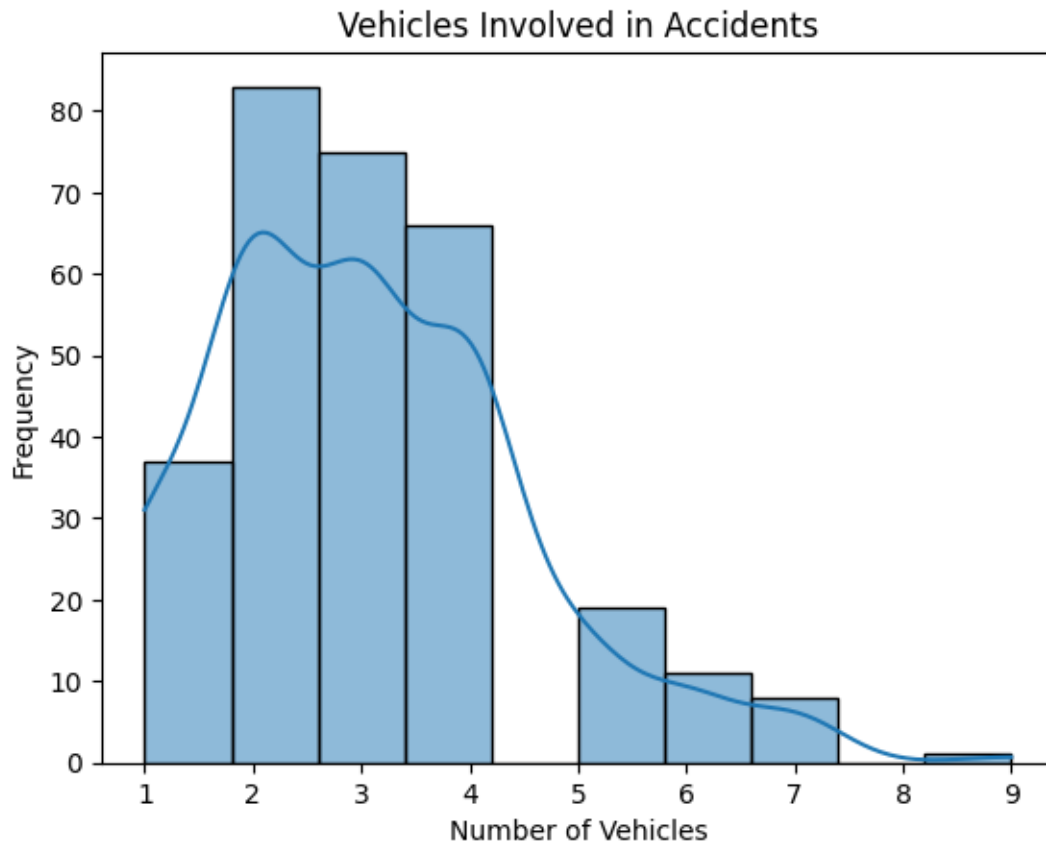


<ipython-input-2-9c2090a145d2>:31: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

```
sns.barplot(x=severity_counts.index, y=severity_counts.values,
palette='rocket')
```





<ipython-input-2-9c2090a145d2>:46: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

```
sns.barplot(x=weather_accidents.index, y=weather_accidents.values,  
palette='coolwarm')
```

