



Spark



zenika  
ARCHITECTURE INFORMATIQUE



- Resilient
- Distributed
- Dataset



- Liste de partitions
- Fonction pour traiter chaque partition
- Noeuds les plus proches d'une partition
- RDDs parents



# Transformations

1 ou plusieurs RDD  $\rightarrow$  1 RDD.

Evaluation lazy

- map, flatMap, filter, distinct
- groupBy, reduce, fold,
- subtract, intersection, union, cartesian





1 RDD → Donnée brute

Declenche la soumission d'un Job.


- `count`, `countByValue`, `min`, `max`
- `first`, `take`, `collect`, `foreach`
- `saveAsTextFile`, `saveAsObjectFile`



## Couples (clé,valeur)

- `mapValue`
- `groupByKey`, `reduceByKey`, `sortByKey`,
- `join`, `leftOuterJoin`, `rightOuterJoin`, `cogroup`
- `partitionBy`, `coalesce`
- `saveAsSequenceFile`



- cache, persist
- Memoire et/ou Disque local
- S rialisation ou pas
- Off-heap  TACHYON



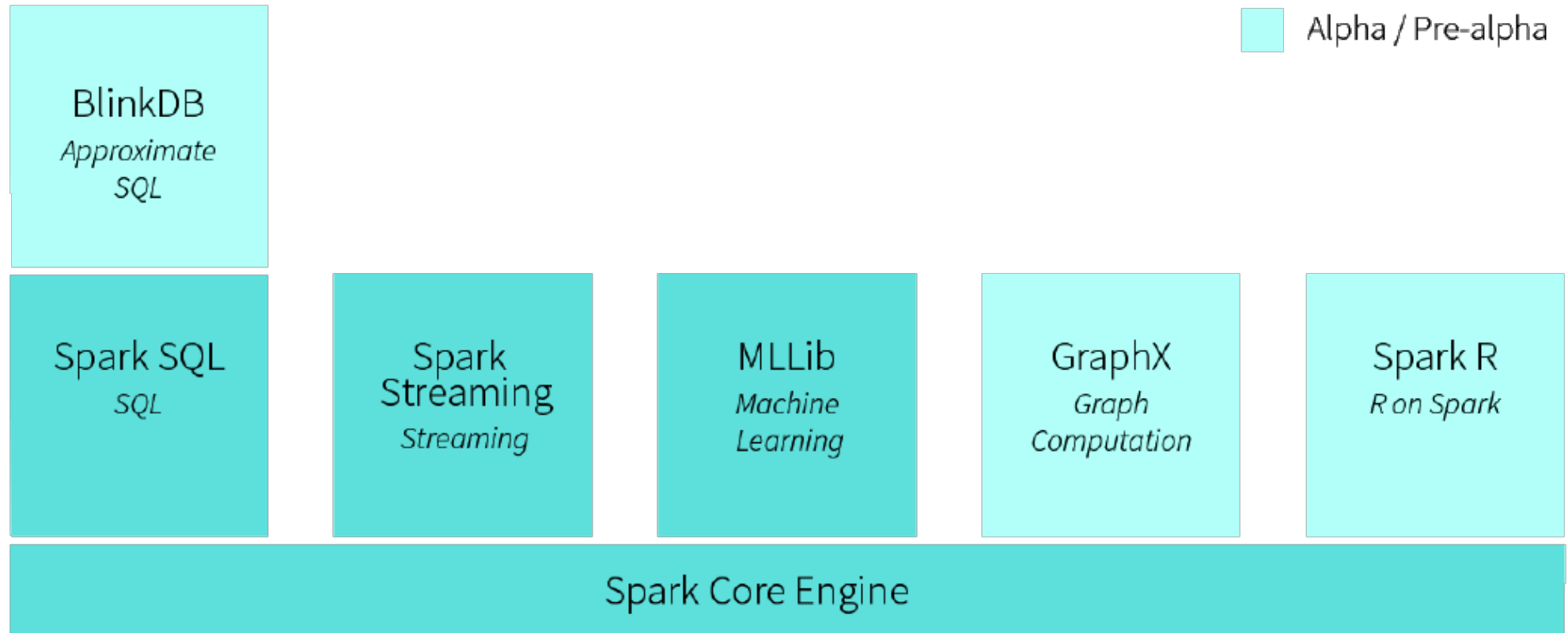
- A la source
- Par clé + hashage













- Ex-Shark



- Table: Lignes × Colonnes
- Description des colonne: nom, type
  - Manuel
  - Détection (JSON, Parquet, DB)

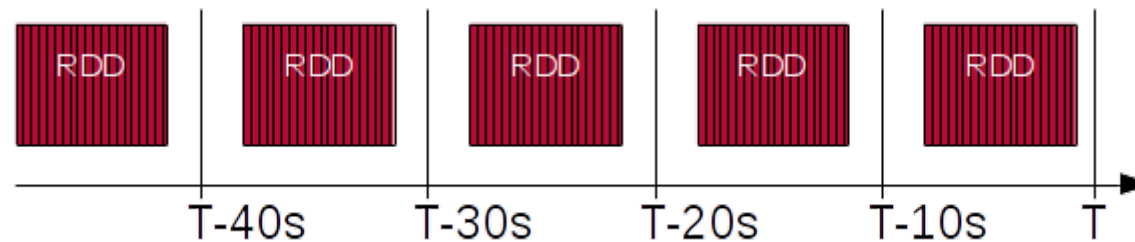




- `select ... from ... join ... where ... group by ... order by`
- Rule based optimizer: Catalyst
- Compatible HiveQL?

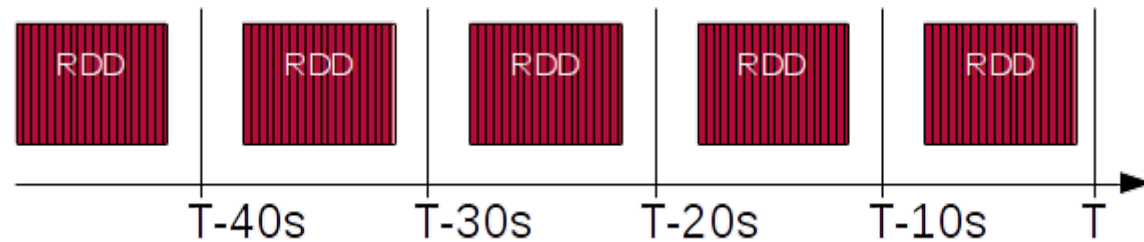


- Micro-batch
- **DStream**
  - Discrete Stream
  - Suite de RDD, 1 toutes les N secondes
  - Même API que Spark Core: transformations, actions



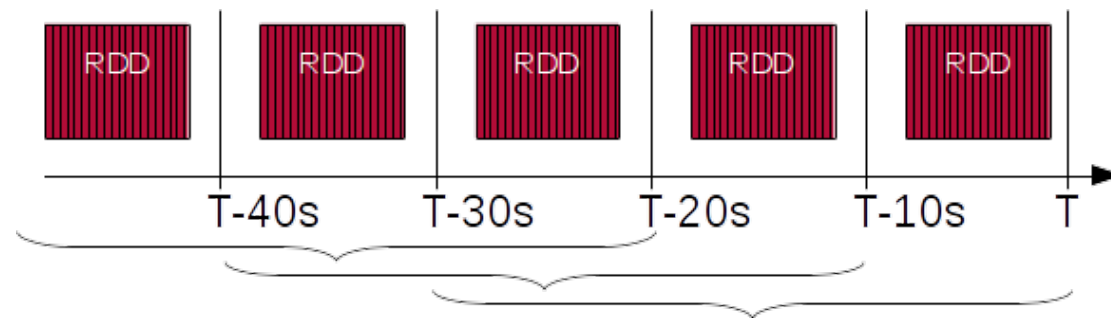


- Fichiers: local, HDFS
- "Broker": Kafka, ZeroMQ, Akka
- Autre: Twitter, Socket, Flume





- Window:
  - Détection de fraude, de tendance...



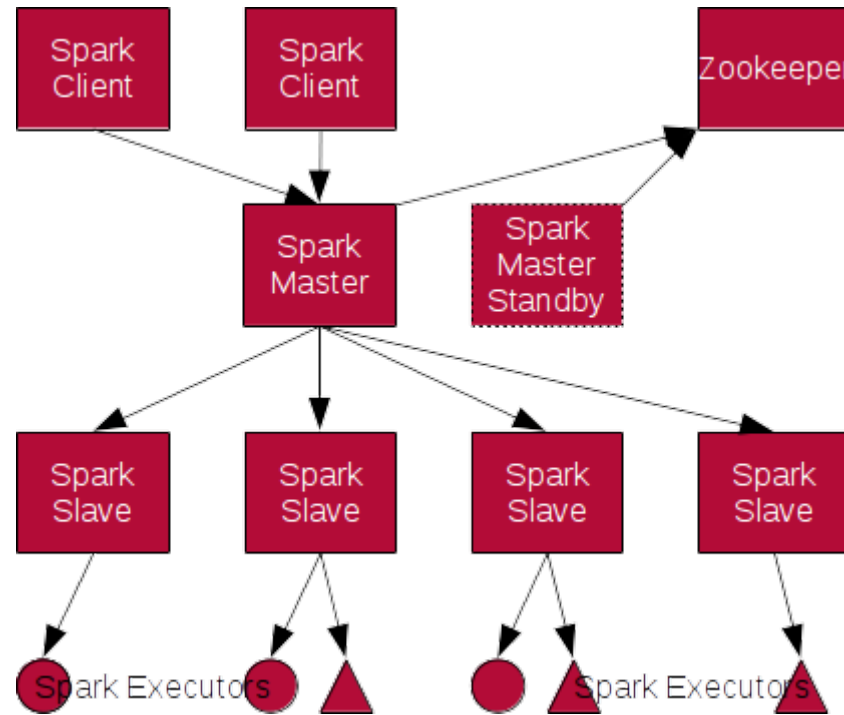
- UpdateStateByKey:
  - Maintenir un état
  - 10 articles/utilisateur
- Stateful => checkpoint























- Mêmes cas d'utilisation
- Intégration dans l'écosystème



Plus ...



*Les slides qui suivent ne sont pas objectifs*



```
public class WordCount {
    public static class TokenizerMapper
        extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>{

        private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
        private Text word = new Text();

        public void map(Object key, Text value, Context context
            ) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
            StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(value.toString());
            while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
                word.set(itr.nextToken());
                context.write(word, one);
            }
        }
    }

    public static class IntSumReducer
        extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
        private IntWritable result = new IntWritable();

        public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
            Context context
            ) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
            int sum = 0;
            for (IntWritable val : values) {
                sum += val.get();
            }
            result.set(sum);
            context.write(key, result);
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        Configuration conf = new Configuration();
        String[] otherArgs = new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args).getRemainingArgs();
        if (otherArgs.length < 2) {
            System.err.println("Usage: wordcount <in> [<in>...] <out>");
            System.exit(2);
        }
        Job job = new Job(conf, "word count");
        job.setJarByClass(WordCount.class);
        job.setMapperClass(TokenizerMapper.class);
        job.setCombinerClass(IntSumReducer.class);
        job.setReducerClass(IntSumReducer.class);
        job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
        for (int i = 0; i < otherArgs.length - 1; ++i) {
            FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[i]));
        }
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job,
            new Path(otherArgs[otherArgs.length - 1]));
        System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
    }
}
```

```
val f = sc.textFile(inputPath)
val w = f.flatMap(l => l.split(" ")).map(word => (word, 1)).cache()
w.reduceByKey(_ + _).saveAsText(outputPath)
```

- API style **collection** habituelle
- Spark Shell
- Spark local



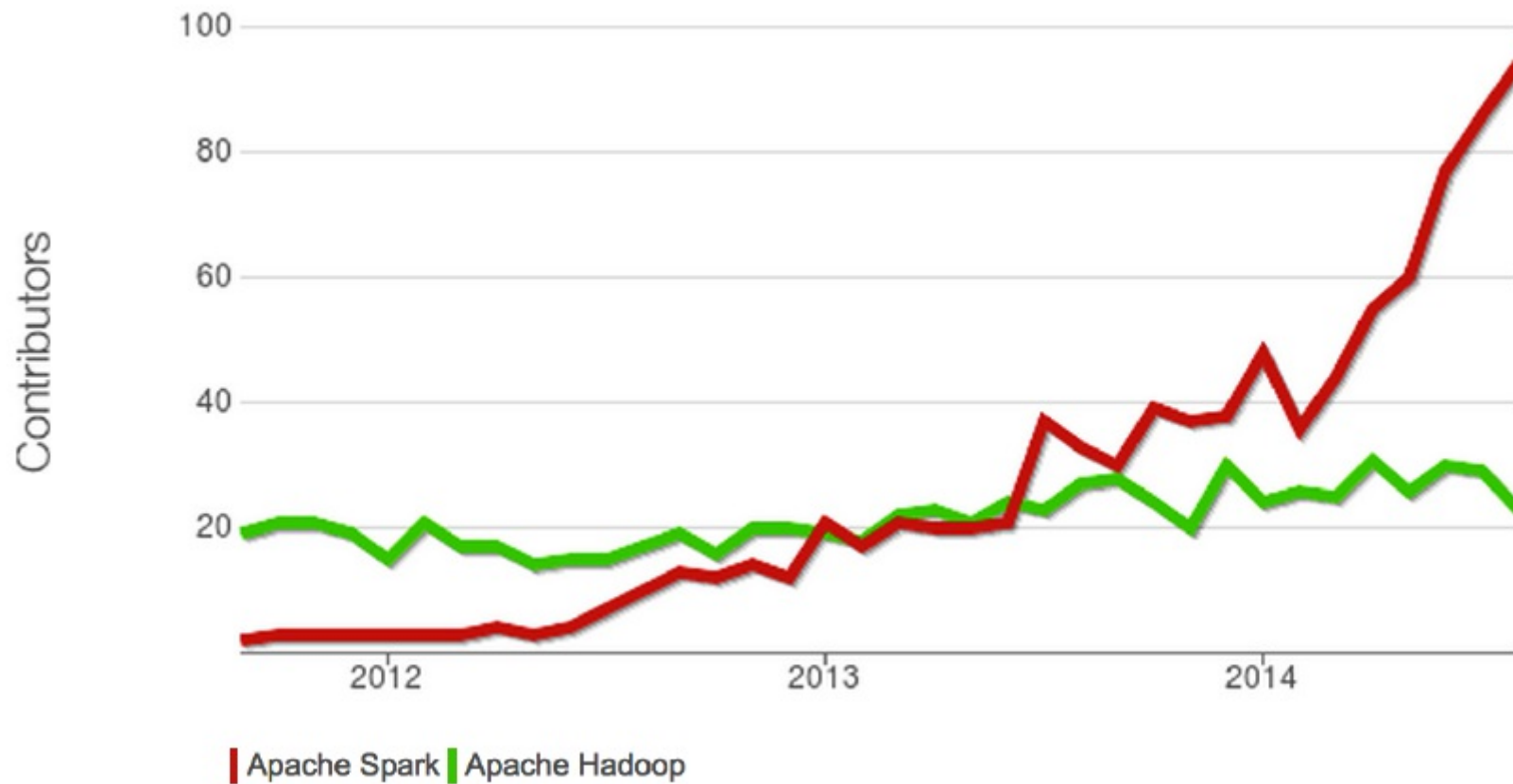
## Spark officially sets a new record in large-scale sorting

	<b>Hadoop MR Record</b>	<b>Spark Record</b>	<b>Spark 1 PB</b>
Data Size	102.5 TB	100 TB	1000 TB
Elapsed Time	72 mins	23 mins	234 mins
# Nodes	2100	206	190
# Cores	50400 physical	6592 virtualized	6080 virtualized
Cluster disk throughput	3150 GB/s (est.)	618 GB/s	570 GB/s
Sort Benchmark Daytona Rules	Yes	Yes	No
Network	dedicated data center, 10Gbps	virtualized (EC2) 10Gbps network	virtualized (EC2) 10Gbps network
<b>Sort rate</b>	<b>1.42 TB/min</b>	<b>4.27 TB/min</b>	<b>4.27 TB/min</b>
<b>Sort rate/node</b>	<b>0.67 GB/min</b>	<b>20.7 GB/min</b>	<b>22.5 GB/min</b>



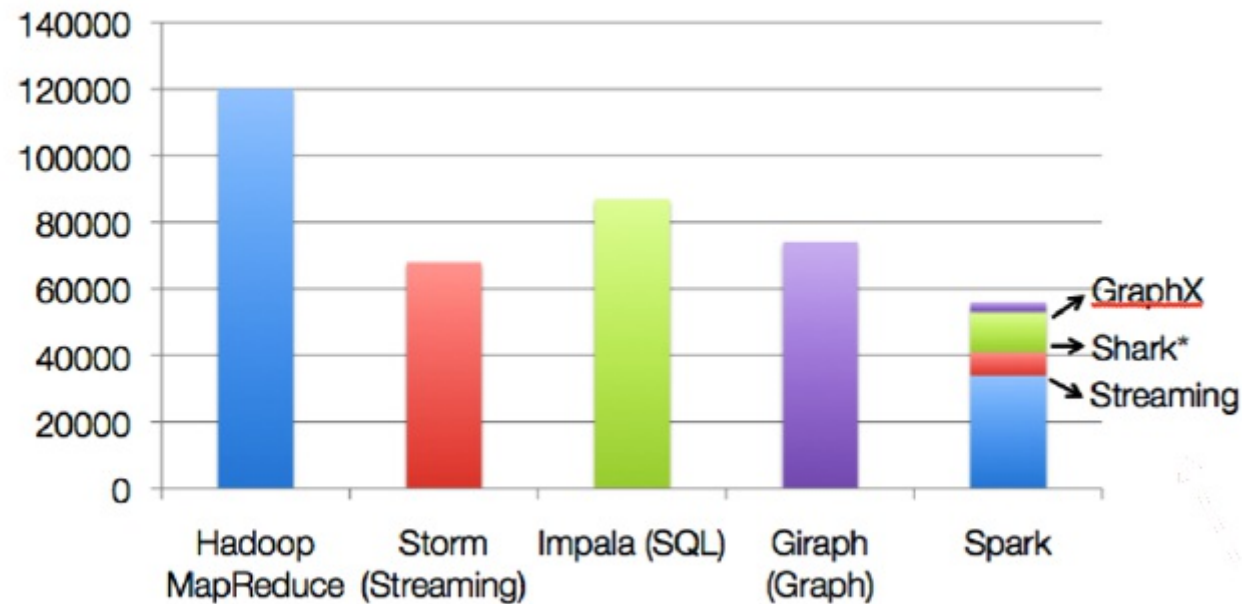


Number of contributors who made changes to the project source code each month.





## Code Size



non-test, non-example source lines

\* also calls into Hive







Amazon, Autodesk, Baidu, eBay, Groupon, Kelkoo, NASA, Shazam, Yahoo...







*Spark*





