

Program 6:

WAP to Construct the LL(1) Parsing table for a CFG given through a file. This program should call the FIRST-FOLLOW program to generate the First & Follow information for the given CFG which will be used to generate the LL(1) Table.

```

#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <vector>
#include <map>
#include <set>
#include <fstream>
#include <algorithm>

using namespace std;

int Read(char *str)
{
    int i = 0;
    while (1)
    {
        str[i] = getchar();
        if (str[i] == '\n' || str[i] == '\r')
        {
            str[i] = '\0';
            return i;
        }
        i++;
    }
}

template <typename T>
void printSet(set<T> &set1)
{
    for (auto i = set1.begin(); i != set1.end(); ++i)
        cout << *i << " ";
    cout << endl;
}

template <typename T>
void printVector(vector<T> &set1)
{
    for (auto i = set1.begin(); i != set1.end(); ++i)
        cout << *i << " ";
    // cout << endl;
}

set<char>::iterator intersection(set<char> &set1, set<char> &set2)
{
    for (auto i = set1.begin(); i != set1.end(); i++)
        for (auto j = set2.begin(); j != set2.end(); j++)
            if ((*i) == (*j))
                return i;
    return set1.end();
}

int main()
{
    char ch1;

```

```

vector<vector<char>> CFG2D;
vector<char> tempVector;
set<char> nonTerminals;
set<char> terminals;
set<char> tempSet;
map<char, set<char>> firstOf;
map<char, set<char>> followOf;

FILE *filePointer = NULL;
filePointer = fopen("LLParsingTable2.txt", "r");
if (filePointer == NULL)
{
    printf("Unable to open LLParsingTable.txt\n");
    return 1;
}

char startSymbol;
fscanf(filePointer, "%c%c", &startSymbol, &ch1);
printf("Start symbol : %c\n", startSymbol);

while (fscanf(filePointer, "%c", &ch1) != EOF)
{
    if (ch1 == '\n')
    {
        CFG2D.push_back(tempVector);
        tempVector.clear();
        continue;
    }
    tempVector.push_back(ch1);
    if (ch1 ≥ 'A' && ch1 ≤ 'Z')
        nonTerminals.insert(ch1);
    else if (ch1 == '#')
        continue;
    else
        terminals.insert(ch1);
}
CFG2D.push_back(tempVector);

fclose(filePointer);

cout << "Terminals : ";
for (auto terminal : terminals)
    cout << terminal << " ";
cout << endl;
cout << "Non Terminals : ";
for (auto nonTerminal : nonTerminals)
    cout << nonTerminal << " ";
cout << endl;

cout << "CFG : \n";
int index = 0;

```

```

for (auto i = CFG2D.begin(); i ≠ CFG2D.end(); ++i)
{
    auto j = (*i).begin();
    printf("%2d : ", index);
    cout << *j << " → ";
    ++j;
    for (; j ≠ (*i).end(); ++j)
        cout << *j;
    cout << endl;
    index++;
}
cout << endl;

/* caluclate first
for (auto i = CFG2D.begin(); i ≠ CFG2D.end(); ++i)
{
    auto j = (*i).begin();
    ch1 = *j;
    ++j;
    firstOf[ch1].insert(*j);
}

int flag = 0;

do
{
    flag = 0;
    for (auto i = CFG2D.begin(); i ≠ CFG2D.end(); ++i)
    {
        auto j = (*i).begin();
        char currentTerminal = *j;
        ++j;
        char firstOfNonTerminal = *j;

        // if firstOfNonTerminal is a terminal
        if (nonTerminals.find(firstOfNonTerminal) == nonTerminals.end())
            continue;

        // if first of RHS nonTerminal has notTerminal then recheck and
skip current LHS
        set<char>::iterator it =
intersection(firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal], nonTerminals);
        if (firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].end() ≠ it)
        {
            flag = 1;
            continue;
        }

        // if first of RHS nonTerminal has no '#' copy first then
continue
        if (firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].find('#') ==
firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].end())

```

```

{
    firstOf[currentTerminal].erase(firstOfNonTerminal);

firstOf[currentTerminal].insert(firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].begin(),
firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].end());
    continue;
}

// if first of RHS nonTerminal has '#'
while (++j < (*i).end())
{
    bool containedEpsilonAlready = firstOf[currentTerminal].find('#')
≠ firstOf[currentTerminal].end();
    if (terminals.find(*j) < terminals.end())
    {
        firstOf[currentTerminal].erase(firstOfNonTerminal);

firstOf[currentTerminal].insert(firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].begin(),
firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].end());
        firstOf[currentTerminal].insert(*j);
        firstOf[currentTerminal].erase('#');
        if (containedEpsilonAlready)
            firstOf[currentTerminal].insert('#');
        break;
    }
    firstOf[currentTerminal].erase(firstOfNonTerminal);

firstOf[currentTerminal].insert(firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].begin(),
firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].end());
    firstOf[currentTerminal].erase('#');
    if (containedEpsilonAlready)
        firstOf[currentTerminal].insert('#');

    firstOfNonTerminal = *j;
    set<char>::iterator it =
intersection(firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal], nonTerminals);
    if (it < firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].end())
    {
        flag = 1;
        break;
    }

    if (firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].find('#') ==
firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].end())
    {
        firstOf[currentTerminal].erase(firstOfNonTerminal);

firstOf[currentTerminal].insert(firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].begin(),
firstOf[firstOfNonTerminal].end());
        break;
    }
}
}

```



```

        ++next;
    }
    else
    {
        followOf[*nonTerminal].insert(firstOf[*next].begin(),
firstOf[*next].end());
        break;
    }
}
if (next == (*i).end())
    followOf[*nonTerminal].insert(producingNonTerminal);
break;
}
}
}
}

flag = 1;
while (flag)
{
    flag = 0;
    for (auto nonTerminal = nonTerminals.begin(); nonTerminal ≠
nonTerminals.end(); ++nonTerminal)
    {
        int flag2 = 0;
        std::set<char>::iterator itrToBeErased;
        for (auto followTerminal = followOf[*nonTerminal].begin();
followOf[*nonTerminal].end() ≠ followTerminal; ++followTerminal)
        {
            auto nonTerminalItr = nonTerminals.find(*followTerminal);
            if (nonTerminalItr ≠ nonTerminals.end())
            {
                if (*followTerminal == *nonTerminal)
                {
                    flag2 = 1;
                    itrToBeErased = followTerminal;
                }
                else
                {
                    flag2 = flag = 1;
                    // followOf[*nonTerminal].erase(*followTerminal);
                    itrToBeErased = followTerminal;
                }
            }
        }
        followOf[*nonTerminal].insert(followOf[*followTerminal].begin(),
followOf[*followTerminal].end());
    }
}
if (flag2 == 1)
    followOf[*nonTerminal].erase(itrToBeErased);
}
}

```

```

}
/** Print first of
cout << "First of : \n";
for (auto i = firstOf.begin(); i != firstOf.end(); ++i)
{
    ch1 = (*i).first;
    printf("%c : ", ch1);
    auto &firstOfCh = firstOf[ch1];
    printSet(firstOfCh);
}
cout << endl;

/** Print first of
cout << "Follow of : \n";
for (auto i = followOf.begin(); i != followOf.end(); ++i)
{
    ch1 = (*i).first;
    printf("%c : ", ch1);
    auto &followOfCh = followOf[ch1];
    printSet(followOfCh);
}
cout << endl;

// Calculate LL Parsing Table
terminals.insert('$');
vector<vector<vector<int>>> LLParsingTable;
int i = 0, j = 0;
for (auto notTerminal = nonTerminals.begin(); notTerminal !=
nonTerminals.end(); notTerminal++, i++)
{
    j = 0;
    vector<vector<int>> tempVV;
    LLParsingTable.push_back(tempVV);
    for (auto terminal = terminals.begin(); terminal !=
terminals.end(); terminal++, j++)
    {
        vector<int> tempV;
        LLParsingTable[i].push_back(tempV);
        int k = 0;
        for (auto CFG2DCol = CFG2D.begin(); CFG2DCol != CFG2D.end();
CFG2DCol++, k++)
        {
            if (*notTerminal != (*CFG2DCol)[0])
                continue;
            if (firstOf[*notTerminal].find('#') !=
firstOf[*notTerminal].end())
            {
                if (followOf[*notTerminal].find(*terminal) !=
followOf[*notTerminal].end())
                {
                    if ('#' == (*CFG2DCol)[1])
                        LLParsingTable[i][j].push_back(k);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

    }
    }
    for (auto CFG2DRow = (*CFG2DCol).begin() + 1; CFG2DRow !=
(*CFG2DCol).end(); CFG2DRow++)
    {
        if (*CFG2DRow == *terminal)
        {
            LLParsingTable[i][j].push_back(k);
            break;
        }
        else if (terminals.find(*CFG2DRow) != terminals.end())
            break;
        else if (nonTerminals.find(*CFG2DRow) != nonTerminals.end())
        {
            if (*notTerminal == *CFG2DRow)
                break;
            if (firstOf[*CFG2DRow].find(*terminal) !=
firstOf[*CFG2DRow].end())
            {
                LLParsingTable[i][j].push_back(k);
                break;
            }

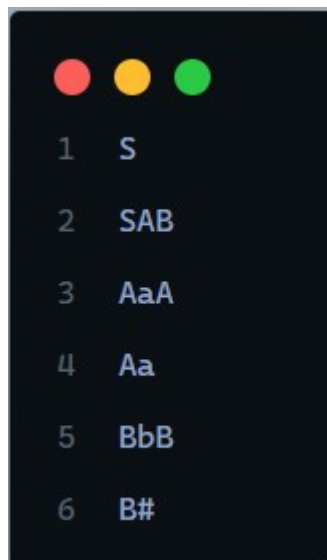
            if (firstOf[*CFG2DRow].find('#') == firstOf[*CFG2DRow].end())
                break;
        }
    }
}
}
}
}

// Printing LL Parsing table
i = 0;
cout << "Non-Terminal Terminal    Productions\n";
for (auto notTerminal = nonTerminals.begin(); notTerminal !=
nonTerminals.end(); notTerminal++, i++)
{
    j = 0;
    for (auto terminal = terminals.begin(); terminal !=
terminals.end(); terminal++, j++)
    {
        printf("    %c    %c    ", *notTerminal, *terminal);
        if (LLParsingTable[i][j].size() == 0)
        {
            cout << "--\n";
            continue;
        }
        for (int len = 0; len < LLParsingTable[i][j].size(); len++)
        {
            int index = LLParsingTable[i][j][len];
            cout << CFG2D[index][0] << " → ";
            for (int k = 1; k != CFG2D[index].size(); ++k)

```

```
    cout << CFG2D[index][k];  
    printf(" ; ");  
}  
cout << endl;  
}  
cout << endl;  
}  
  
return 0;  
}
```

LLParsingTable2.txt



1	S
2	SAB
3	AaA
4	Aa
5	BbB
6	B#

Output:

```
Start symbol : S
Terminals : a b
Non Terminals : A B S
CFG :
0 : S --> AB
1 : A --> aA
2 : A --> a
3 : B --> bB
4 : B --> #
```

First of :

```
A : a
B : # b
S : a
```

Follow of :

```
A : $ b
B : $
S : $
```

Non-Terminal	Terminal	Productions
A	\$	--
A	a	A --> aA ; A --> a ;
A	b	--
B	\$	B --> # ;
B	a	--
B	b	B --> bB ;
S	\$	--
S	a	S --> AB ;
S	b	--