Матан Решение дз №4

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Вопрос 1

1.
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{n^2}{n+1} - \frac{n^3}{n^2+1} \right)$$

2.
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4}{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3}$$

3.
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} (\sqrt[3]{n^3 + 2n^2 + 1} - n)$$

4.
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 1} - \sqrt{n^2 - 1}}{\sqrt{n^2 + 1} - n - 1}$$

5.
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \sum_{k=1}^{n} \frac{1}{k(k+1)}$$

$$1. \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\frac{n^2}{n+1} - \frac{n^3}{n^2+1} \right) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^2 - n^3}{n^3 + n^2 + n + 1} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\varkappa^3 \left(\frac{1}{n} - 1 \right)}{\varkappa^3 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^3} \right)} = -1$$

$$2. \ \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4}{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{8n^3 + 8n}{2n^3 + 6n} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\varkappa^{8}(8 + 8/n^2)}{\varkappa^{8}(2 + 6/n^2)} = 4$$

3.
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\sqrt[3]{n^3 + 2n^2 + 1} - n \right) = \frac{\left(\sqrt[3]{n^3 + 2n^2 + 1} - n \right) \left(\sqrt[3]{(n^3 + 2n^2 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^6 + 2n^5 + n^3)} + n^2 \right)}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3 + 2n^2 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^6 + 2n^5 + n^3)} + n^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^3 + 2n^2 + 1 - n^3}{\sqrt[3]{(n^3 + 2n^2 + 1)^2} + \sqrt[3]{(n^6 + 2n^5 + n^3)} + n^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(2 + 1/n^2)}{\sqrt[3]{(1 + \dots + \sqrt[3]{1 + \dots + 1})}} = \frac{2}{3}$$

4.
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^2 + 1} - \sqrt{n^2 - 1}}{\sqrt{n^2 + 1} - n - 1}$$