

Proof that the following formula is unbounded:

$$\sum_{i=0}^n \left(\frac{1}{ni!(n-i)!} \int_0^n \prod_{\substack{j=0 \\ j \neq i}}^n (t-j) dt \right)$$

In fact, in *Numerical Analysis*, we know *Newton – Cotes method*, and the *Cotes number*'s formula is shown below:

$$C_i^{(n)} = \frac{(-1)^{n-i}}{ni!(n-i)!} \int_0^n \prod_{\substack{j=0 \\ j \neq i}}^n (t-j) dt$$

Here is an important quality that we can refer to:

$$\sum_{i=0}^n C_i^{(n)} = 1$$

But the following one

$$\sum_{i=0}^n |C_i^{(n)}|$$

is unbounded.