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#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
   int dest:
    struct Node* next:
struct Graph {
    int numVertices;
    struct Node** adjLists;
struct Node* newNode(int dest) {
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode->dest = dest;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    return newNode;
struct Graph* createGraph(int numVertices) {
    struct Graph* graph = (struct Graph*)malloc(sizeof(struct Graph));
    graph->numVertices = numVertices;
    graph->adjLists = (struct Node**)malloc(numVertices * sizeof(struct Node*));
    for (int i = 0; i < numVertices; i++) {
       graph->adjLists[i] = NULL;
    return graph;
void addEdge(struct Graph* graph, int src, int dest) [
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode->dest = dest;
   newNode->next = graph->adjLists[src];
    graph->adjLists[src] = newNode;
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void printGraph(struct Graph* graph) {
    for (int v = 0; v < graph->numVertices; v++) {
   struct Node* temp = graph->adjLists[v];
         printf("\n Adjacency list of vertex %d\n head ", v);
        while (temp) {
   printf("-> %d ", temp->dest);
             temp = temp->next;
         printf("\n");
void insertVertex(struct Graph* graph) {
    graph->numVertices++:
    graph->adjLists = (struct Node**)realloc(graph->adjLists, graph->numVertices * sizeof(struct Node*));
    graph->adjLists[graph->numVertices - 1] = NULL;
void deleteVertex(struct Graph* graph, int vertex) {
    // Remove edges to the vertex
for (int i = 0; i < graph->numVertices; i++) {
        struct Node* temp = graph->adjLists[i];
struct Node* prev = NULL;
             if (temp->dest == vertex) {
                  if (prev == NULL)
                      graph->adjLists[i] = temp->next;
                  } else {
                     prev->next = temp->next;
                  free(temp);
                  break;
             prev = temp;
     for (int i = vertex; i < graph->numVertices - 1; i++) {
        graph->adjLists[i] = graph->adjLists[i + 1];
     graph->numVertices--;
    graph->adjLists = (struct Node**)realloc(graph->adjLists, graph->numVertices * sizeof(struct Node*));
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void deleteEdge(struct Graph* graph, int src, int dest) {
   struct Node* temp = graph->adjLists[src];
    struct Node* prev = NULL;
   while (temp) {
       if (temp->dest == dest) {
           if (prev == NULL) {
               graph->adjLists[src] = temp->next;
            } else {
               prev->next = temp->next;
            free(temp);
           return;
       prev = temp;
       temp = temp->next;
int main() {
   int numVertices, choice, src, dest;
   printf("Enter the number of vertices: ");
   scanf("%d", &numVertices);
   struct Graph* graph = createGraph(numVertices);
   while (1) {
       printf("\n1. Insert Vertex\n");
       printf("2. Insert Edge\n");
       printf("3. Delete Vertex\n"):
       printf("4. Delete Edge\n");
       printf("5. Print Graph\n");
       printf("6. Exit\n");
       printf("Enter your choice: ");
       scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
               insertVertex(graph);
                printf("Vertex inserted.\n");
                break;
            case 2:
                printf("Enter source and destination vertices: ");
                scanf("%d %d", &src, &dest);
                addEdge(graph, src, dest);
                printf("Edge inserted.\n");
                break;
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case 3:
            printf("Enter vertex to delete: ");
            scanf("%d", &src);
            deleteVertex(graph, src);
            printf("Vertex deleted.\n");
            break;
            printf("Enter source and destination vertices of the edge to delete: ");
            scanf("%d %d", &src, &dest);
            deleteEdge(graph, src, dest);
            printf("Edge deleted.\n");
            break;
        case 5:
            printGraph(graph);
            break;
        case 6:
            exit(0);
           printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");
return 0;
```