```
void BFS(struct Graph* graph, int startVertex) {
    int visited[graph->numVertices];
    for (int i = 0; i < graph->numVertices; i++) {
        visited[i] = 0;
    int queue[graph->numVertices];
    int front = 0, rear = -1;
    visited[startVertex] = 1;
    queue[++rear] = startVertex;
    while (front <= rear) {
       int currentVertex = queue[front++];
       printf("%d ", currentVertex);
        struct Node* temp = graph->adjLists[currentVertex];
       while (temp != NULL) {
            int adjVertex = temp->dest;
            if (!visited[adjVertex]) {
               visited[adjVertex] = 1;
               queue[++rear] = adjVertex;
            temp = temp->next;
int main() {
   int n, E, i, s, d,startVertex;
    printf("Enter no of vertices: ");
   scanf("%d", &n);
   printf("Enter no of edges: ");
   scanf("%d", &E);
    struct Graph* graph = createGraph(n);
    for (i = 1; i \leftarrow E; i++) {
       printf("Enter source: ");
       scanf("%d", &s);
       printf("Enter destination: ");
        scanf("%d", &d);
       addEdge(graph, s, d);
    printf("Enter the starting vertex for BFS: ");
    scanf("%d", &startVertex);
    printf("Following is Breadth First Traversal (starting from vertex %d):\n", startVertex)
    BFS(graph, startVertex);
    return 0:
```

```
√ struct Node {
      int dest;
      struct Node* next;

√ struct Graph {
      int numVertices;
      struct Node** adjLists;
✓ struct Node* newNode(int dest) {
      struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
      newNode->dest = dest;
      newNode->next = NULL;
      return newNode;
✓ struct Graph* createGraph(int numVertices) {
      struct Graph* graph = (struct Graph*)malloc(sizeof(struct Graph));
      graph->numVertices = numVertices;
      graph->adjLists = (struct Node**)malloc(numVertices * sizeof(struct Node*));
      for (int i = 0; i < numVertices; i++) {
          graph->adjLists[i] = NULL;
      return graph;

∨ void addEdge(struct Graph* graph, int src, int dest) {

      struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
      newNode->dest = dest;
      newNode->next = graph->adjLists[src];
      graph->adjLists[src] = newNode;
```

// #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>