4.05.202 M

SEMINAR 3

Spatii vectoriale . SLI, SLD, SG. Baye

Preliminarii

(V,+1.)/1K, SCV subm. = \$

• 5 s.m. <u>SLi</u> \rightleftharpoons $\forall x_1..., x_n \in S$ $\sum_{i=1}^{n} a_i x_i = 0_{V} \Rightarrow a_i = a_n = 0_{K}$

SLI = sistem liniar independent

· 5 s.m. sistem liniar dependent (SLD) =>

∃a₁..., an ∈ IK, mu toti muli ai ∑aiti=0_V

· S s.n. sistem de igeneratori (SG) (=>

 $\forall x \in V, \exists x_1, x_n \notin S$ ai $x = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i x_i$ $a_1, a_n \in \mathbb{K}$ ai $x = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i x_i$

Dava S este SG finit, atuni Vs.n. sp. vect. finit generat.

5 s.n. baya (=> 1) S este SLI

T Fie (V,+i)/1K sp. vect. finit generat

B1, B2 base B₁₁B₂ baye => card B₁ = card B₂ = m = dim₁K

0351 m = nr. max de vect din 5L1 = nr. min. de vect din 5G.

OBB 2 a) & subm = \$ a unui SLI este SLI b) Y supram. a surrui SLD este SLD. c) Y sufram. a unui SG este SG

d) Din/ YSG (finit) se poate extrage o baya e) & SLI (finit) se poate completalla o baxa

0853 (V,+1')/1K, dim KV=n, B={v1, v2, ..., vn3

UAE 1)B baya ; 2) Besli ; 3) BeSG

4.03.2022. Lista probleme 1-53-GAL. 1) Fie +: R2xR2 -> R2 · R×R2 -> R2 de finite prin a) (2/y) + (2/y') = (2+2/,0) x(xy) = (xx, xy) b) (2,y) + (2,y') = (x+2',y') x(2,y) = (22, 2y) c) (x,y) +(x',y') = (x+x, y+y') Trecipati daca (R'1+;)/R este spatiu vertorial. 2) Fie + RxxR2→R2 $\cdot: \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{R}^2 \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^r \text{ def. prin}$ (244) + (2', 4') = (2+2', 4+4') $(a+ib)\cdot(x,y)=(ax-by,ay+bx)$ $\forall (x,y),(x',y')\in \mathbb{R}^{2}, \forall a+ib\in \mathbb{C}$, $a,b\in \mathbb{R}$ Ja se arate cà (R²,+;)/€ este sp. vectorial. (3) Fe V = {xeR / 1x1 <15 & ∀x,y∈V, $\oplus: \forall x \forall \rightarrow \forall, \quad x \oplus y = \frac{x + y}{1 + x}$ O: RXV→V, xOx=th(darthx) XER th: R -> (-1,1) bij unde th $x = \frac{sh x}{ch x} = \frac{e^{x} - e^{-x}}{e^{x} + e^{-x}}$ Sã se arate cà $(V, \theta, 0)/R$ e sp. vect.

Fie (K,+1') un corp com si (V,+1')/K sp. vect.

Fie V'⊂V subspatiu vect. frumem că $v \sim w \in v - w \in V'$ si $\hat{v} = \{w \in V \mid v \sim w\}$.

Fre // = { ê | NEV]. Ja se arate ca (//// +1')/1K are str de sp. vert $(\hat{v} + \hat{\mu} = \hat{v} + \mu, \hat{\lambda} \cdot \hat{v} = \hat{\lambda} \hat{v})$

5 Fie $(K = \{a_0, a_1, a_2, a_3\}_1 +)$ grupul lui Klein (i.e. $\forall x \in K$ are propord(x) = 2 si $a_0 = e$ el nutru). Fre : Z2 × K - K

O. ai = ao $_{1}$ $\forall i=\overline{0,3}$ Ja se arate ca (K, +1.)/Z este sp rest.

6 Fie sp vest (R3,+11)/R a) Fre sist de vect 5 = { (1,m,1), (m,1,1), (1,0,m)} CR3 1. m=? aî 5 este SL1

2. m = ? ai 5 este SLA

3. Daca m=2, at Seste baya

b) The sist de vert 5'={(1,9,192), (1,92,922), (1,93,932)}CR ay, a2, a3 ER Ce relatie resifica 4, az, az ai s'este baza?

Fie My. (R3,+1)/R.

a) Fie 5, = { (1,1,0), (1,-1,-1), (2,0,-1)}

Sa ce extraga din 5, un SLI maximal 5, 3

sa ce extinda acesta la o baya.

b) Fie 52 = {(1,2,3)} fa se arate sa este SLI si mu este SG

8 Fe $(R_2[X] = \{P \in R[X] \mid grad P \neq 2\}, +1)/R$.

a) $f = 2x^2 - 3x + 1$. $\Rightarrow B_1 = \{f, f', f''\}$ baya. Generalizare.

b). B2 = {1, x-1, (x-1)2 } baya. Generalizare.

 $\frac{\text{OBS}}{\text{F}} = \frac{2}{7} \text{ (functia golinomiala assciata)}.$

9 Fie (R2,+1)//R

a) $B = \{(1/2)_1 (3,4)\}$ baxa

b) S = { (1,2), (3,4), (4,2) } este SLD, 56

c) S'= { (1,4) } este SLI, nu e SG.
La se extinda la obaza.

d) $5'' = \frac{1}{3} (1,-1)_1 (2,3)_1 (3,2)_1 (1,4)_3$ este 56La se extraga o baza din 5''.

(10) Fie (M2(R),+,1)/R.

a) $\mathcal{B} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \chi & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \subset \mathcal{M}_{2}(\mathbb{R})$ $\chi = ?$ ai Beste baza b) Fie S= { (10), (23)} CM2(IR)
Sete SLisi sãose rompletere la o leaga.

c) $S' = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \subset \mathcal{M}_2(\mathbb{R})$

1. dim L S'> =?

2. La se extraga din 5'un SLI max si acesta pa se extinda la la baya.

(1) (6(R),+1)/R

a) $5 = \{f_1, f_2, f_3\}$, $f_1(x) = 1$, $f_2(x) = \sin x$, $f_3(x) = \cos x$ 5 exte 5LI

b) $5' = \{g_{11}g_{21}g_{3}\}$ $\{g_{1}(x)=1, g_{2}(x)=xx, g_{3}(x)=xin\frac{x}{2}\}$ 5' = str SLD.

s) $5'' = \int h_1 h_2 h_3 f$, $h_1(x) = e^x$, $h_2(x) = e^{-x} h_3(x) = chx$ 5'' este SLA. $= \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2}$

12) Fie sp vect $(\mathbb{R}^m, +, \cdot)_{/\mathbb{R}}$ su baya $\{f_1, \cdot, f_n\}$.

Ja si arate sa sp. vect $(\mathbb{C}^n, +, \cdot)_{/\mathbb{R}}$ are baya $\{f_1, if_1, \dots, f_m, if_m\}$.

(3) Fre $(V_1, +_1)/I_{K}$ spect si $B_1 = \{e_1, ..., e_n\}$ baya $(V_2, +_1)/I_{IK}$ spect si $B_2 = \{f_1, ..., f_m\}$ baya Sã se arate cã spect $(V_1 \times V_2, +_1)/I_{IK}$ are baya $B = \{(e_{11} \circ v_2), ..., (e_{n_1} \circ v_2), (o_{v_1}, f_1), ..., (o_{v_1}, f_m)\}$ si deci $dim(V_1 * V_2) = dim(V_1 + dim(V_2) = n + m$

EX14. The $(\mathbb{R}^3, t_1')|_{\mathbb{R}}$. $5 = \{ u_1 = (1, 5, 3), u_2 = (2, 0, 6) \}$ $5' = \{ w_1 = (-1, 7, -3), w_2 = (4, 5, 12) \}$ fa^- se arale ca $\angle S7 = \angle S7$

Ex15 dratati ra $\dim_{\mathbb{C}}(\mathbb{C})=1$, $\dim_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{C})=2$ $\dim_{\mathbb{C}}(\mathbb{C}^n)=n, \dim_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{C}^n)=2n$