

### **Cost Approach:**

**Adjusted Book Value  
Equity Method (ABV)**

**Original Cost & Replacement  
Cost Method (RC)**

### **Market Approach:**

**Trading Multiples Model (PEERS)**

**Venture Capital Approach  
(VC Approach)**

**Linear & Multiple-Regression  
Method (Statistical Approach)**

### **Income Approach:**

**Discounted Cash Flows Valuation  
(DCF)**

**Capital Budgeting (CAPEX)  
Project Finance Valuation**

**Estimated Value Added (EVA)**

