

- 1) Trading and/or transaction multiples based on Net Revenues - **Top Line.**

Example: $(EV / \text{Revenues}) \times$

- 2) Trading and/or transaction multiples based on Operating Profits with and without D&A (EBITDA and EBIT)– **Middle Line.**

Example: $(EV / \text{Ebitda}) \times$ & $(EV / \text{Ebit}) \times$

- 3) Trading and/or transaction multiples based on Net Profits and Net Revenues per share.
- **Bottom Line.**

Example: PER (price earning ratio)
Price to Sales \times