

Applied Physics

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(a)

Change in the magnetic flux ($\Delta \Phi_B$)
of one weber (W) per second

Magnitude of EMF

Faraday's Law for magnetically
induced currents:-

$$\mathcal{E} = \frac{d\Phi_B}{dt}$$

$$\Phi_B(t) = 6t^2 + 7t \text{ mW}$$

$$= 10^{-3}(6t^2 + 7t) \text{ W}$$

$$\mathcal{E}(t=2) = -10^{-3}(12t + 7)_{t=2}$$

$$= -3 \times 10^{-3} \text{ V}$$

$$|\mathcal{E}(t=2)| = 3 \text{ mV}$$

Direction = B out of paper

= $\frac{d\Phi}{dt}$ growing

(b) Direction of current:-

The green dots are arrowheads and indicate that the B field is moving out of the page. And $\Phi_B = 6t^2 + 7t$ means that is the direction in which the B field is increasing.

By Lenz's law the induced current will produce a back field opposing that field.

Q2:- Given Data:-

Diameter = $d = 11.2 \text{ cm}$

$$\text{Radius} = r = \frac{d}{2} = \frac{11.2}{2}$$

$$= 5.6 \text{ cm} = 0.056 \text{ m}$$

$$B = 157 \text{ mT/s}$$

$$= 0.001 \times 157 \text{ T/s}$$

$$= 0.157 \text{ T/s}$$

Solution:-

$$\phi = BA$$

$$= B \cdot (\pi r^2)$$

$$= 0.157(3.14)(0.056)^2$$

$$= 0.157(3.14)(0.003136)$$

$$= 0.0015459 \text{ V}$$