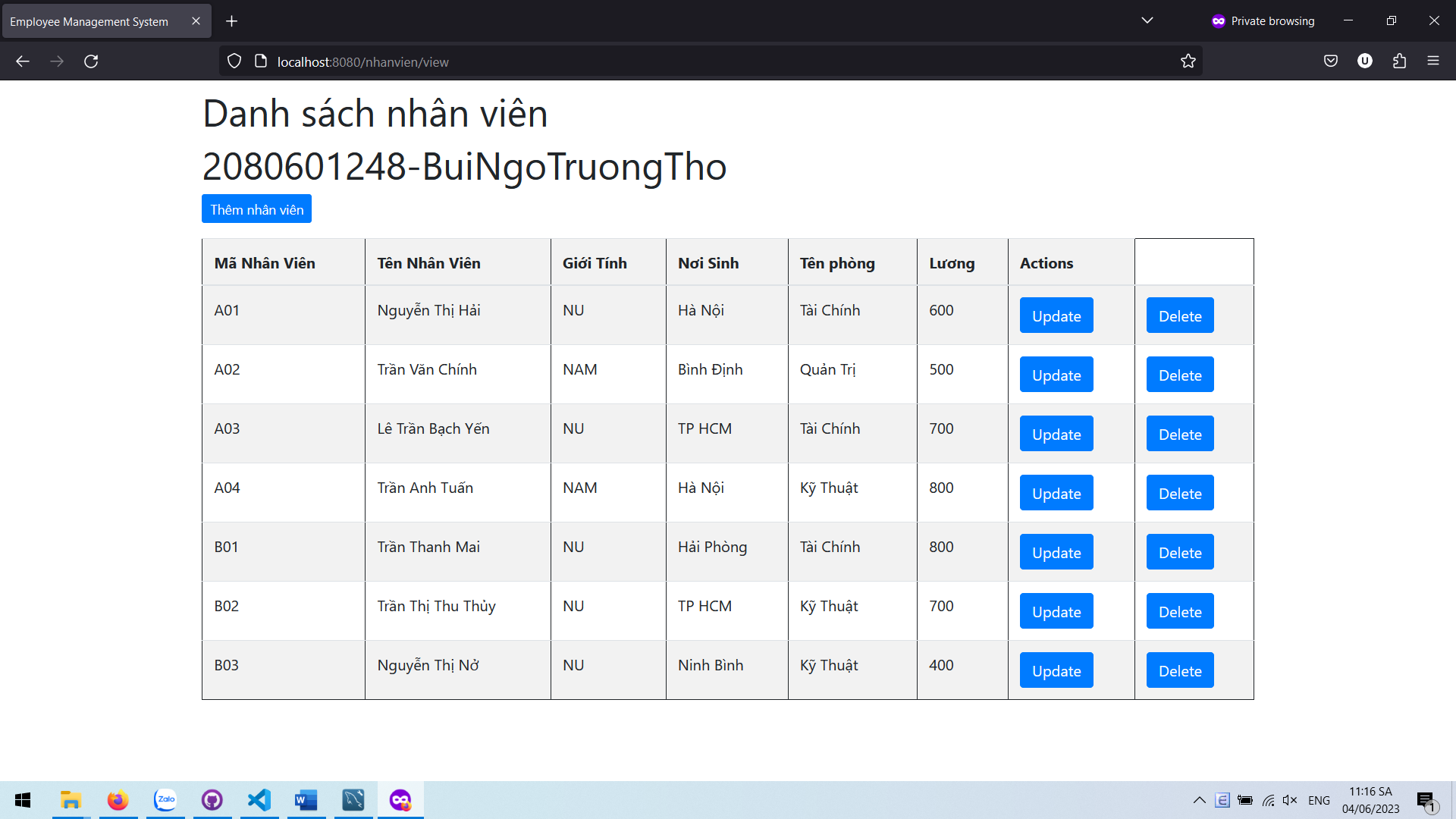
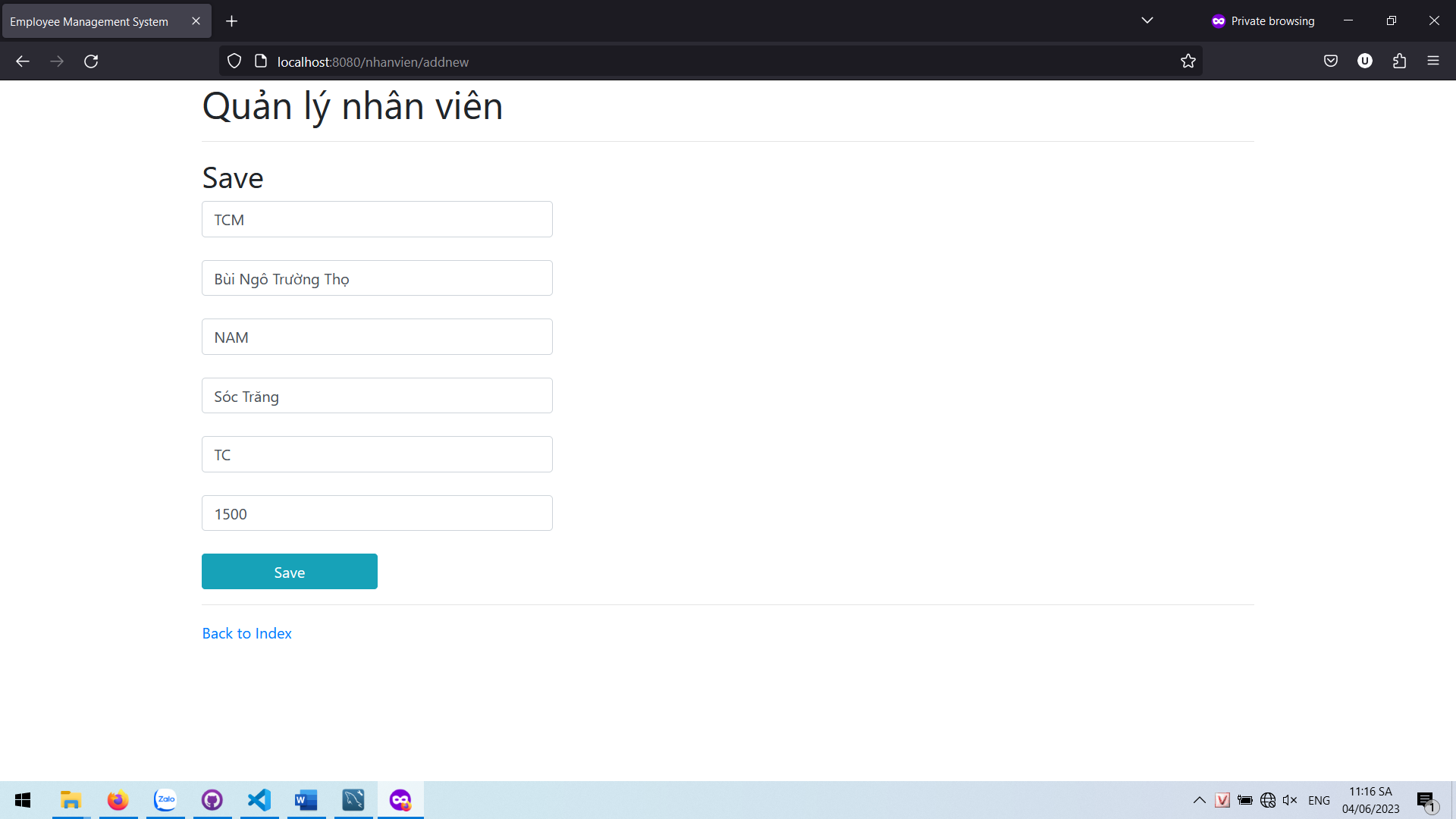
<https://github.com/ZeroDajin/KtraCaNhan>

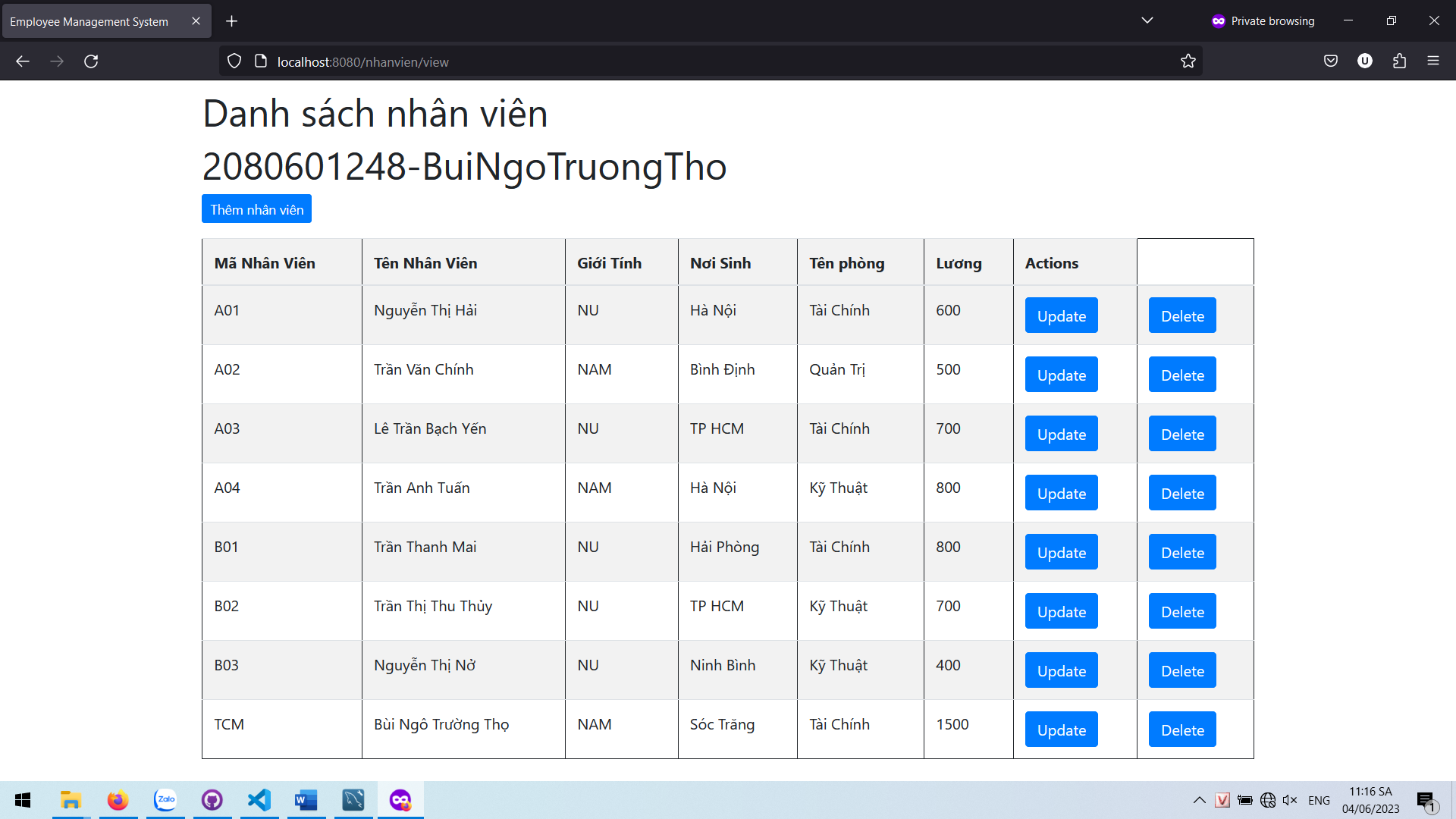
Điểm: 5.5 điểm

Giao diện



Thêm mới

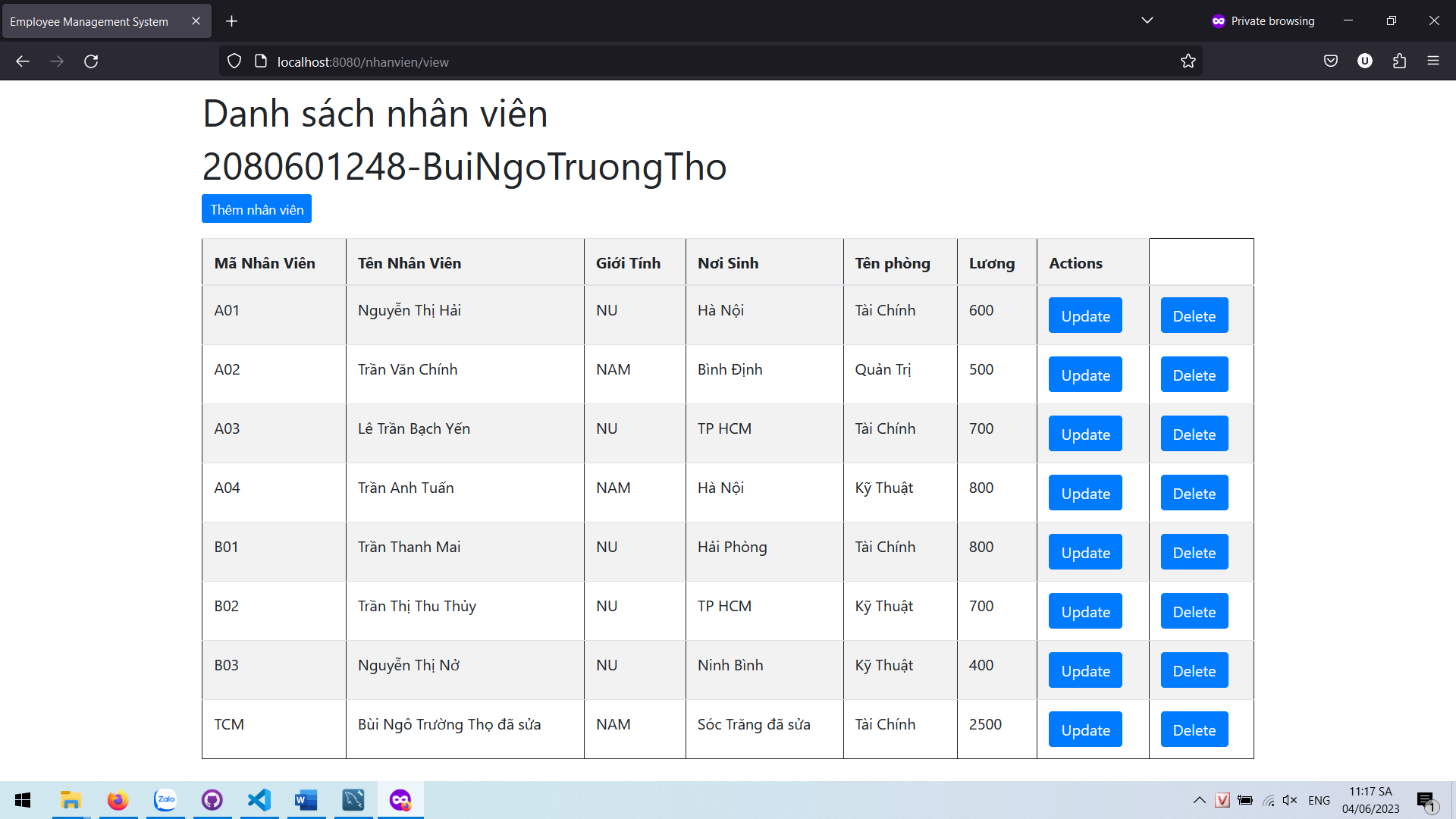




Update

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated



Xóa

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated