

Seata分布式事务

一、安装与配置

- 1、拉取镜像
- 2、注册中心配置
- 3、配置中心配置
- 4、创建容器
- 5、客户端配置
- 6、加入数据表

二、Seata解决方案

- 1、AT
 - 1.1、执行流程
 - 1.2、代码实现
 - 1.3、总结
- 2、TCC
 - 2.1、执行流程
 - 2.2、代码实现
 - 2.3、总结
- 3、XA
- 3.1、基本概念
- 4、Saga
 - 4.1、基本概念
 - 4.2、执行流程

一、安装与配置

1、拉取镜像



Shell |  复制代码

```
1 docker pull seataio/seata-server:1.5.0
```

2、注册中心配置



Shell |  复制代码

```
1 // 将下面两个配置文件放在conf当中
2 mkdir -p /mydata/seata/conf
3 mkdir -p /mydata/seata/logs
```

```
1 ▼ registry {
2     # file 、nacos 、eureka、redis、zk、consul、etcd3、sofa
3     # 默认为file 这里我是使用nacos为注册中心
4     type = "nacos"
5
6 ▼     nacos {
7         application = "seata-server"
8         # nacos的地址
9         serverAddr = "120.79.132.251:8848"
10        group = "SEATA_GROUP"
11        # f81810bc-a134-4e55-955b-2d5c9c602826
12        namespace = "f81810bc-a134-4e55-955b-2d5c9c602826"
13        cluster = "default"
14        username = "nacos"
15        password = "nacos"
16    }
17 ▼     eureka {
18         serviceUrl = "http://localhost:8761/eureka"
19         application = "default"
20         weight = "1"
21     }
22 ▼     redis {
23         serverAddr = "localhost:6379"
24         db = 0
25         password = ""
26         cluster = "default"
27         timeout = 0
28     }
29 ▼     zk {
30         cluster = "default"
31         serverAddr = "127.0.0.1:2181"
32         sessionTimeout = 6000
33         connectTimeout = 2000
34         username = ""
35         password = ""
36     }
37 ▼     consul {
38         cluster = "default"
39         serverAddr = "127.0.0.1:8500"
40     }
41 ▼     etcd3 {
42         cluster = "default"
43         serverAddr = "http://localhost:2379"
44     }
45 ▼     sofa {
```

```

46     serverAddr = "127.0.0.1:9603"
47     application = "default"
48     region = "DEFAULT_ZONE"
49     datacenter = "DefaultDataCenter"
50     cluster = "default"
51     group = "SEATA_GROUP"
52     addressWaitTime = "3000"
53 }
54 ▼ file {
55     name = "file.conf"
56 }
57 }
58
59 ▼ config {
60     # file、nacos 、apollo、zk、consul、etcd3
61     type = "nacos"
62
63     nacos {
64         serverAddr = "120.79.132.251:8848"
65         # f81810bc-a134-4e55-955b-2d5c9c602826
66         namespace = "f81810bc-a134-4e55-955b-2d5c9c602826"
67         group = "SEATA_GROUP"
68         username = "nacos"
69         password = "nacos"
70         # dataId = "seataServer.properties"
71     }
72     consul {
73         serverAddr = "127.0.0.1:8500"
74     }
75     apollo {
76         appId = "seata-server"
77         apolloMeta = "http://192.168.1.204:8801"
78         namespace = "application"
79     }
80     zk {
81         serverAddr = "127.0.0.1:2181"
82         sessionTimeout = 6000
83         connectTimeout = 2000
84         username = ""
85         password = ""
86     }
87     etcd3 {
88         serverAddr = "http://localhost:2379"
89     }
90     file {
91         # 配置file.conf的文件路径
92         name = "file:/root/seata-config/file.conf"
93     }

```



```
1  ## 事务日志存储, 仅在seata服务器中使用
2  ▼ store {
3      ## store mode: file、db、redis
4      mode = "db"
5
6      ## file store property
7  ▼   file {
8      ## store location dir
9      dir = "sessionStore"
10     # branch session size , if exceeded first try compress lockkey, still
    exceeded throws exceptions
11     maxBranchSessionSize = 16384
12     # globe session size , if exceeded throws exceptions
13     maxGlobalSessionSize = 512
14     # file buffer size , if exceeded allocate new buffer
15     fileWriteBufferCacheSize = 16384
16     # when recover batch read size
17     sessionReloadReadSize = 100
18     # async, sync
19     flushDiskMode = async
20   }
21
22   ## database store property
23  ▼   db {
24      ## the implement of javax.sql.DataSource, such as
    DruidDataSource(druid)/BasicDataSource(dbcp)/HikariDataSource(hikari)
    etc.
25      datasource = "druid"
26      ## mysql/oracle/postgresql/h2/oceanbase etc.
27      dbType = "mysql"
28      driverClassName = "com.mysql.jdbc.Driver"
29      url = "jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata"
30      user = "mysql"
31      password = "mysql"
32      minConn = 5
33      maxConn = 30
34      globalTable = "global_table"
35      branchTable = "branch_table"
36      lockTable = "lock_table"
37      queryLimit = 100
38      maxWait = 5000
39   }
40
41   ## redis store property
42  ▼   redis {
```

```
43     host = "127.0.0.1"
44     port = "6379"
45     password = ""
46     database = "0"
47     minConn = 1
48     maxConn = 10
49     queryLimit = 100
50 }
51
52 }
```

3、配置中心配置

3.1、修改配置文件

```
1  transport.type=TCP
2  transport.server=NIO
3  transport.heartbeat=true
4  transport.enableClientBatchSendRequest=false
5  transport.threadFactory.bossThreadPrefix=NettyBoss
6  transport.threadFactory.workerThreadPrefix=NettyServerNIOWorker
7  transport.threadFactory.serverExecutorThreadPrefix=NettyServerBizHandler
8  transport.threadFactory.shareBossWorker=false
9  transport.threadFactory.clientSelectorThreadPrefix=NettyClientSelector
10 transport.threadFactory.clientSelectorThreadSize=1
11 transport.threadFactory.clientWorkerThreadPrefix=NettyClientWorkerThread
12 transport.threadFactory.bossThreadSize=1
13 transport.threadFactory.workerThreadSize=default
14 transport.shutdown.wait=3
15 # 修改事务分组
16 service.vgroupMapping.my_tx_group=default
17 service.default.grouplist=120.79.132.251:8091
18 service.enableDegradе=false
19 service.disableGlobalTransaction=false
20
21 client.rm.asyncCommitBufferLimit=10000
22 client.rm.lock.retryInterval=10
23 client.rm.lock.retryTimes=30
24 client.rm.lock.retryPolicyBranchRollbackOnConflict=true
25 client.rm.reportRetryCount=5
26 client.rm.tableMetaCheckEnable=false
27 client.rm.sqlParserType=druid
28 client.rm.reportSuccessEnable=false
29 client.rm.sagaBranchRegisterEnable=false
30 client.tm.commitRetryCount=5
31 client.tm.rollbackRetryCount=5
32 client.tm.degradeCheck=false
33 client.tm.degradeCheckAllowTimes=10
34 client.tm.degradeCheckPeriod=2000
35
36 # 修改数据库模式
37 store.mode=db
38 store.file.dir=file_store/data
39 store.file.maxBranchSessionSize=16384
40 store.file.maxGlobalSessionSize=512
41 store.file.fileWriteBufferCacheSize=16384
42 store.file.flushDiskMode=async
43 store.file.sessionReloadReadSize=100
44
45 # 修改数据库连接
```



```
46 store.db.datasource=druid
47 store.db.dbType=mysql
48 store.db.driverClassName=com.mysql.jdbc.Driver
49 store.db.url=jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata?useUnicode=true
50 store.db.user=root
51 store.db.password=root
52 store.db.minConn=5
53 store.db.maxConn=30
54 store.db.globalTable=global_table
55 store.db.branchTable=branch_table
56 store.db.queryLimit=100
57 store.db.lockTable=lock_table
58 store.db.maxWait=5000
59 store.redis.host=127.0.0.1
60 store.redis.port=6379
61 store.redis.maxConn=10
62 store.redis.minConn=1
63 store.redis.database=0
64 store.redis.password=null
65 store.redis.queryLimit=100
66 server.recovery.committingRetryPeriod=1000
67 server.recovery.asynCommittingRetryPeriod=1000
68 server.recovery.rollbackingRetryPeriod=1000
69 server.recovery.timeoutRetryPeriod=1000
70 server.maxCommitRetryTimeout=-1
71 server.maxRollbackRetryTimeout=-1
72 server.rollbackRetryTimeoutUnlockEnable=false
73 client.undo.dataValidation=true
74 client.undo.logSerialization=jackson
75 client.undo.onlyCareUpdateColumns=true
76 server.undo.logSaveDays=7
77 server.undo.logDeletePeriod=86400000
78 client.undo.logTable=undo_log
79 client.log.exceptionRate=100
80 transport.serialization=seata
81 transport.compressor=none
82 metrics.enabled=false
83 metrics.registryType=compact
84 metrics.exporterList=prometheus
85 metrics.exporterPrometheusPort=9898
```

3.2、使用脚本把配置更新到配置中心

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env bash
2  # Copyright 1999–2019 Seata.io Group.
3  #
4  # Licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 (the "License");
5  # you may not use this file except in compliance with the License.
6  # You may obtain a copy of the License at、
7  #
8  #     http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0
9  #
10 # Unless required by applicable law or agreed to in writing, software
11 # distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS,
12 # WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or
13 # implied.
14 # See the License for the specific language governing permissions and
15 # limitations under the License.
16 while getopts ":h:p:g:t:u:w:" opt
17 do
18     case $opt in
19         h)
20             host=$OPTARG
21             ;;
22         p)
23             port=$OPTARG
24             ;;
25         g)
26             group=$OPTARG
27             ;;
28         t)
29             tenant=$OPTARG
30             ;;
31         u)
32             username=$OPTARG
33             ;;
34         w)
35             password=$OPTARG
36             ;;
37         ?)
38             echo " USAGE OPTION: $0 [-h host] [-p port] [-g group] [-t tenant]
39             [-u username] [-w password] "
40             exit 1
41             ;;
42     esac
43 done
```

```

44  if [[ -z ${host} ]]; then
45      host=localhost
46  fi
47  if [[ -z ${port} ]]; then
48      port=8848
49  fi
50  if [[ -z ${group} ]]; then
51      group="SEATA_GROUP"
52  fi
53  if [[ -z ${tenant} ]]; then
54      tenant=""
55  fi
56  if [[ -z ${username} ]]; then
57      username=""
58  fi
59  if [[ -z ${password} ]]; then
60      password=""
61  fi
62
63  nacosAddr=$host:$port
64  contentType="content-type:application/json;charset=UTF-8"
65
66  echo "set nacosAddr=$nacosAddr"
67  echo "set group=$group"
68
69  failCount=0
70  tempLog=$(mktemp -u)
71  function addConfig() {
72      curl -X POST -H "${contentType}"
73      "http://$nacosAddr/nacos/v1/cs/configs?
74      dataId=$1&group=$group&content=$2&tenant=$tenant&username=$username&pass
75      word=$password" >"${tempLog}" 2>/dev/null
76      if [[ -z $(cat "${tempLog}") ]]; then
77          echo " Please check the cluster status. "
78          exit 1
79      fi
80      if [[ $(cat "${tempLog}") =~ "true" ]]; then
81          echo "Set $1=$2 successfully "
82      else
83          echo "Set $1=$2 failure "
84          (( failCount++ ))
85      fi
86  }
87
88  count=0
89  for line in $(cat $(dirname "$PWD")/config.txt | sed s/[[:space:]]//g);
90  do
91      (( count++ ))

```

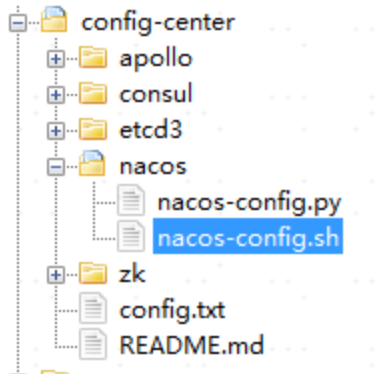
```

88     key=${line%%=*}
89     value=${line#*=}
90     addConfig "${key}" "${value}"
91 done
92
93 echo
94 "=====
95 =="
96
97 echo " Complete initialization parameters,  total-count:$count ,
98 failure-count:$failCount "
99 echo
100 "=====
101 =="
102
103 if [[ ${failCount} -eq 0 ]]; then
104     echo " Init nacos config finished, please start seata-server. "
105 else
106     echo " init nacos config fail. "
107 fi

```

3.3、执行脚本

使用git执行以下命令



Shell | 复制代码

```

1  sh nacos-config.sh -h 120.79.132.251 -p 8848 -g SEATA_GROUP -t f81810bc-
2  a134-4e55-955b-2d5c9c602826
3
4  参数说明:
5  -h: host,默认值localhost
6  -p: port,默认值8848
7  -g: 配置分组,默认值为'SEATA_GROUP'
8  -t: 租户信息, 对应Nacos的命名空间ID字段, 默认值为空

```

3.4、执行结果

public | seata

配置管理 | seata f81810bc-a134-4e55-955b-2d5c9c602826 查询结果：共查询到 79 条满足要求的配置。

Data ID: 模糊查询请输入Data ID

Group: 模糊查询请输入Group

查询

高级查询

导出查询结果

导入配置

+

<input type="checkbox"/>	Data Id	Group	归属应用:	操作
<input type="checkbox"/>	server.undo.logDeletePeriod	SEATA_GROUP		详情 示例代码 编辑 删除 更多
<input type="checkbox"/>	client.undo.logTable	SEATA_GROUP		详情 示例代码 编辑 删除 更多
<input type="checkbox"/>	client.log.exceptionRate	SEATA_GROUP		详情 示例代码 编辑 删除 更多
<input type="checkbox"/>	transport.serialization	SEATA_GROUP		详情 示例代码 编辑 删除 更多
<input type="checkbox"/>	transport.compressor	SEATA_GROUP		详情 示例代码 编辑 删除 更多
<input type="checkbox"/>	metrics.enabled	SEATA_GROUP		详情 示例代码 编辑 删除 更多

4、创建容器

SQL | 复制代码

```
1 docker run -d -p 8091:8091 \  
2 -v /mydata/seata/conf/registry.conf:/seata-server/resources/registry.conf \  
3 -v /mydata/seata/conf/file.conf:/seata-server/resources/file.conf \  
4 -v /mydata/seata/logs:/root/logs \  
5 -e SEATA_IP=120.79.132.251 \  
6 -e SEATA_PORT=8091 \  
7 --restart=always \  
8 --name seata seataio/seata-server:1.5.0
```

5、客户端配置

```
1  spring:
2    datasource:
3      type: com.alibaba.druid.pool.DruidDataSource
4      driver-class-name: com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
5      username: root
6      password: root
7      url: jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_account?
      useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=UTF-
      8&useSSL=false&serverTimezone=Asia/Shanghai
8    cloud:
9      alibaba:
10       seata:
11         tx-service-group: seata-account_tx_group
12       nacos:
13         discovery:
14           server-addr: 120.79.132.251:8848
15     application:
16       name: seata-account
17     jackson:
18       date-format: yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss
19
20
21   mybatis-plus:
22     mapper-locations: classpath:/mapper/**/*.xml
23     global-config:
24       db-config:
25         id-type: auto
26         logic-delete-value: 1
27         logic-not-delete-value: 0
28   server:
29     port: 8080
30     servlet:
31       context-path: /
32   logging:
33     level:
34       com.formssi.account: debug
35
36   seata:
37     tx-service-group: my_tx_group #与服务端保持一致
38     service:
39       vgroup-mapping:
40         my_tx_group: default
```

<input type="checkbox"/>	transport.threadFactory.workerThreadSize	SEATA_GROUP	
<input type="checkbox"/>	transport.shutdown.wait	SEATA_GROUP	
<input type="checkbox"/>	service.vgroupMapping.my_tx_group	SEATA_GROUP	
<input type="checkbox"/>	service.default.grouplist	SEATA_GROUP	
<input type="checkbox"/>	service.enableDegrade	SEATA_GROUP	
<input type="checkbox"/>	service.disableGlobalTransaction	SEATA_GROUP	
<input type="checkbox"/>	client.rm.asyncCommitBufferLimit	SEATA_GROUP	

6、加入数据表

```

1  -- the table to store GlobalSession data
2  CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `global_table`
3  (
4      `xid`                                VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL,
5      `transaction_id`                     BIGINT,
6      `status`                             TINYINT      NOT NULL,
7      `application_id`                     VARCHAR(32),
8      `transaction_service_group`          VARCHAR(32),
9      `transaction_name`                     VARCHAR(128),
10     `timeout`                             INT,
11     `begin_time`                           BIGINT,
12     `application_data`                     VARCHAR(2000),
13     `gmt_create`                           DATETIME,
14     `gmt_modified`                         DATETIME,
15     PRIMARY KEY (`xid`),
16     KEY `idx_gmt_modified_status` (`gmt_modified`, `status`),
17     KEY `idx_transaction_id` (`transaction_id`)
18 ) ENGINE = InnoDB
19     DEFAULT CHARSET = utf8;
20
21 -- the table to store BranchSession data
22 CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `branch_table`
23 (
24     `branch_id`                           BIGINT      NOT NULL,
25     `xid`                                VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL,
26     `transaction_id`                     BIGINT,
27     `resource_group_id`                   VARCHAR(32),
28     `resource_id`                         VARCHAR(256),
29     `branch_type`                         VARCHAR(8),
30     `status`                             TINYINT,
31     `client_id`                           VARCHAR(64),
32     `application_data`                     VARCHAR(2000),
33     `gmt_create`                           DATETIME(6),
34     `gmt_modified`                         DATETIME(6),
35     PRIMARY KEY (`branch_id`),
36     KEY `idx_xid` (`xid`)
37 ) ENGINE = InnoDB
38     DEFAULT CHARSET = utf8;
39
40 -- the table to store lock data
41 CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `lock_table`
42 (
43     `row_key`                             VARCHAR(128) NOT NULL,
44     `xid`                                VARCHAR(128),
45     `transaction_id`                     BIGINT,

```



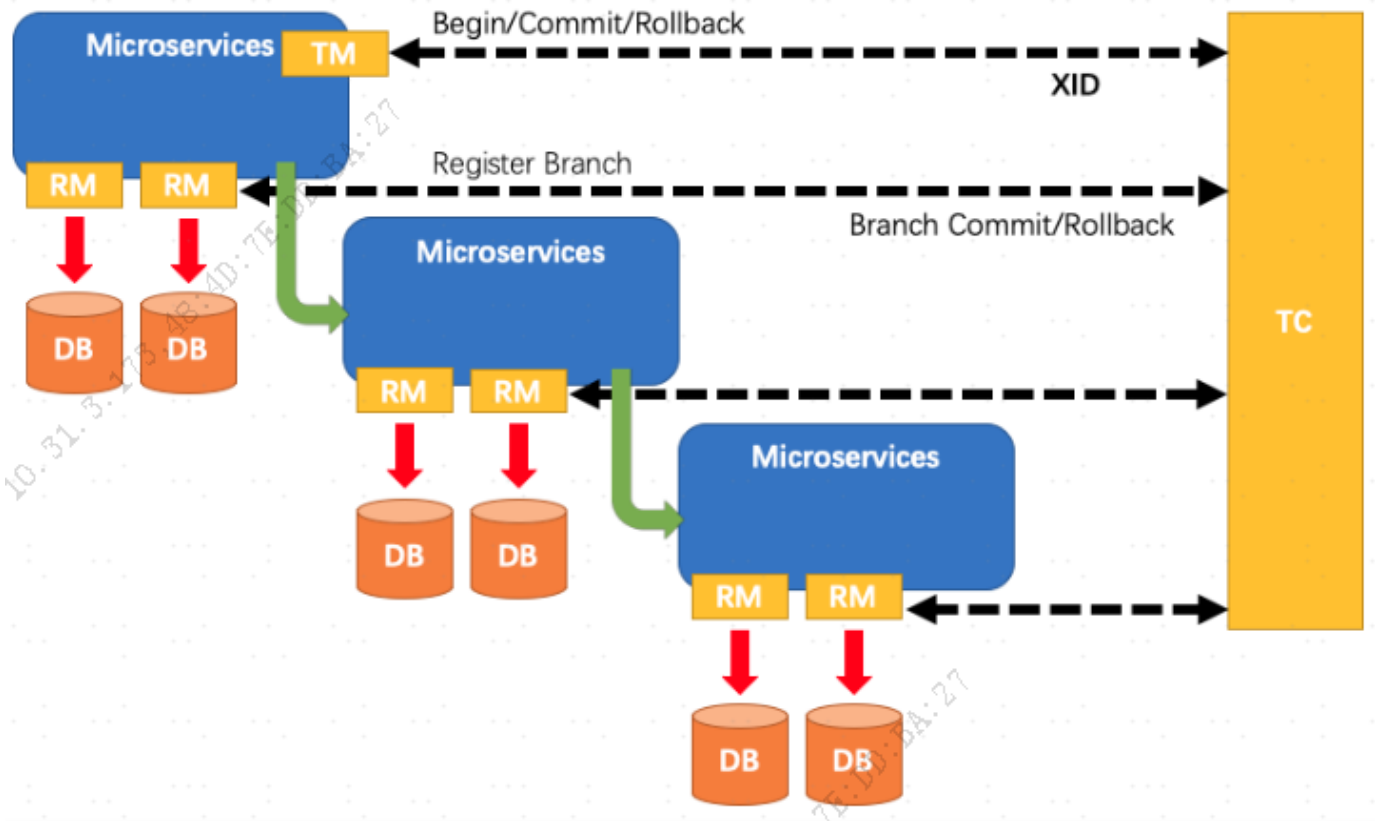
```

46     `branch_id`      BIGINT      NOT NULL,
47     `resource_id`    VARCHAR(256),
48     `table_name`     VARCHAR(32),
49     `pk`             VARCHAR(36),
50     `status`         TINYINT      NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '0:locked
,1:rollbacking',
51     `gmt_create`     DATETIME,
52     `gmt_modified`   DATETIME,
53     PRIMARY KEY (`row_key`),
54     KEY `idx_status` (`status`),
55     KEY `idx_branch_id` (`branch_id`)
56 ) ENGINE = InnoDB
57   DEFAULT CHARSET = utf8;
58
59 -- 业务数据库增加日志表
60 -- 注意此处0.7.0+ 增加字段 context
61 CREATE TABLE `undo_log` (
62   `id` bigint(20) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
63   `branch_id` bigint(20) NOT NULL,
64   `xid` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
65   `context` varchar(128) NOT NULL,
66   `rollback_info` longblob NOT NULL,
67   `log_status` int(11) NOT NULL,
68   `log_created` datetime NOT NULL,
69   `log_modified` datetime NOT NULL,
70   PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
71   UNIQUE KEY `ux_undo_log` (`xid`,`branch_id`)
72 ) ENGINE=InnoDB AUTO_INCREMENT=1 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;

```

二、Seata解决方案

1. Seata是一款开源的分布式事务解决方案，致力于提高性能和简单易用的分布式事务服务。为用户提供了AT、TCC、SAGA、XA事务模式
2. Seata分为三大模块
 - a. TC (Trainsaction Coordinator)：事务协调器。维护全局事务的运行状态，负责协调并驱动全局事务的回滚或提交。
 - b. TM (Trainsaction Manager)：事务发起器。控制全局事务的边界，负责开启一个全局事务，并最终发起全局提交或全局回滚的决策。
 - c. RM (Resource Manager)：资源管理器。管理每个分支事务的资源，每一个RM都会作为一个分支事务注册在TC。



1、AT

1.1、执行流程

1. 第一阶段

- 开启全局事务注解@GlobalTransactional，使该业务成为TM
- TM会向TC申请一个全局事务ID，该内容会写入到global_table

```

ter : xid in RootContext[null] xid in HttpContext[null]
    : offer message: timeout=60000,transactionName=shopping(com.formssi.order.entity.OrderEntity)
    : write message:SeataMergeMessage timeout=60000,transactionName=shopping(com.formssi.order.entity.OrderEntity)
?true,isopen?true
    : io.seata.core.rpc.netty.TmNettyRemotingClient@22d5d139 msgId:10, body:MergeResultMessage xid=120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936;extraData=;
    : bind 120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936
on : Begin new global transaction [120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936]

```

```

2022-05-23 06:30:27.245 INFO [ServerHandlerThread_1_43_500] i.s.s.coordinator.DefaultCoordinator : Begin new global transaction
applicationId: seata-order,transactionServiceGroup: my_tx_group, transactionName: shopping(com.formssi.order.entity.OrderEntity),timeout:
60000,xid:120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936

```

global_table	事务id	transaction_id	status	application_id	transaction_service_group	transaction_name	timeout	begin_time
1	120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936	272,009,956,104,871,936	1	seata-order	my_tx_group	shopping(com.formssi.orc	60,000	1,653,287,427,237

- 开启分支事务注解@Transactional，使该业务成为RM

i. RM会向TC申请分支事务ID，该内容会写入branch_table

```
: offer message: xid=120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936,branchType=AT,resourceId=jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_order,lockKey=t_order:19
: write message:SeataMergeMessage xid=120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936,branchType=AT,resourceId=jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_order,lockKey=t_order:19
?true,isopen?true
: io.seata.core.rpc.netty.RmNettyRemotingClient@65062a05 msgId:13, body:MergeResultMessage BranchRegisterResponse: branchId=272009956352335873,result code =Success,
```

```
2022-05-23 06:30:27.292 INFO --- [batchLoggerPrint_1_1] i.s.c.r.p.server.BatchLogHandler : SeataMergeMessage xid=120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936,branchType=AT,resourceId=jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_order,lockKey=t_order:19
,clientip:183.11.235.45,vgroup:my tx group
2022-05-23 06:30:27.324 INFO --- [ServerHandlerThread_1_44_500] i.seata.server.coordinator.AbstractCore : Register branch successfully,
xid = 120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936, branchId = 272009956352335873, resourceId = jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_order ,
lockKeys = t_order:19
```

branch_table							
	branch_id	xid	transaction_id	resource_group_id	resource_id	lock_key	branch_type
1	272,010,015,458,467,841	120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936	272,009,956,104,871,936	[NULL]	jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_account	[NULL]	AT
2	272,009,956,352,335,873	120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936	272,009,956,104,871,936	[NULL]	jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_order	[NULL]	AT

c. 写入完成之后还会在lock_table记录被锁定的事务信息，主要是记录行数据信息

lock_table							
	row_key	xid	transaction_id	branch_id	resource_id	table_name	pk
1	3132.251:3306/seata_account^^^t_account^^^1	120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936	272010015458467	jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_account	t_account	1	022-
2	jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_order^^^t_order^^^19	120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936	272009956352335873	jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_order	t_order	19	022-

d. 处理完上述信息，每个业务的数据库都会记录相对应的日志

```
: Flushing UNDO LOG: {"@class":"io.seata.rm.datasource.undo.BranchUndoLog","xid":"120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936","branchId":272009956352335873,"sqlUndoLogs":
: <== Updates: 1
```

undo_log							
	id	branch_id	xid	context	rollback_info	log_status	
1	12	272,009,956,352,335,873	120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936	serializer=jackson	{"@class":"io.seata.rm.datasource... [1309]	0	

undo_log							
	id	branch_id	xid	context	rollback_info	log_status	
1	13	272,010,015,458,467,841	120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936	serializer=jackson	{"@class":"io.seata.rm.datasource... [1133]	0	

2. 第二阶段

a. 全局提交，删除相关日志信息

```
: umbind 120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936
: Suspending current transaction,xid = 120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936
: [120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936] commit status: Committed
: io.seata.core.rpc.netty.RmNettyRemotingClient@65062a05 msgId:59, body:xid=120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936,branchId=272009956352335873,branchType=AT,resourceId=
: rm client handle branch commit process:xid=120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936,branchId=272009956352335873,branchType=AT,resourceId=jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:330
: Branch committing: 120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936 272009956352335873 jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_order null
: Branch commit result: PhaseTwo_Committed
: branch commit result:xid=120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936,branchId=272009956352335873,branchStatus=PhaseTwo_Committed,result code =Success,getResult =null
: write message:xid=120.79.132.251:8091:272009956104871936,branchId=272009956352335873,branchStatus=PhaseTwo_Committed,result code =Success,getResult =null, channel:[id: 0
: batch delete undo log size 1
```

b. 全局回滚，通过undo日志对数据进行回滚并删除日志信息

```
: rm handle branch rollback process:xid=120.79.132.251:8091:272033508220739584,branchId=272033508661141505,branchType=AT,resourceId=jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_o
: Branch Rollbacking: 120.79.132.251:8091:272033508220739584 272033508661141505 jdbc:mysql://120.79.132.251:3306/seata_order
: xid 120.79.132.251:8091:272033508220739584 branch 272033508661141505, undo_log deleted with GlobalFinished
: Branch Rollbacked result: PhaseTwo_Rollbacked
: [120.79.132.251:8091:272033508220739584] rollback status: Rollbacked
```

1.2、代码实现

```
1  @PostMapping("/shopping")
2  ▼ public R shopping(@RequestBody OrderEntity orderEntity){
3      orderService.shopping(orderEntity);
4      return R.ok();
5  }
6
7  /**
8   * 主分支TM
9   * @param orderEntity
10  */
11  @GlobalTransactional
12  @Override
13  ▼ public void shopping(OrderEntity orderEntity) {
14      log.info("开启第一个事务");
15      createOrder(orderEntity);
16      log.info("开启第二个事务");
17
18      accountFeignService.deduct(orderEntity.getUserId(),orderEntity.getAmount
19      ());
20  }
21
22  /**
23   * 子分支RM
24   * 创建订单
25   * @param orderEntity
26  */
27  @Transactional
28  @Override
29  ▼ public boolean createOrder(OrderEntity orderEntity) {
30      orderEntity.setOrderNo(UUID.randomUUID().toString());
31      orderDao.insert(orderEntity);
32      //模拟出错
33  ▼ if(orderEntity.getUserId()==0){
34      log.info("模拟业务出错",1/0);
35  }
36      return true;
37  }
38
39  /**
40   * 子分支RM
41   * 更新账户
42   * @param map
43  */
44  @Transactional
45  @Override
```

```

44 public void deductAccount(HashMap<String, Object> map){
45     accountDao.deductAccount((Integer) map.get("amount"),
46                             new QueryWrapper<AccountEntity>
47                                 ().eq("user_id",map.get("userId")));
48     //模拟出错
49     if(Integer.parseInt(map.get("userId").toString())==2){
50         log.info("模拟业务出错",1/0);
51     }
52 }

```

1.3、总结

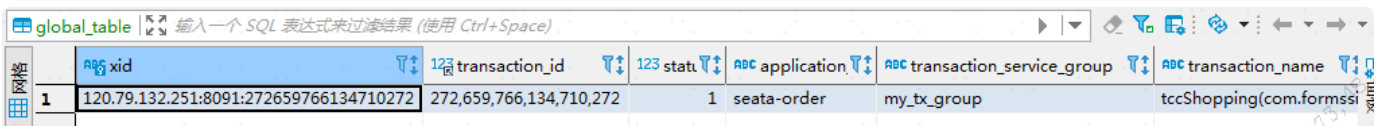
1. 会在第一阶段就提交事务
2. 一阶段提交事务之后，如果有其他事务来修改数据，AT模式可以确保回滚的数据正确；因为在回滚数据时，会先校验redo（修改后的数据）的数据和当前的数据是否一致，如果一致直接回滚，不一致再根据undo里的数据进行处理。

2、TCC

2.1、执行流程

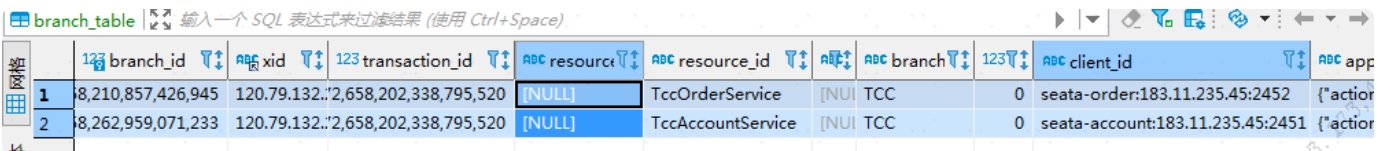
1. 第一阶段

- a. 通过@GlobalTransactional生成全局事务ID



global_table	xid	transaction_id	status	application	transaction_service_group	transaction_name
1	120.79.132.251:8091:272659766134710272	272,659,766,134,710,272	1	seata-order	my_tx_group	tccShopping(com.formssi...

- b. 通过@Transactional生成分支事务ID



branch_table	branch_id	xid	transaction_id	resource_id	resource_id	branch	client_id	application
1	8,210,857,426,945	120.79.132.:2,658,202,338,795,520	[NULL]	TccOrderService	[NULL]	TCC	0 seata-order:183.11.235.45:2452	{'action...
2	8,262,959,071,233	120.79.132.:2,658,202,338,795,520	[NULL]	TccAccountService	[NULL]	TCC	0 seata-account:183.11.235.45:2451	{'action...

c. try

- i. 使用@TwoPhaseBusinessAction注解标记try方法，用@BusinessActionContextParameter标记要传入下个阶段的参数
- ii. 业务会先进入try方法执行预处理业务，完成try阶段就会释放锁资源

tcc_order 输入一个 SQL 表达式来过滤结果 (使用 Ctrl+Space)						
	123 id	ABC order_no	123 user_id	123 amount	123 order_status	ABC remark
1	56	1675d70b2ba34ff08bd043f369759b47	1	100	0	[NULL]

tcc_account 输入一个 SQL 表达式来过滤结果 (使用 Ctrl+Space)					
	123 id	123 user_id	123 balance	123 frozen	ABC remark
1	1	1	2,900	100	[NULL]
2	2	2	2,000	0	[NULL]

2. 第二阶段

a. commit

- i. 第一阶段结束后，seata会根据branch_table中记录的信息调用comitMethod，并且把上下文信息传递到commitMethod中

tcc_order 输入一个 SQL 表达式来过滤结果 (使用 Ctrl+Space)						
	123 id	ABC order_no	123 user_id	123 amount	123 order_status	ABC remark
1	56	1675d70b2ba34ff08bd043f369759b47	1	100	1	[NULL]

tcc_account 输入一个 SQL 表达式来过滤结果 (使用 Ctrl+Space)					
	123 id	123 user_id	123 balance	123 frozen	ABC remark
1	1	1	2,900	0	[NULL]
2	2	2	2,000	0	[NULL]

b. cancel (这个过程会出现一个问题)

- i. 在第一阶段出现错误后，seata会根据branch_table中的信息调用cancelMethod，对数据进行回滚

2.2、代码实现

```
1  /**
2   * TCC模式
3   * @param tccOrderEntity
4   * @return
5   */
6  @PostMapping("/tcc/shopping")
7  ▼ public R tccShopping(@RequestBody TccOrderEntity tccOrderEntity){
8      orderService.tccShopping(tccOrderEntity);
9      return R.ok();
10 }
11
12 /**
13  * 主分支TM
14  * @param orderEntity
15  */
16 @GlobalTransactional
17 @Override
18 ▼ public void tccShopping(TccOrderEntity orderEntity) {
19     log.info("开启第一个事务");
20     orderEntity.setOrderNo(UUID.randomUUID().toString().replace("-", ""));
21     boolean prepare = tccOrderService.prepare(new
BusinessActionContext(), orderEntity);
22 ▼     if(prepare){
23         log.info("开启第二个事务");
24
25         accountFeignService.tccDeduct(orderEntity.getUserId(),orderEntity.getAmount(),orderEntity.getErrorPhase());
26     }
27
28 @LocalTCC
29 ▼ public interface TccOrderService {
30     @TwoPhaseBusinessAction(name = "TccOrderService",
31                             commitMethod = "commit",
32                             rollbackMethod = "rollback")
33     public boolean prepare(BusinessActionContext actionContext,
34                             @BusinessActionContextParameter(paramName =
"order")TccOrderEntity tccOrderEntity);
35
36     public boolean commit(BusinessActionContext actionContext);
37
38     public boolean rollback(BusinessActionContext actionContext);
39 }
40
```



```

41  /**
42   * 生成中间状态订单
43   * @param actionContext
44   * @param tccOrderEntity
45   * @return
46   */
47  @Override
48  public boolean prepare(BusinessActionContext actionContext,
49      TccOrderEntity tccOrderEntity) {
50      log.info("订单业务预备阶段{}", actionContext);
51      tccOrderEntity.setOrderStatus(0);
52      tccOrderDao.insert(tccOrderEntity);
53      //模拟出错
54      if(tccOrderEntity.getErrorPhase()==1){
55          log.info("订单业务预备阶段出错", 1/0);
56      }
57      return true;
58  }
59  /**
60   * 更新中间状态订单
61   * @param actionContext
62   * @return
63   */
64  @Override
65  public boolean commit(BusinessActionContext actionContext) {
66      log.info("订单业务提交阶段{}", actionContext);
67      TccOrderEntity entity = new TccOrderEntity();
68      JSONObject order =
69      JSONObject.parseObject(actionContext.getActionContext("order").toString(
70      ));
71      entity.setOrderStatus(1);
72      entity.setOrderNo(order.get("orderNo").toString());
73      tccOrderDao.update(entity, new QueryWrapper<TccOrderEntity>
74      ().eq("order_no", entity.getOrderNo()));
75      log.info("参数{}", actionContext.getActionContext().get("order"));
76      //模拟出错
77      if(Integer.parseInt(order.get("errorPhase").toString())==3){
78          try {
79              System.out.println(1/0);
80          }catch (Exception ex){
81              log.error("订单业务提交阶段业务出错");
82              //
83              try {
84                  TransactionManager manager =
85                  TransactionManagerHolder.get();
86                  //
87                  GlobalStatus status =
88                  manager.rollback(actionContext.getXid());
89                  log.info("回滚状态{}", status);

```

```

83         //         } catch (TransactionException e) {
84         //             e.printStackTrace();
85         //         }
86         //
GlobalTransactionContext.reload(actionContext.getXid()).rollback();
87     }
88 }
89     return true;
90 }
91
92 /**
93  * 删除中间态订单
94  * @param actionContext
95  * @return
96  */
97 @Override
98 public boolean rollback(BusinessActionContext actionContext) {
99     log.info("订单业务回滚阶段{}", actionContext);
100     JSONObject order =
JSONObject.parseObject(actionContext.getActionContext("order").toString(
));
101     TccOrderEntity entity = new TccOrderEntity();
102     entity.setOrderStatus(2);
103     tccOrderDao.update(entity, new QueryWrapper<TccOrderEntity>
().eq("order_no", order.get("orderNo")));
104     //         tccOrderDao.delete(new QueryWrapper<TccOrderEntity>
().eq("order_no", order.get("orderNo")));
105     //模拟出错
106     if(Integer.parseInt(order.get("errorPhase").toString())==5){
107         log.info("订单业务回滚阶段业务出错", 1/0);
108     }
109     return true;
110 }
111
112
113 @LocalTCC
114 public interface TccAccountService {
115
116     @TwoPhaseBusinessAction(name = "TccAccountService",
117         commitMethod = "commit",
118         rollbackMethod = "rollback")
119     public boolean prepare(BusinessActionContext actionContext,
120         @BusinessActionContextParameter(paramName =
"map") HashMap<String, Object> map);
121
122     public boolean commit(BusinessActionContext actionContext);
123
124     public boolean rollback(BusinessActionContext actionContext);

```

```

125     }
126
127
128     /**
129     * 冻结账户金额
130     * @param actionContext
131     * @param map
132     * @return
133     */
134     @Override
135     public boolean prepare(BusinessActionContext actionContext,
136     HashMap<String, Object> map) {
137         log.info("账户业务预备阶段{}",actionContext);
138
139         tccAccountDao.deductAccount(Integer.parseInt(map.get("amount").toString
140         ()),
141                                     new QueryWrapper<TccAccountEntity>()
142                                     .eq("user_id",Integer.parseInt(map.get("userId").toString())));
143         //模拟出错
144         if(Integer.parseInt(map.get("errorPhase").toString())==2){
145             log.info("账户业务预备阶段业务出错",1/0);
146         }
147         return true;
148     }
149
150     /**
151     * 解除冻结账户信息
152     * @param actionContext
153     * @return
154     */
155     @Override
156     public boolean commit(BusinessActionContext actionContext) {
157         log.info("账户业务提交阶段{}",actionContext);
158         JSONObject map =
159         JSONObject.parseObject(actionContext.getActionContext("map").toString())
160         ;
161         int userId = Integer.parseInt(map.get("userId").toString());
162         int amount = Integer.parseInt(map.get("amount").toString());
163         tccAccountDao.commitAccount(amount,new
164         QueryWrapper<TccAccountEntity>().eq("user_id",userId));
165         //模拟出错
166         if(Integer.parseInt(map.get("errorPhase").toString())==4){
167             log.info("账户业务提交阶段业务出错",1/0);
168         }
169         return true;
170     }
171
172

```

```

166  /**
167   * 回滚冻结金额
168   * @param actionContext
169   * @return
170   */
171  @Override
172  public boolean rollback(BusinessActionContext actionContext) {
173      log.info("账户业务回滚阶段{}", actionContext);
174      JSONObject map =
175      JSONObject.parseObject(actionContext.getActionContext("map").toString())
176      ;
177      int userId = Integer.parseInt(map.get("userId").toString());
178      int amount = Integer.parseInt(map.get("amount").toString());
179      tccAccountDao.rollbackAccount(amount, new
180      QueryWrapper<TccAccountEntity>().eq("user_id", userId));
181      //模拟出错
182      if(Integer.parseInt(map.get("errorPhase").toString())==6){
183          log.info("账户业务回滚阶段业务出错", 1/0);
184      }
185      return true;
186  }

```

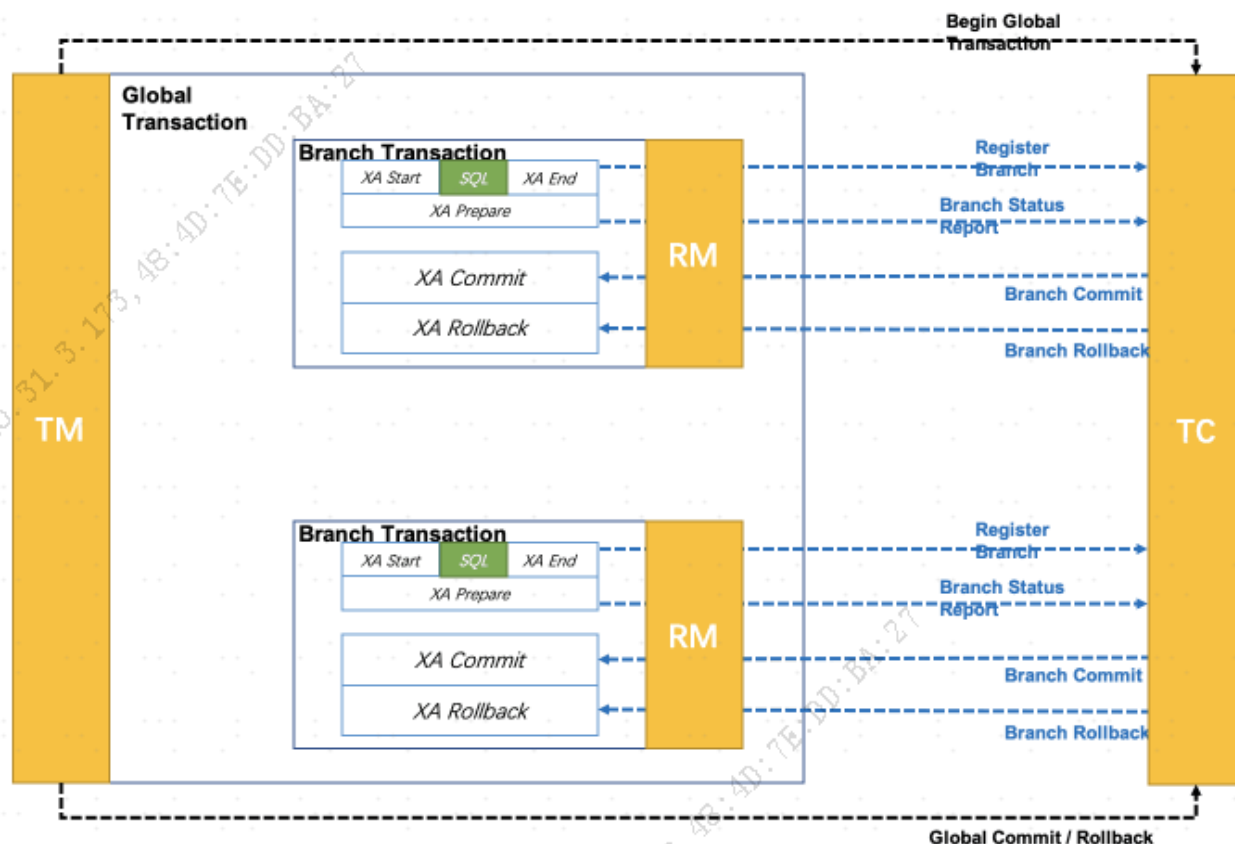
2.3、总结

1. 只要成功执行一个RM的commit，就会把该RM的事务信息删除，如果第二个RM的commit出现问题，也没办法回滚之前的业务
2. 只要有RM在commit阶段出现问题，seata会一直重试commit，不会进入回滚阶段
3. 无法手动回滚
4. 每个阶段执行后不锁资源

3、XA

3.1、基本概念

在 Seata 定义的分布式事务框架内，利用事务资源（数据库、消息服务等）对 XA 协议的支持，以 XA 协议的机制来管理分支事务的一种事务模式。（和AT模式类似，只需要XA代理数据源）



4、Saga

<https://github.com/seata/seata-samples/tree/master/saga>

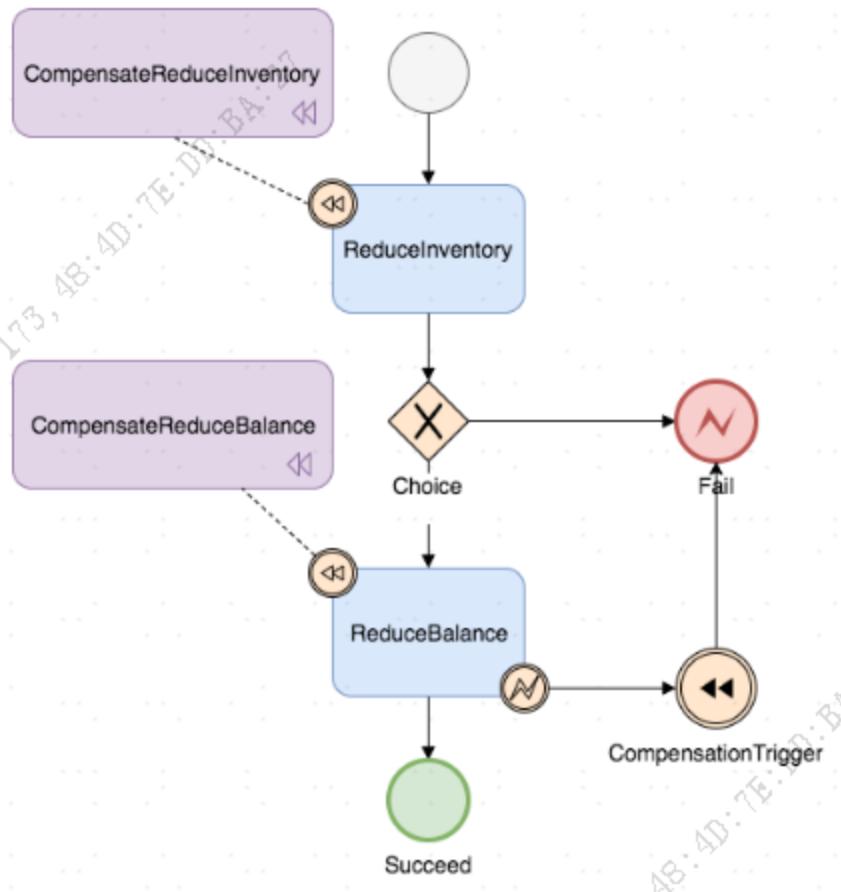
4.1、基本概念

saga模式是seata提供的长事务解决方案，基于状态机引擎实现机制：

1. 通过状态图来定义服务的调用并生成json状态语言定义文件
2. 状态图中一个节点可以是调用一个服务，节点可以配置补偿节点
3. 状态图 json 由状态机引擎驱动执行，当出现异常时状态引擎反向执行已成功节点对应的补偿节点将事务回滚
4. 可以实现服务编排要求，支持单项选择、并发、子流程、参数转换、参数映射、服务执行状态判断、异常捕获等功能

4.2、执行流程

1. 调用状态机start方法 (ReduceInventory)
2. 构建状态实例，并写入到seata_state_inst
3. 执行状态实例中的服务
 - a. 执行成功，进入下一个节点 (ReduceBalance)
 - i. 在ReduceBalance节点出现问题，会触发CompensationTrigger，把XID对应的事务都标记为补偿触发状态，TC根据状态实例找到所有需要补偿的状态，执行补偿方法
 - b. 执行失败，进入补偿节点 (CompensateReduceInventory)



```
1  {
2      "Name": "reduceInventoryAndBalance", //定义状态机的名字
3      "Comment": "reduce inventory then reduce balance in a transaction",
4      "StartState": "ReduceInventory", //定义状态机的初始状态，也就是状态机开始运
      行时第一个执行的状态
5      "Version": "0.0.1",
6      //下面是状态的定义
7      "States": {
8          "ReduceInventory": {...},
30         //选择状态，该状态里面有一个判断，可以根据判断结果执行不同的状态
31         "ChoiceState": {...},
41         "ReduceBalance": {...},
72         "CompensateReduceInventory": {...},
80         "CompensateReduceBalance": {...},
88         //补偿触发器状态，该状态表示状态机进入补偿，接下来要开始执行各个状态的补偿状
      态了
89         "CompensationTrigger": {...},
93         //下面两个状态是终止状态
94         "Succeed": {...},
97         "Fail": {...}
102     }
103 }
104
```

```
1  -- seata_order.seata_state_inst definition
2  -- 保存状态实例
3  CREATE TABLE `seata_state_inst` (
4    `id` varchar(48) NOT NULL COMMENT 'id',
5    `machine_inst_id` varchar(128) NOT NULL COMMENT 'state machine instance
6    id',
7    `name` varchar(128) NOT NULL COMMENT 'state name',
8    `type` varchar(20) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'state type',
9    `service_name` varchar(128) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'service name',
10   `service_method` varchar(128) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'method name',
11   `service_type` varchar(16) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'service type',
12   `business_key` varchar(48) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'business key',
13   `state_id_compensated_for` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'state
14   compensated for',
15   `state_id_retried_for` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'state retried
16   for',
17   `gmt_started` timestamp(3) NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP(3) ON
18   UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP(3) COMMENT 'start time',
19   `is_for_update` tinyint(1) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'is service for
20   update',
21   `input_params` blob COMMENT 'input parameters',
22   `output_params` blob COMMENT 'output parameters',
23   `status` varchar(2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'status(SU succeed|FA failed|UN
24   unknown|SK skipped|RU running)',
25   `excep` blob COMMENT 'exception',
26   `gmt_end` datetime DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'end time',
27   PRIMARY KEY (`id`,`machine_inst_id`)
28 ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
29
30 -- seata_order.seata_state_machine_def definition
31 -- 保存状态机定义
32 CREATE TABLE `seata_state_machine_def` (
33   `id` varchar(32) NOT NULL COMMENT 'id',
34   `name` varchar(128) NOT NULL COMMENT 'name',
35   `tenant_id` varchar(32) NOT NULL COMMENT 'tenant id',
36   `app_name` varchar(32) NOT NULL COMMENT 'application name',
37   `type` varchar(20) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'state language type',
38   `comment` varchar(255) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'comment',
39   `ver` varchar(16) NOT NULL COMMENT 'version',
40   `gmt_create` timestamp(3) NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP(3) ON
41   UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP(3) COMMENT 'create time',
42   `status` varchar(2) NOT NULL COMMENT 'status(AC:active|IN:inactive)',
43   `content` blob COMMENT 'content',
```



```

38     `recover_strategy` varchar(16) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'transaction
recover strategy(compensate|retry)',
39     PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
40 ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
41
42
43 -- seata_order.seata_state_machine_inst definition
44 -- 保存状态机实例
45 CREATE TABLE `seata_state_machine_inst` (
46     `id` varchar(128) NOT NULL COMMENT 'id',
47     `machine_id` varchar(32) NOT NULL COMMENT 'state machine definition
id',
48     `tenant_id` varchar(32) NOT NULL COMMENT 'tenant id',
49     `parent_id` varchar(128) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'parent id',
50     `gmt_started` timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE
CURRENT_TIMESTAMP COMMENT 'start time',
51     `business_key` varchar(48) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'business key',
52     `start_params` blob COMMENT 'start parameters',
53     `gmt_end` datetime DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'end time',
54     `excep` blob COMMENT 'exception',
55     `end_params` blob COMMENT 'end parameters',
56     `status` varchar(2) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'status(SU succeed|FA
failed|UN unknown|SK skipped|RU running)',
57     `compensation_status` varchar(2) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'compensation
status(SU succeed|FA failed|UN unknown|SK skipped|RU running)',
58     `is_running` tinyint(1) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT 'is running(0 no|1 yes)',
59     `gmt_updated` datetime NOT NULL,
60     PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
61     UNIQUE KEY `unikey_buz_tenant` (`business_key`,`tenant_id`)
62 ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;

```

```
1  @Autowired
2  StateMachineEngine stateMachineEngine;
3  @GetMapping("/create")
4  ▼ public String create() {
5      log.info("=====开始创建订单=====");
6      Map<String, Object> startParams = new HashMap<>(3);
7      //唯一键
8      String businessKey = String.valueOf(System.currentTimeMillis());
9      startParams.put("businessKey", businessKey);
10     startParams.put("count", 10);
11     startParams.put("amount", new BigDecimal("400"));
12
13     //同步执行
14     StateMachineInstance inst =
15
16     stateMachineEngine.startWithBusinessKey("reduceInventoryAndBalance",
17     null,
18                                     businessKey,
19     startParams);
20
21     if(ExecutionStatus.SU.equals(inst.getStatus())){
22         log.info("创建订单成功,saga transaction execute Succeed. XID: " +
23         inst.getId());
24         return "创建订单成功";
25     }else{
26         log.info("创建订单失败 ,saga transaction execute failed. XID: " +
27         inst.getId());
28         return "创建订单失败";
29     }
30 }
31
32
33 ▼ public interface InventoryAction {
34     boolean reduce(String businessKey, int count);
35     boolean compensateReduce(String businessKey);
36 }
37
38
39 ▼ public interface BalanceAction {
40     boolean reduce(String businessKey, BigDecimal amount, Map<String,
41     Object> params);
42     boolean compensateReduce(String businessKey, Map<String, Object>
43     params);
44 }
45
46
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```

出现的问题:

io.seata.core.exception.RmTransactionException

io.seata.core.exception.RmTransactionException: Response[TransactionException[Could not register branch into global session xid = 120.79.132.251:8091:272390470565371904 status = Rollbac]

超时时间设置太短，导致注册分支事务的时候，全局事务已经进入第二阶段

client.tm.defaultGlobalTransactionTimeout设置超时时间60000

老是序列化出错

```
com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.exc.InvalidDefinitionException: Cannot construct instance of `java.time.LocalDateTime` (no Creators, like default constructor, exist): cannot deser
at [Source: (byte[])"{"@class":"io.seata.rm.datasource.undo.BranchUndoLog","xid":"47.106.75.115:8091:273398326018191360","branchId":"273398346297651200","sqlUndoLogs":["java.util.
at com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.exc.InvalidDefinitionException.from(InvalidDefinitionException.java:67) ~[jackson-databind-2.11.4.jar:2.11.4]
at com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.DeserializationContext.reportBadDefinition(DeserializationContext.java:1615) ~[jackson-databind-2.11.4.jar:2.11.4]
at com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.DatabindContext.reportBadDefinition(DatabindContext.java:400) ~[jackson-databind-2.11.4.jar:2.11.4]
at com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.DeserializationContext.handleMissingInstantiator(DeserializationContext.java:1077) ~[jackson-databind-2.11.4.jar:2.11.4]
at com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.deser.BeanDeserializerBase.deserializeFromObjectUsingNonDefault(BeanDeserializerBase.java:1332) ~[jackson-databind-2.11.4.jar:2.11.4]
```

Spring Cloud Alibaba Version	Sentinel Version	Nacos Version	RocketMQ Version	Dubbo Version	Seata Version
2.2.7.RELEASE*	1.8.1	2.0.3	4.6.1	2.7.13	1.3.0
2.2.6.RELEASE	1.8.1	1.4.2	4.4.0	2.7.8	1.3.0