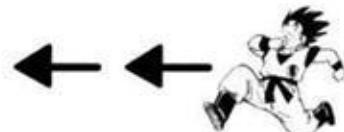
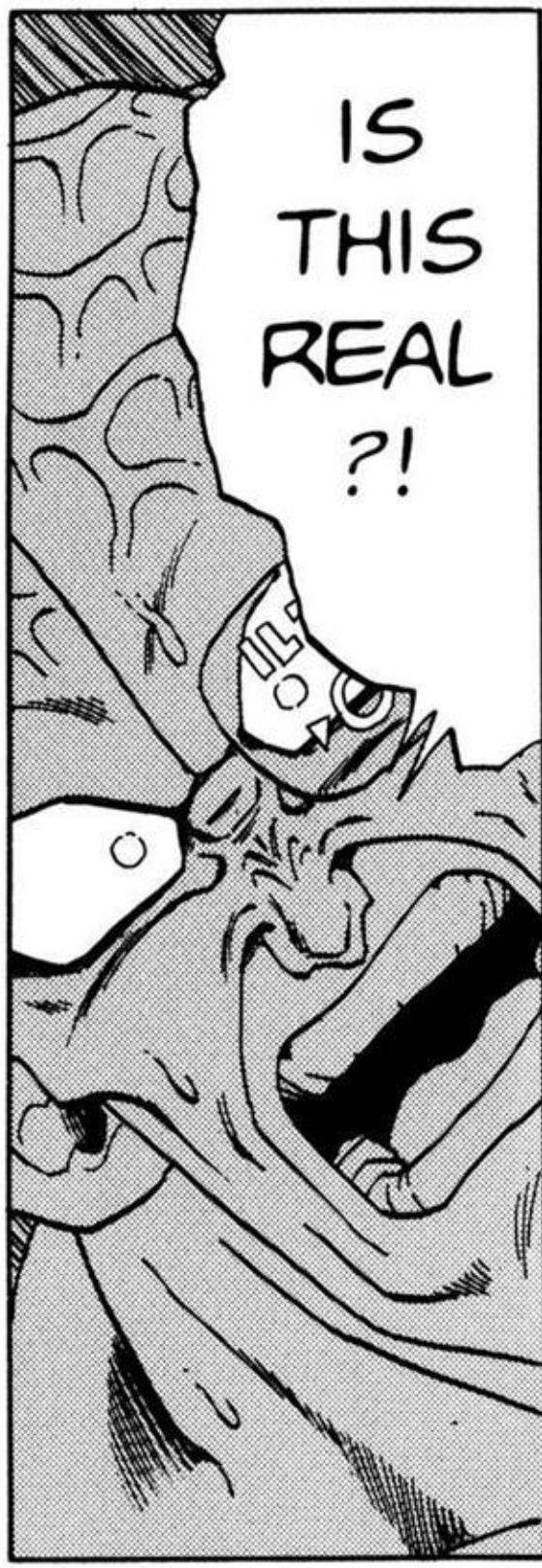
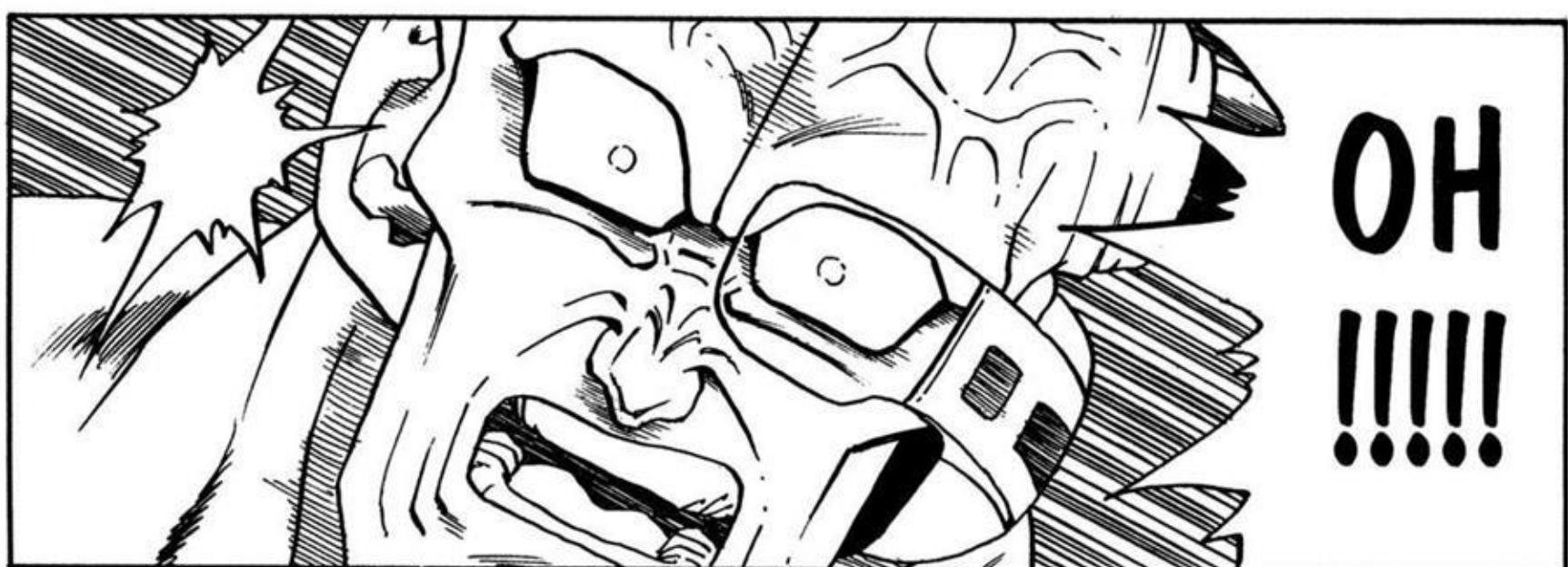
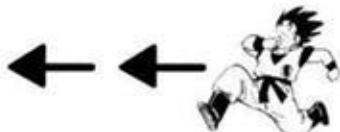
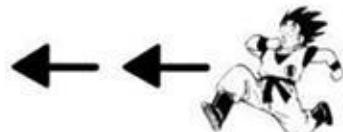


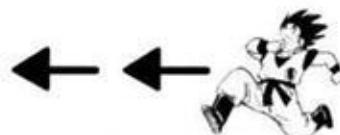
DBZ:91 • The Last Three Namekians

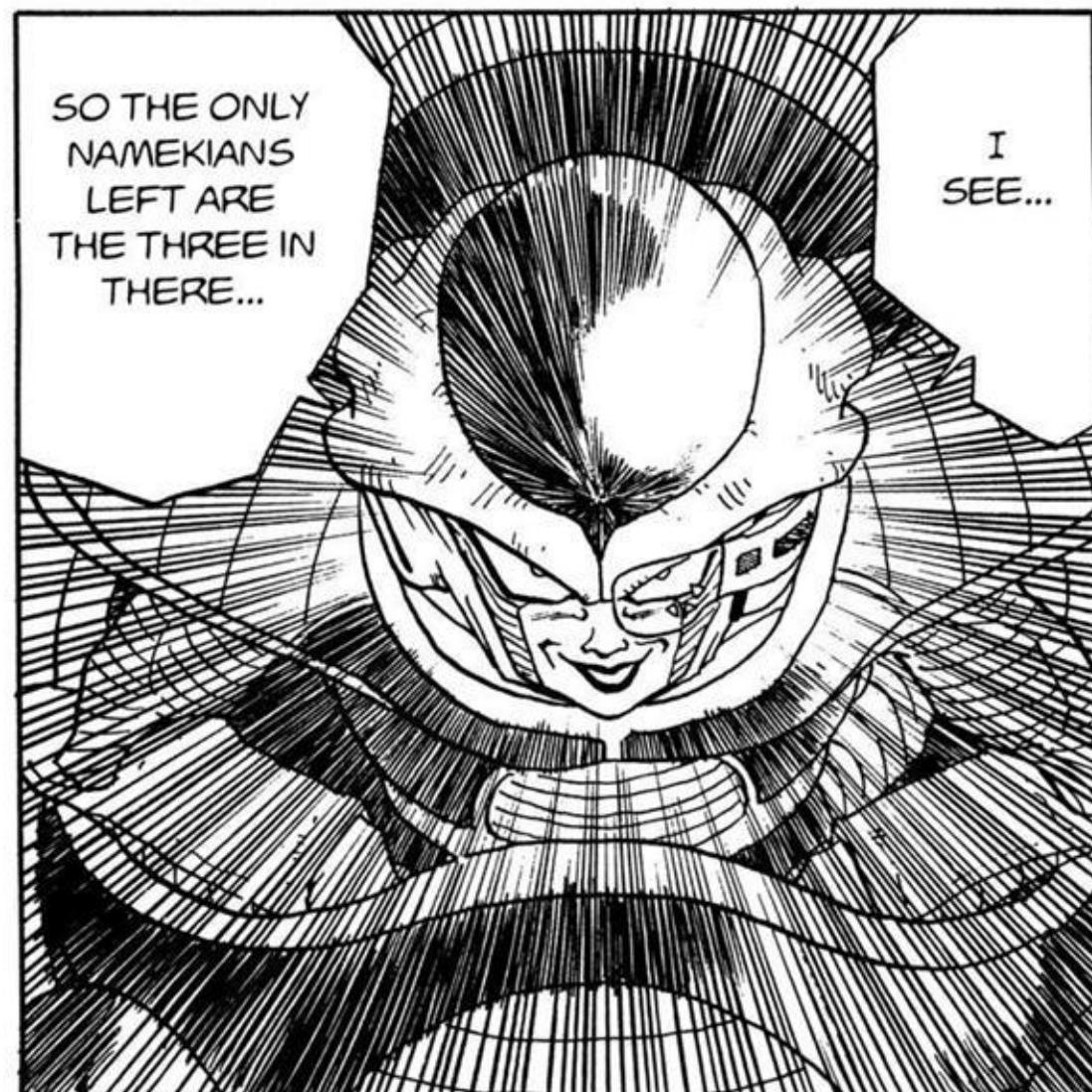
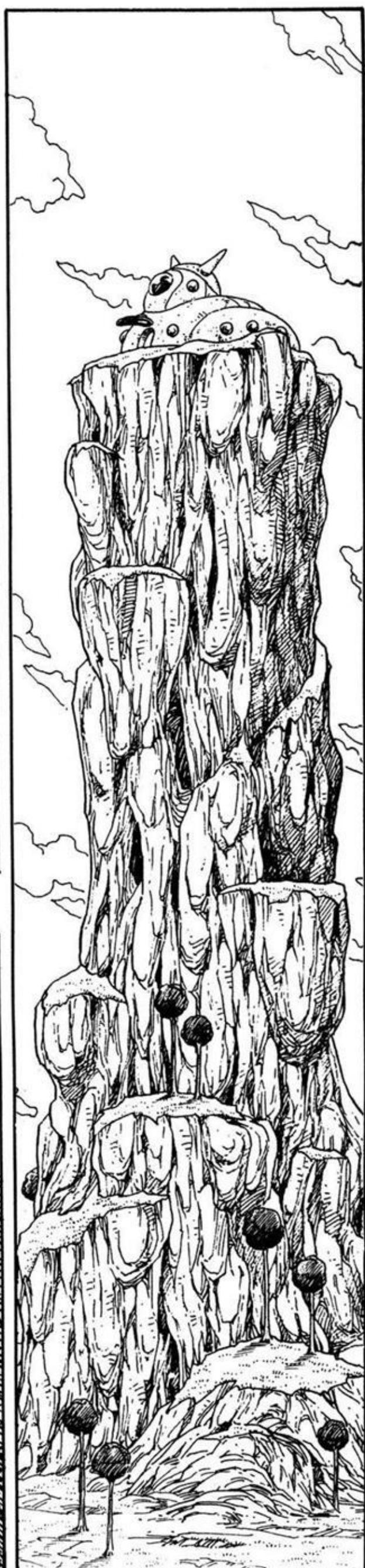


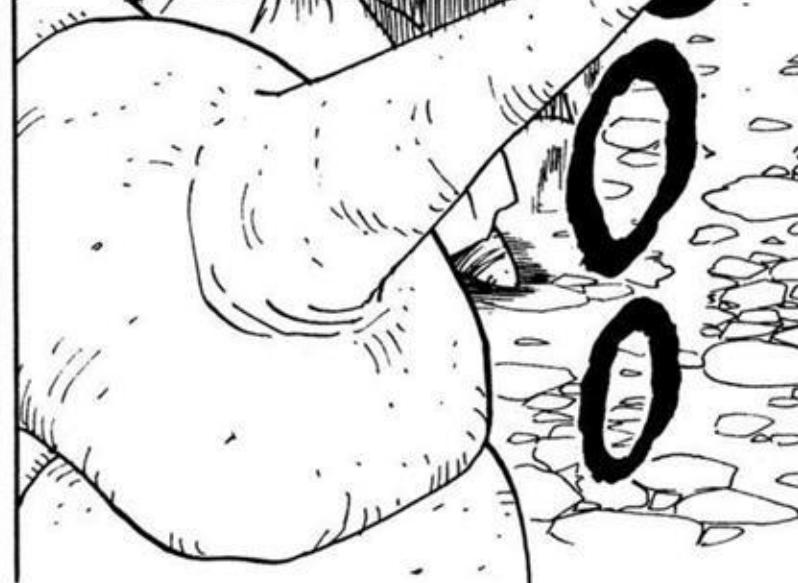
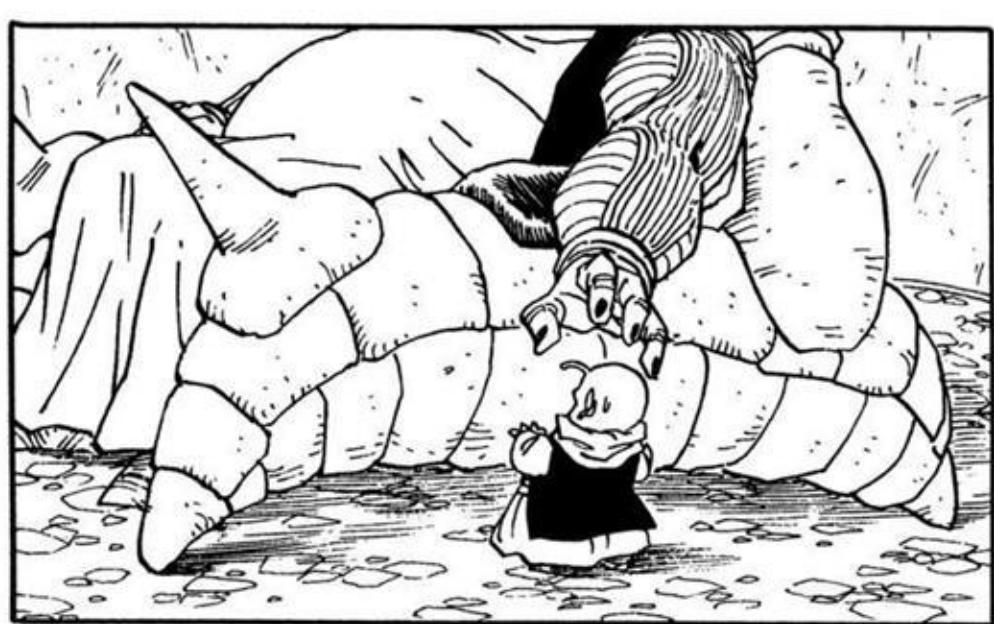
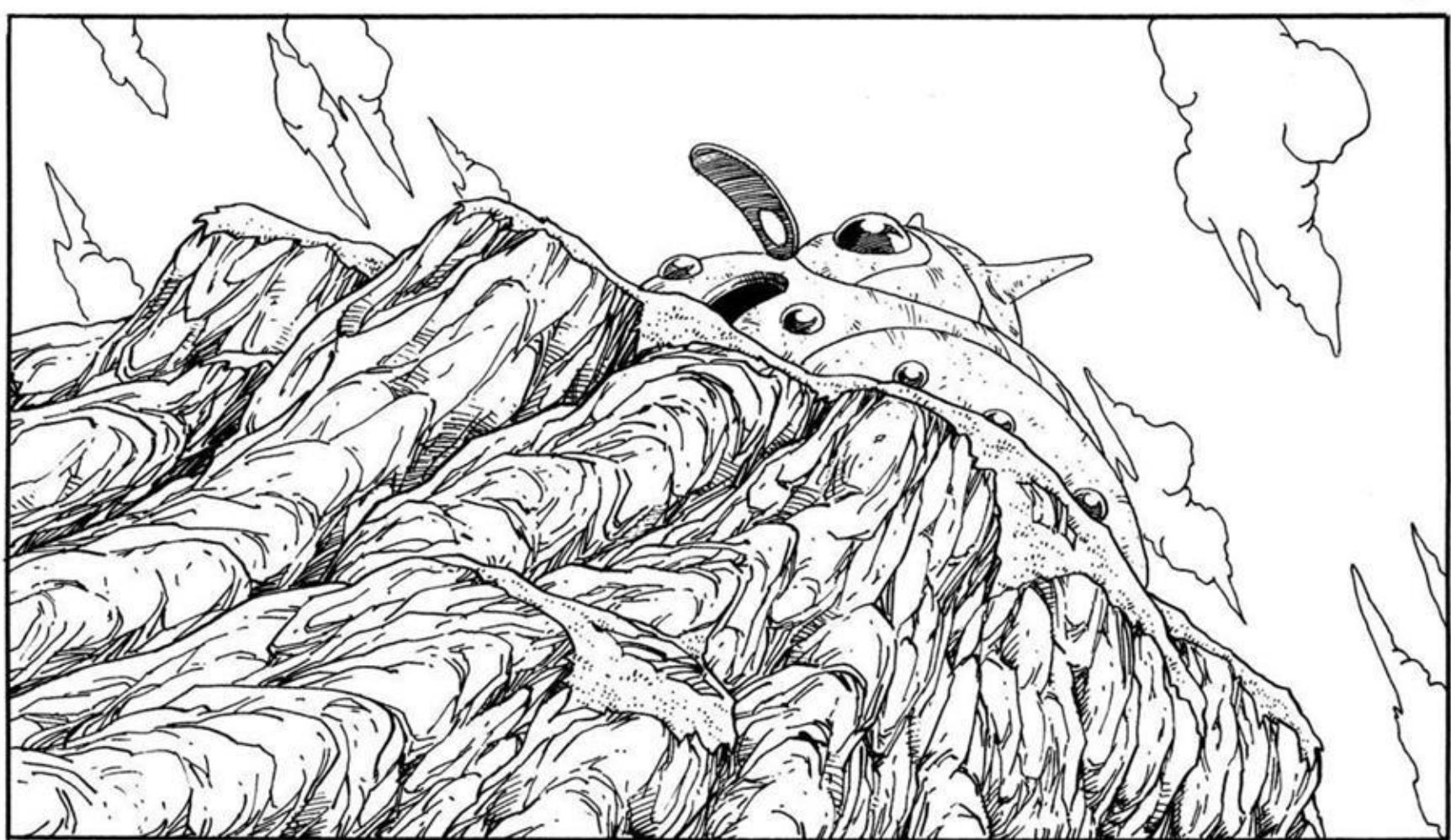


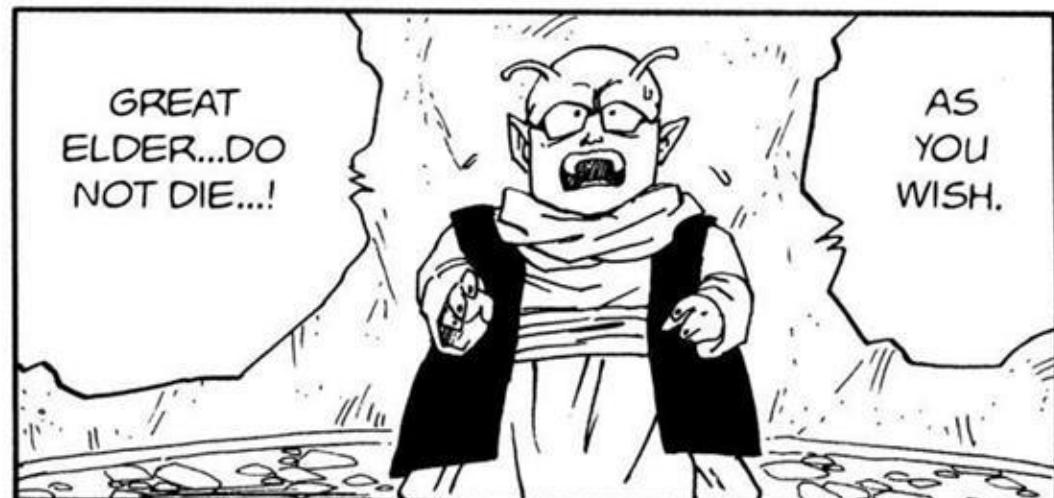
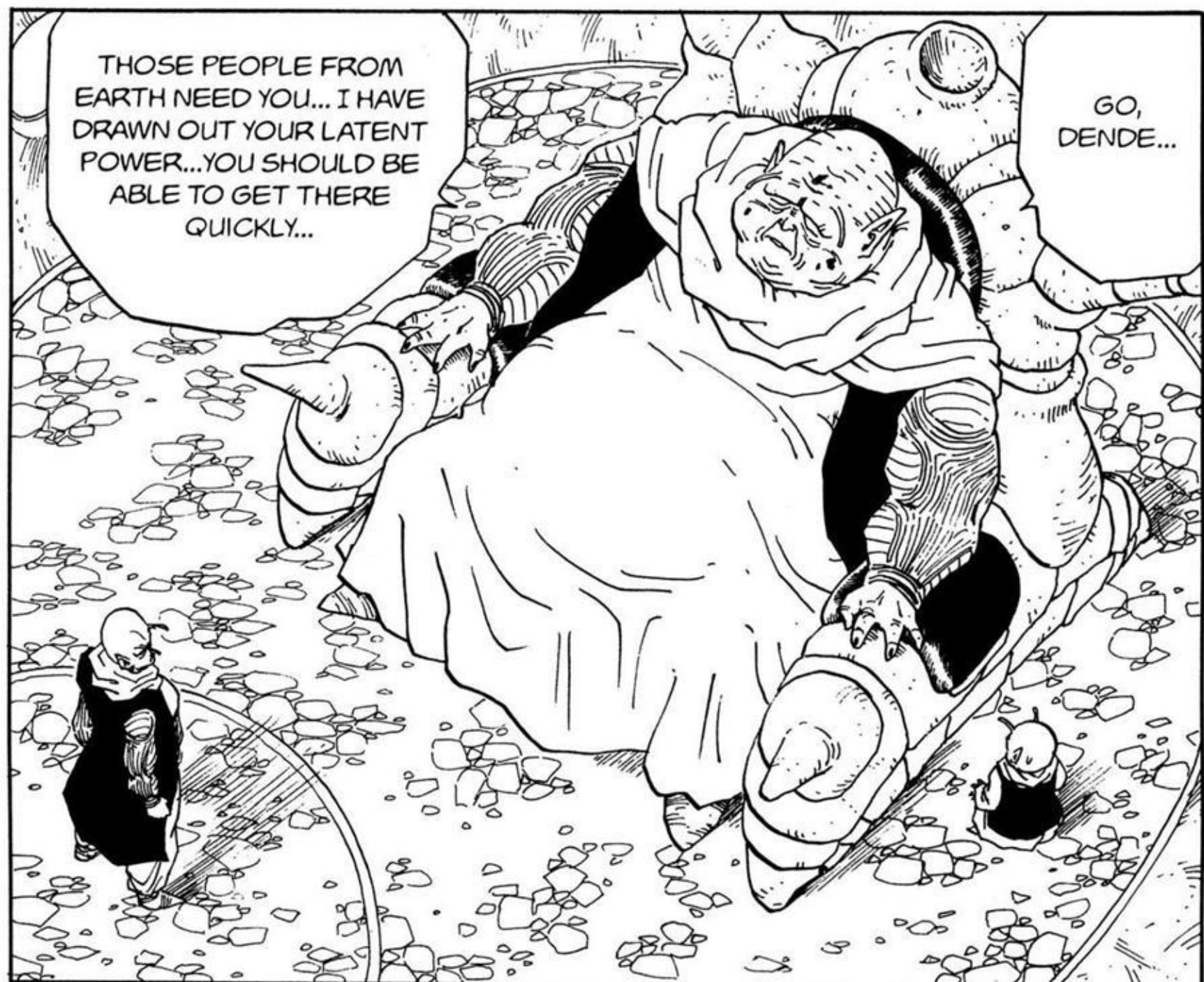
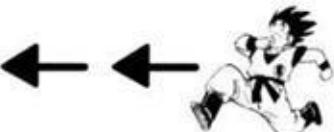


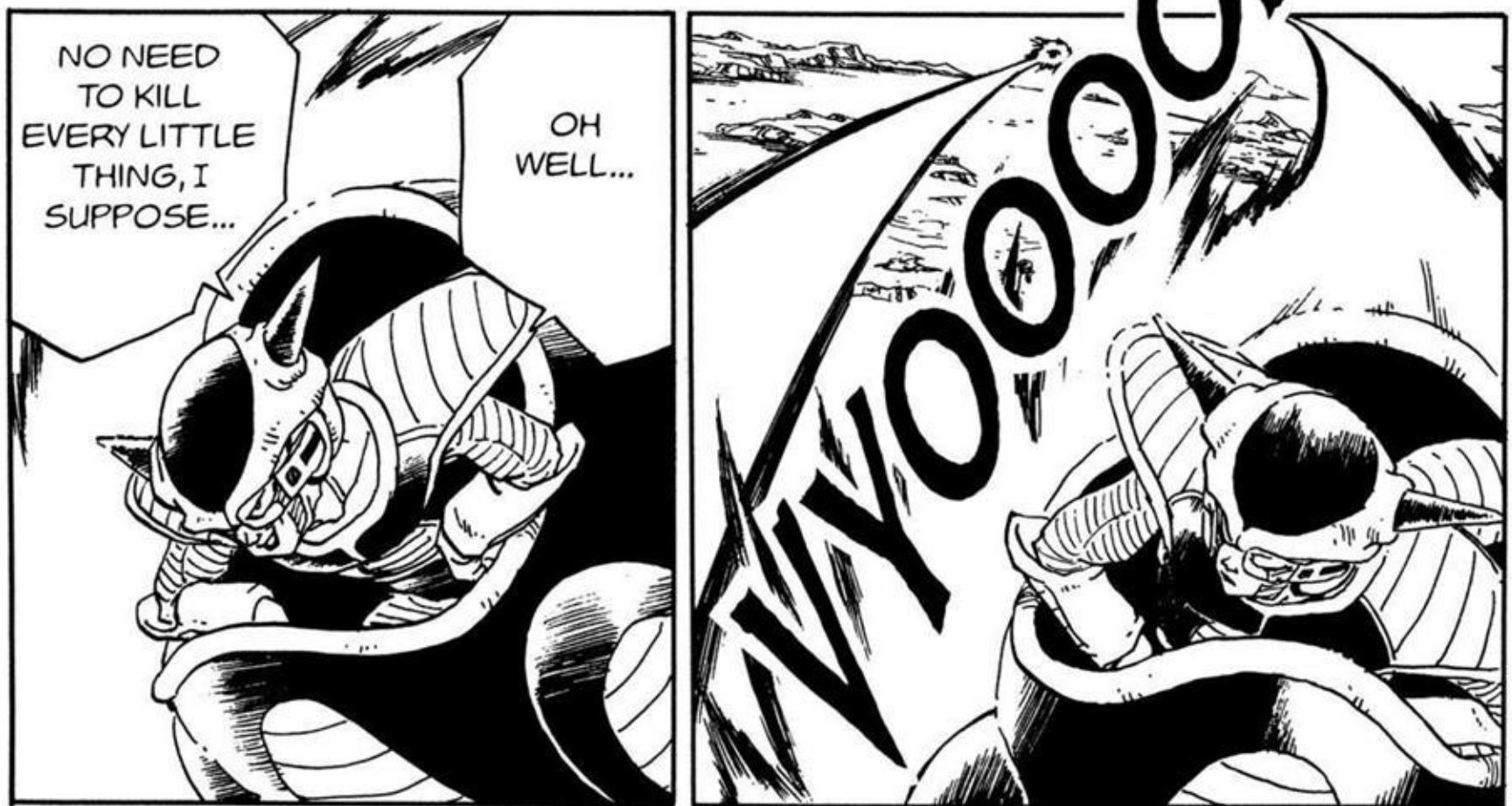
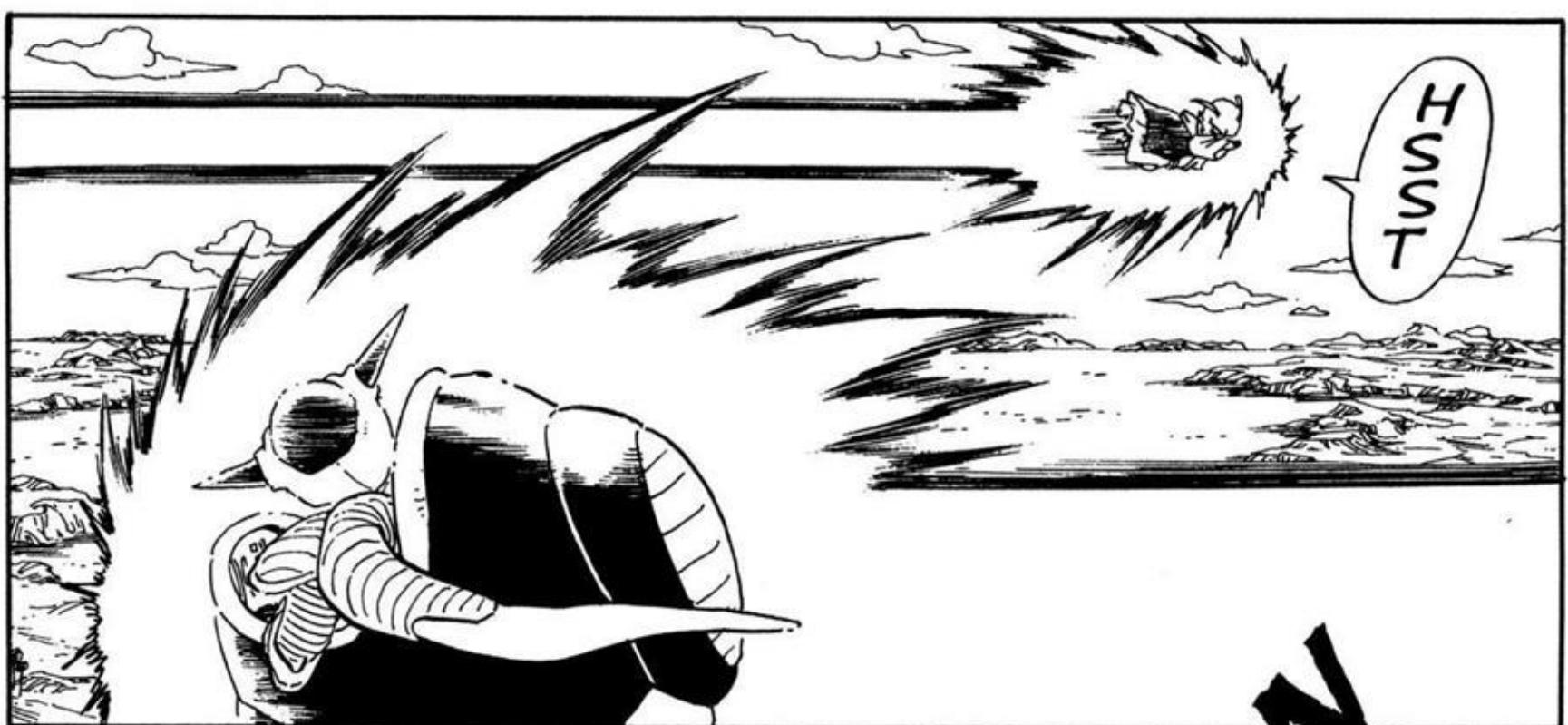
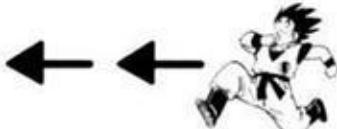


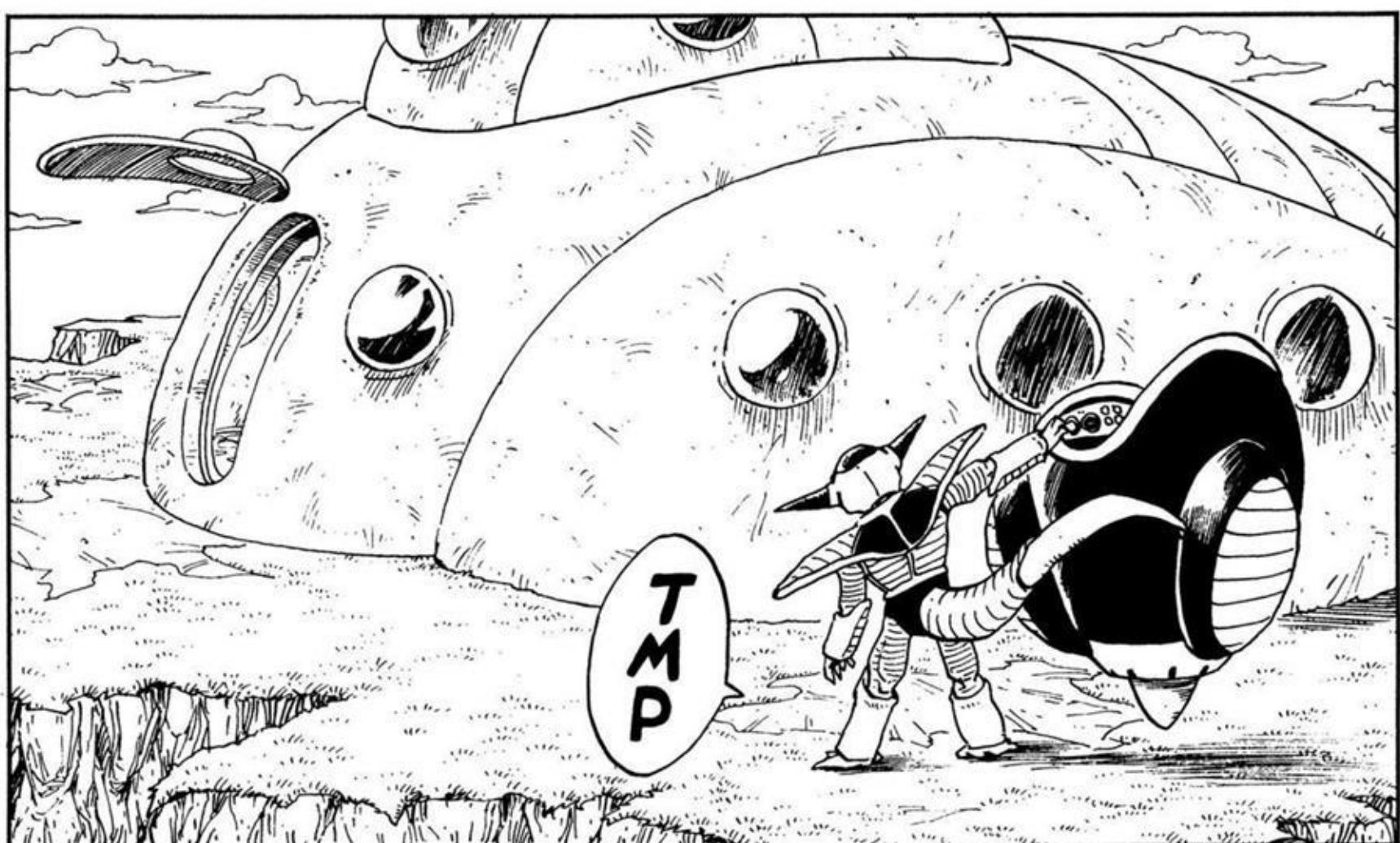
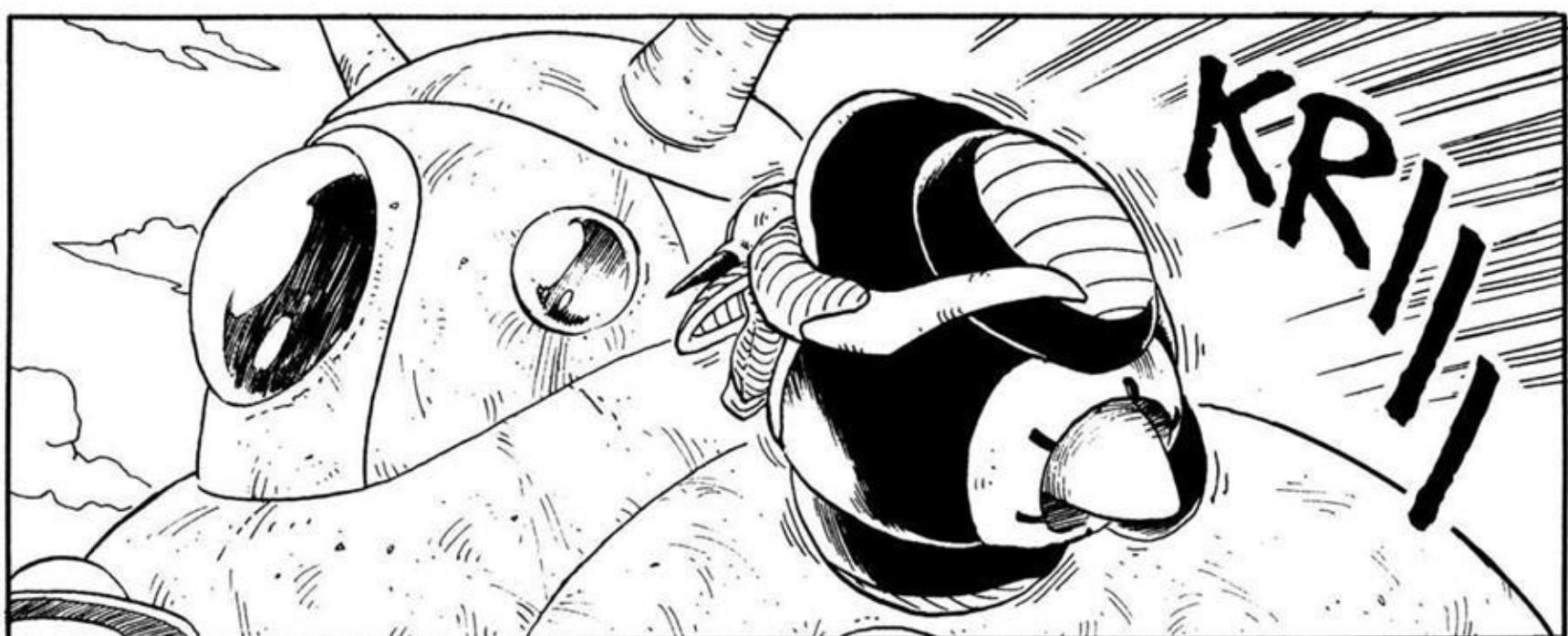
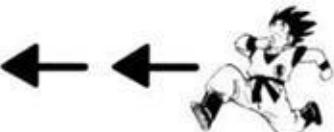


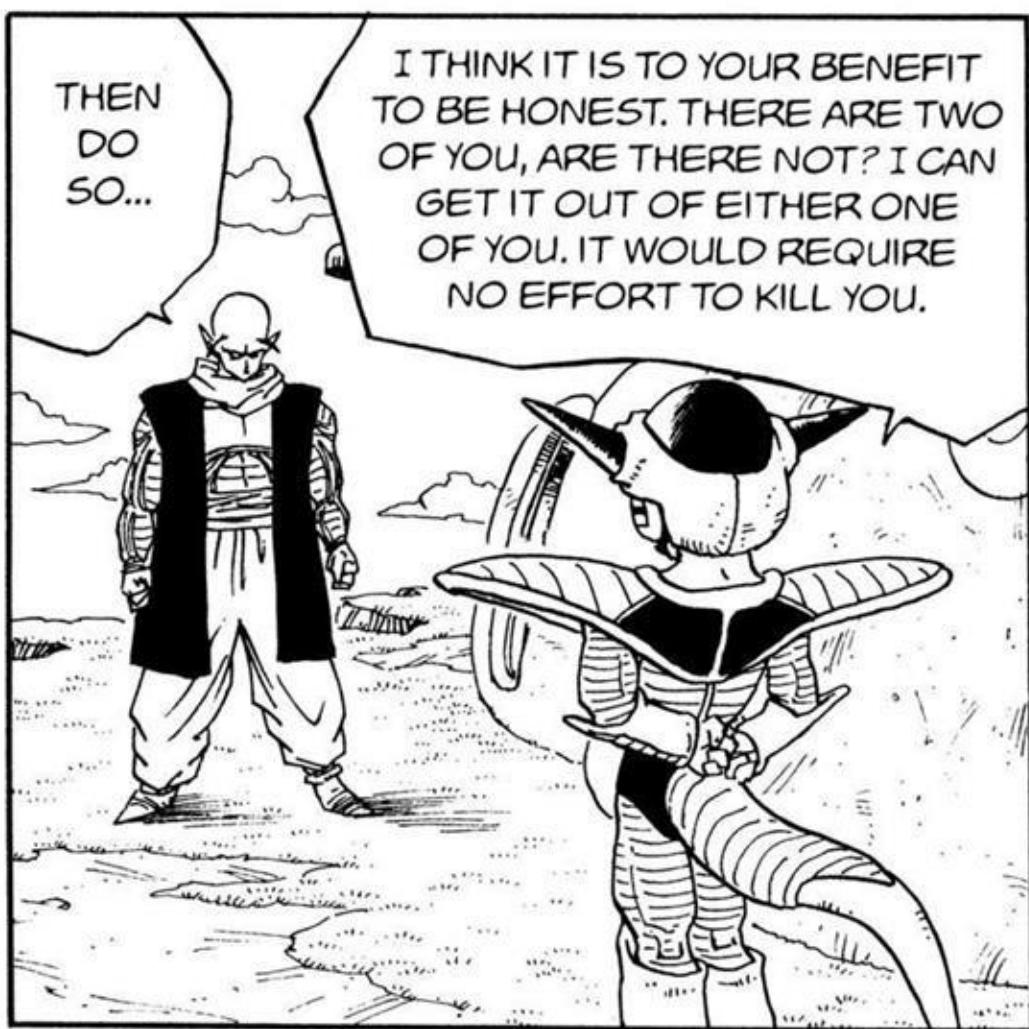
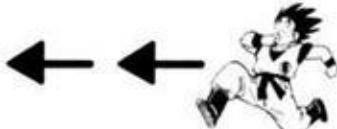


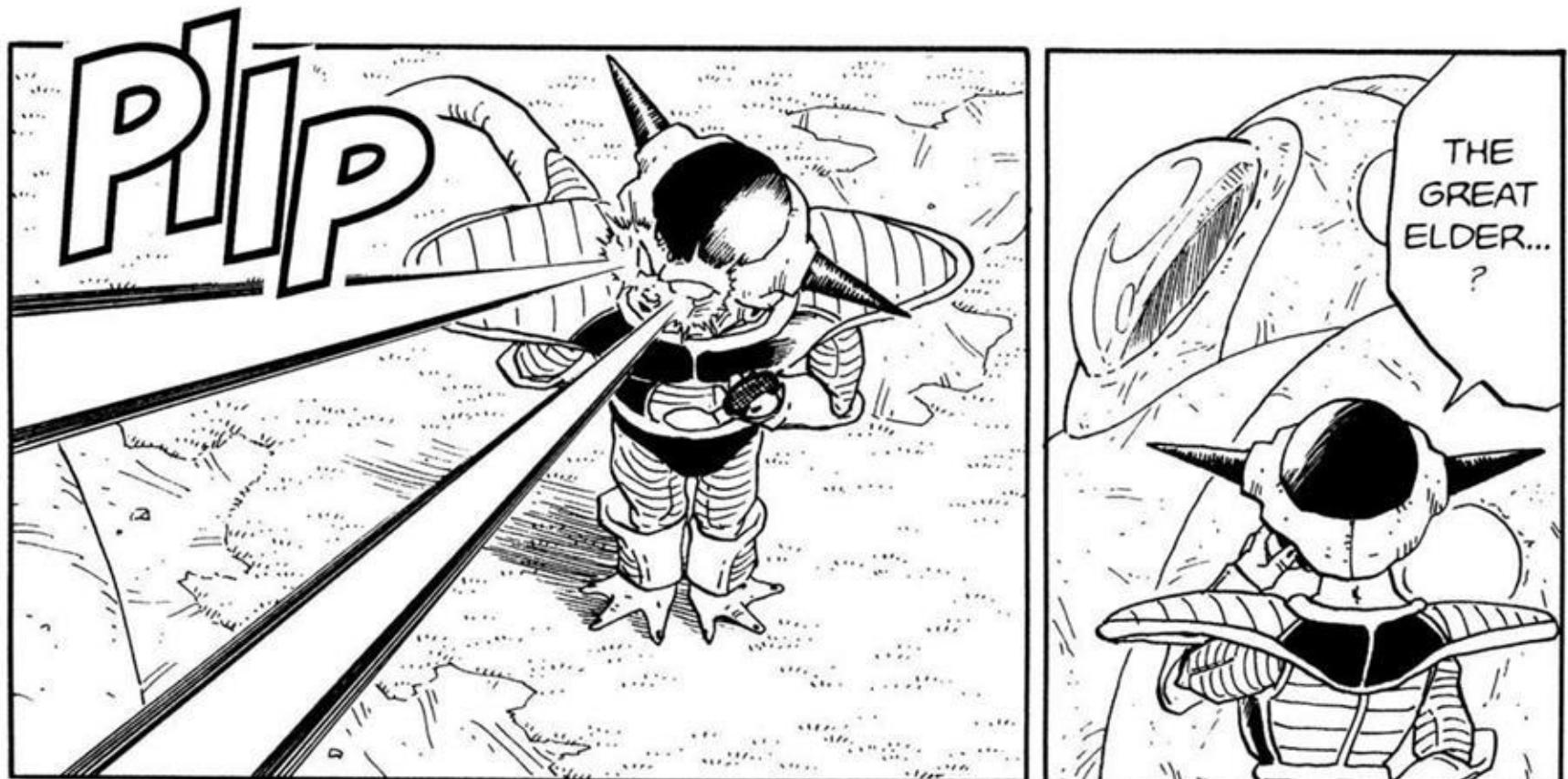
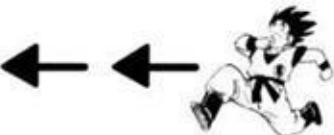


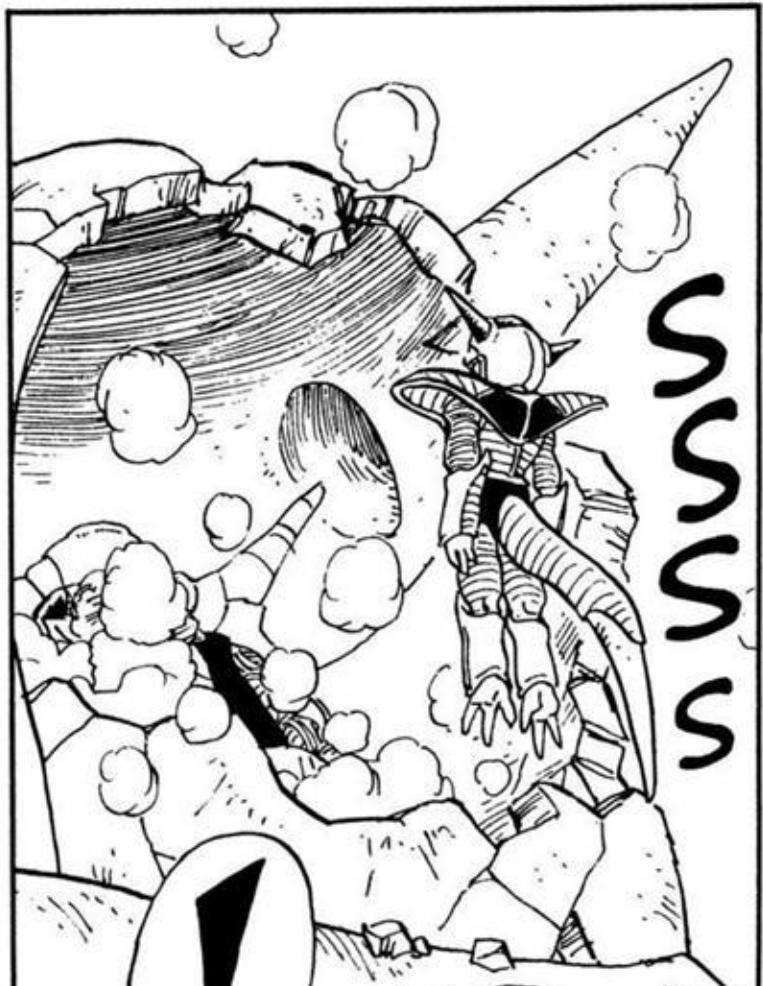
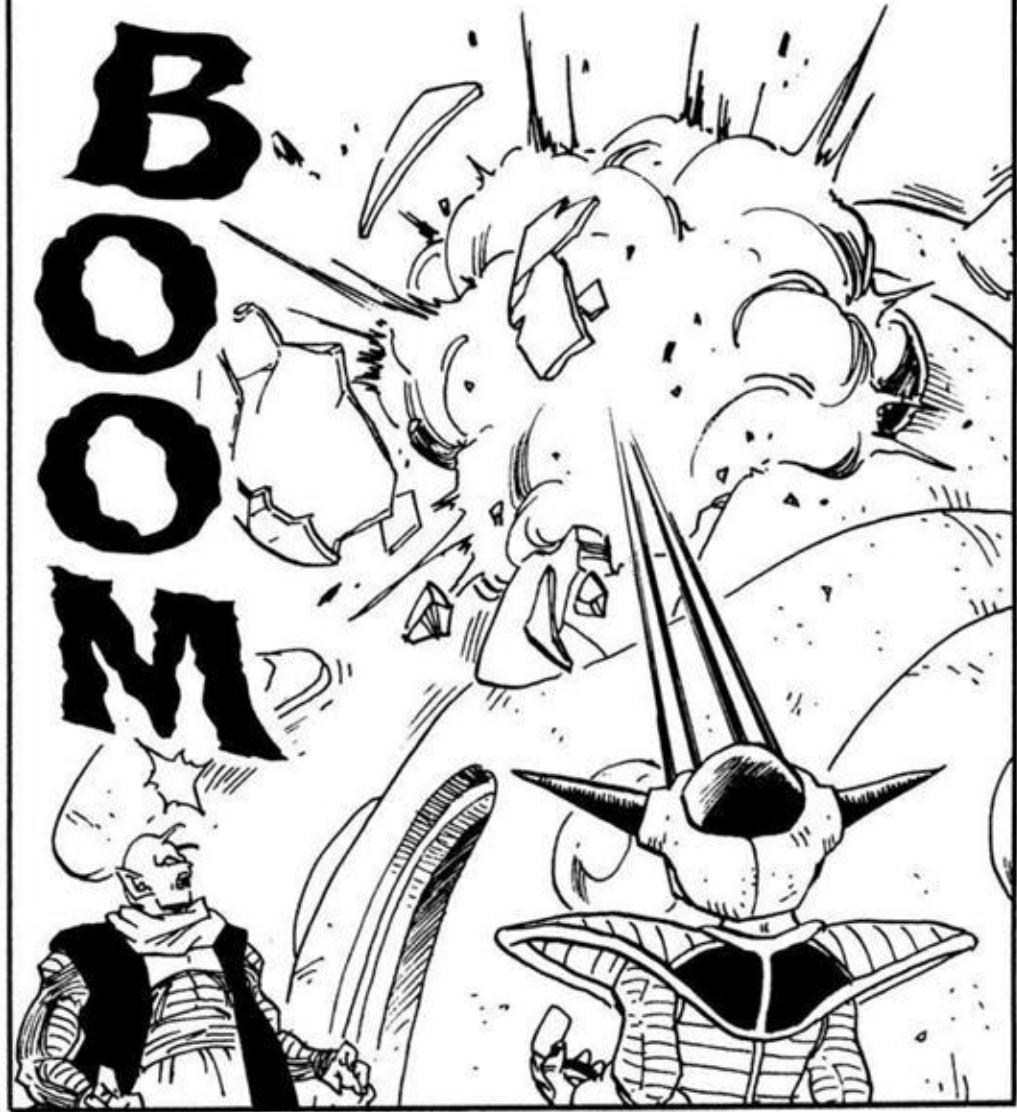


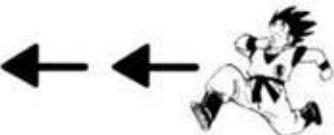












NEXT: Nail, Champion of Namek