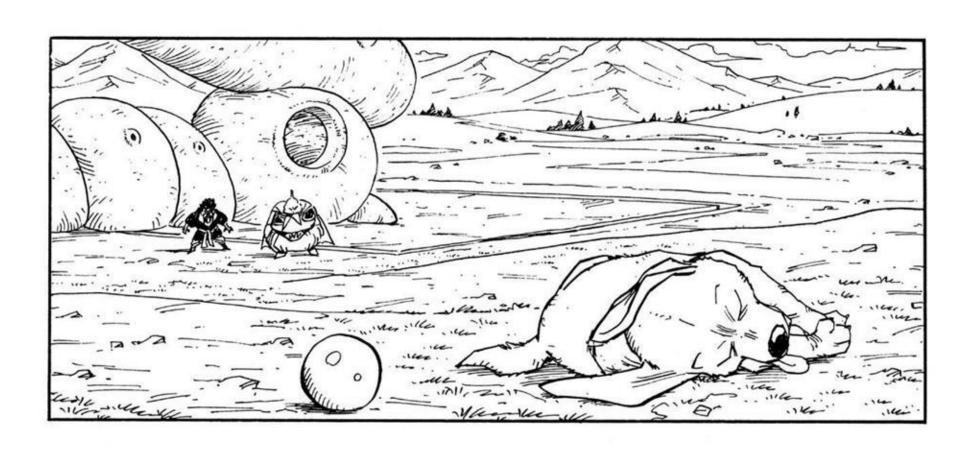
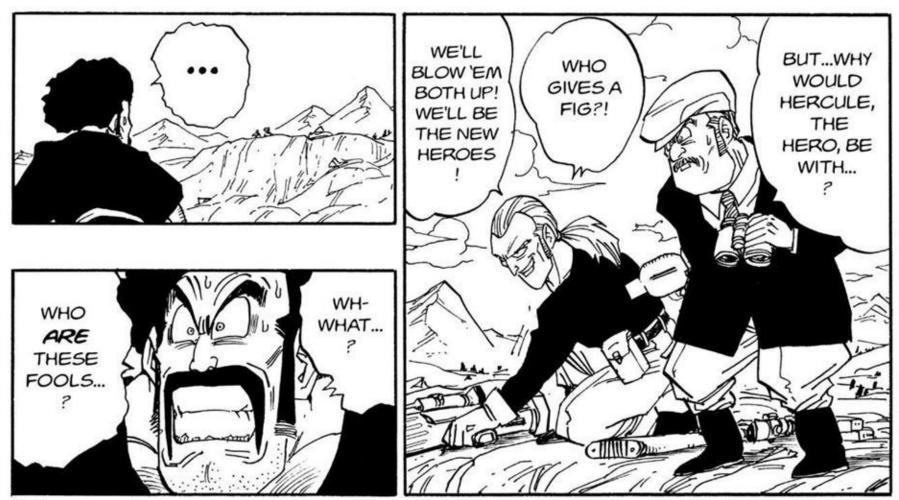
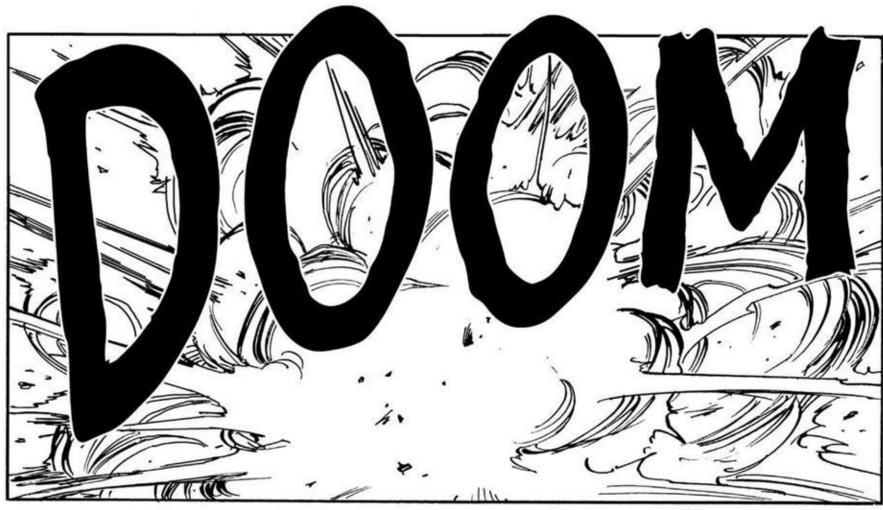
DBZ:290 · The Creature of Wrath

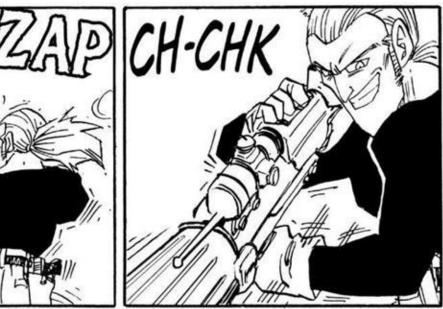




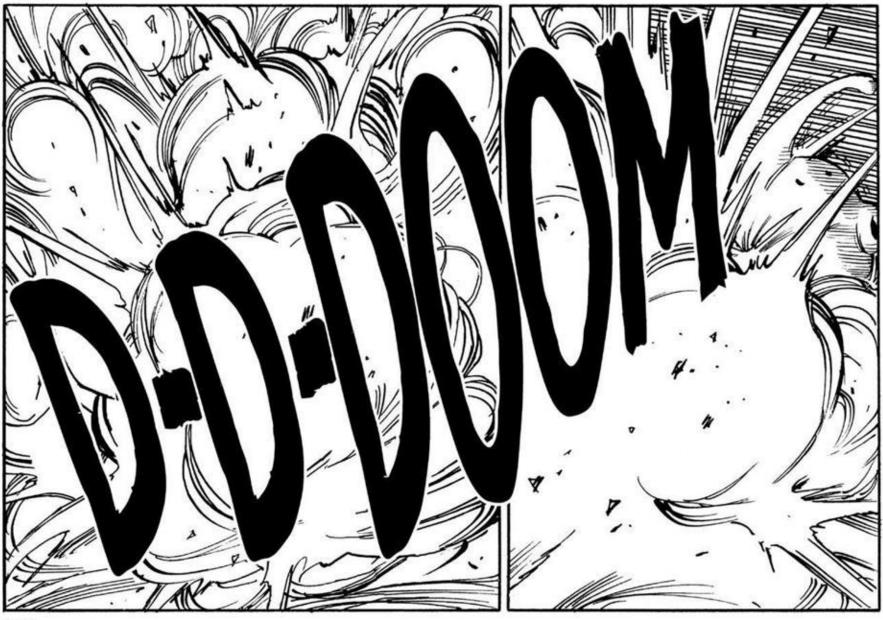












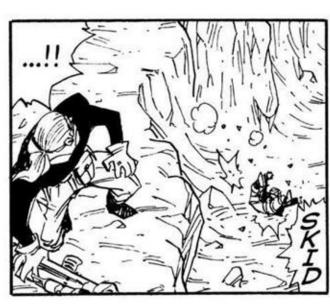




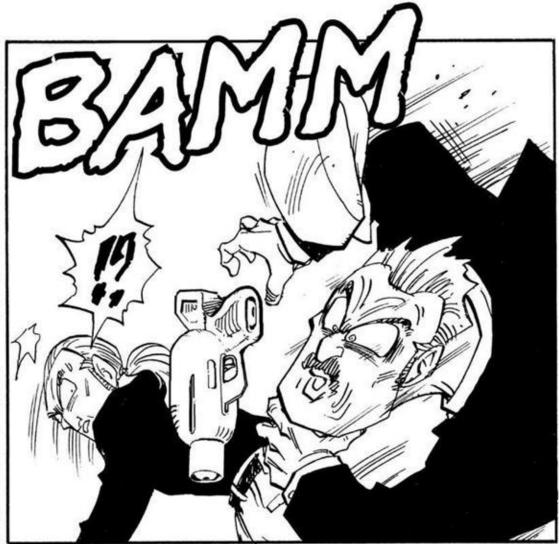








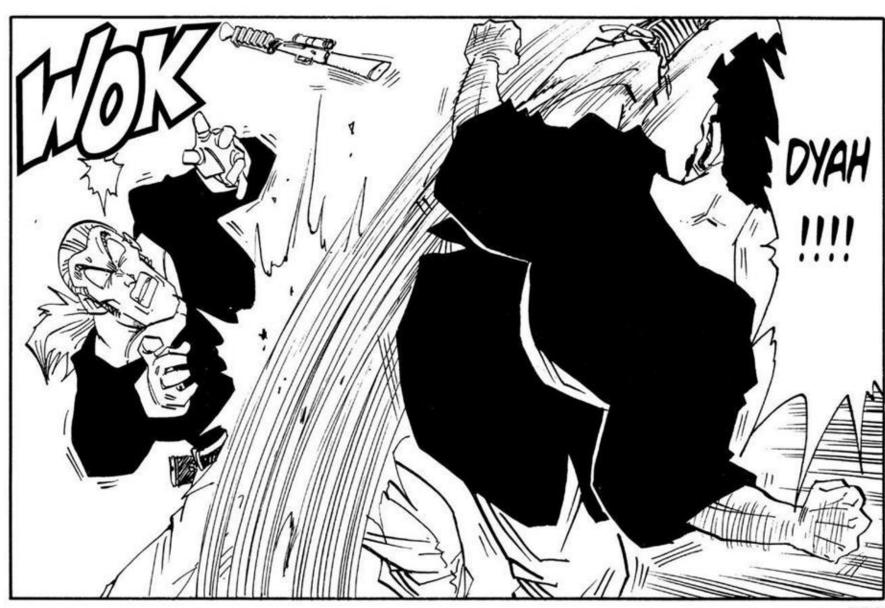




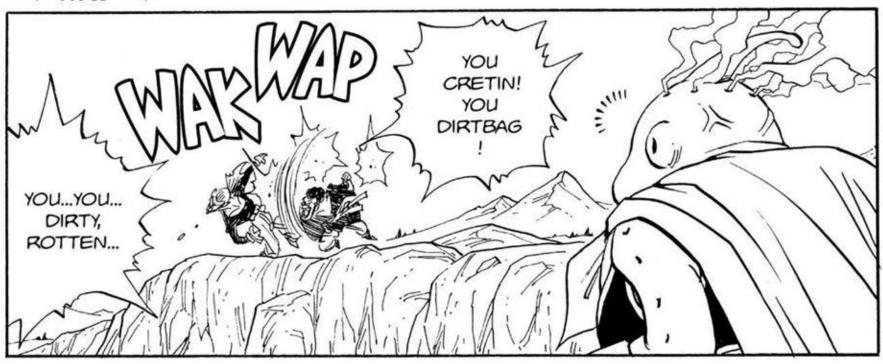
























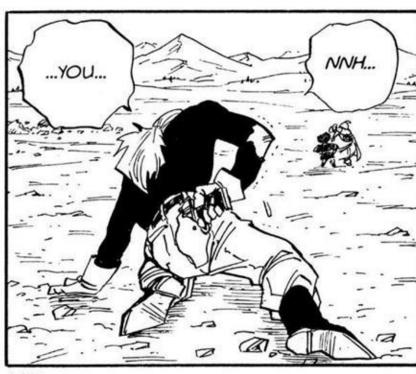


















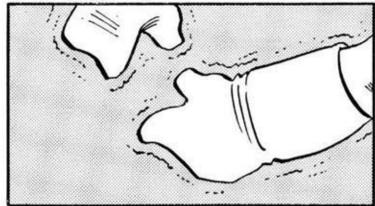






















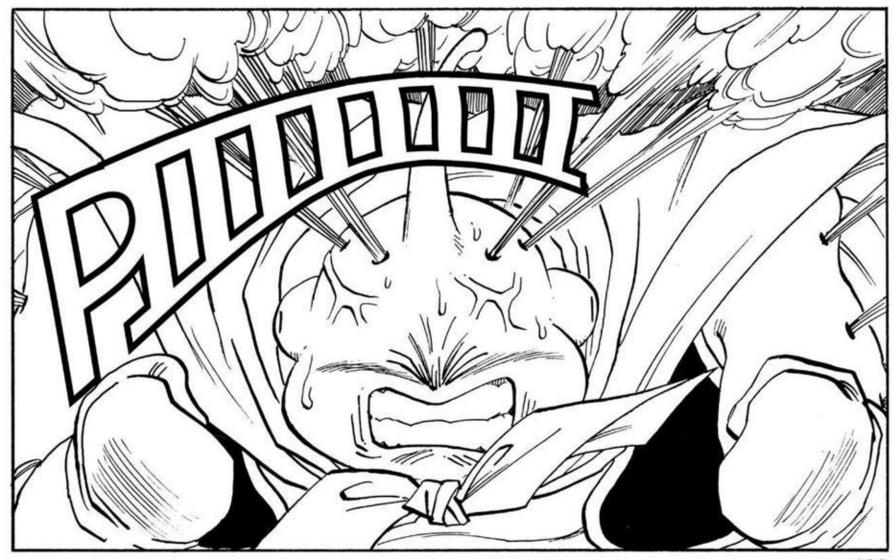




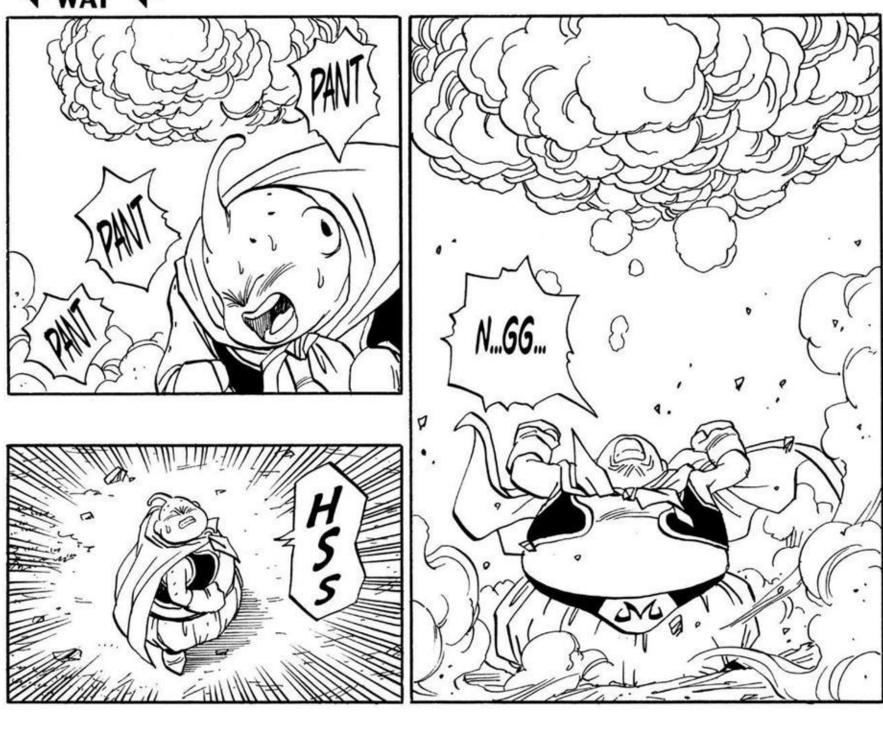






















NEXT: The Second Boo