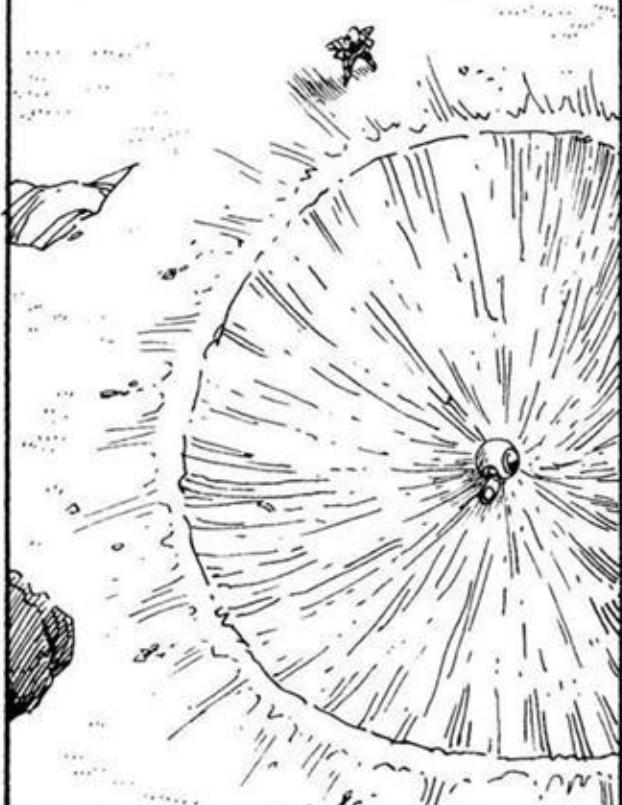
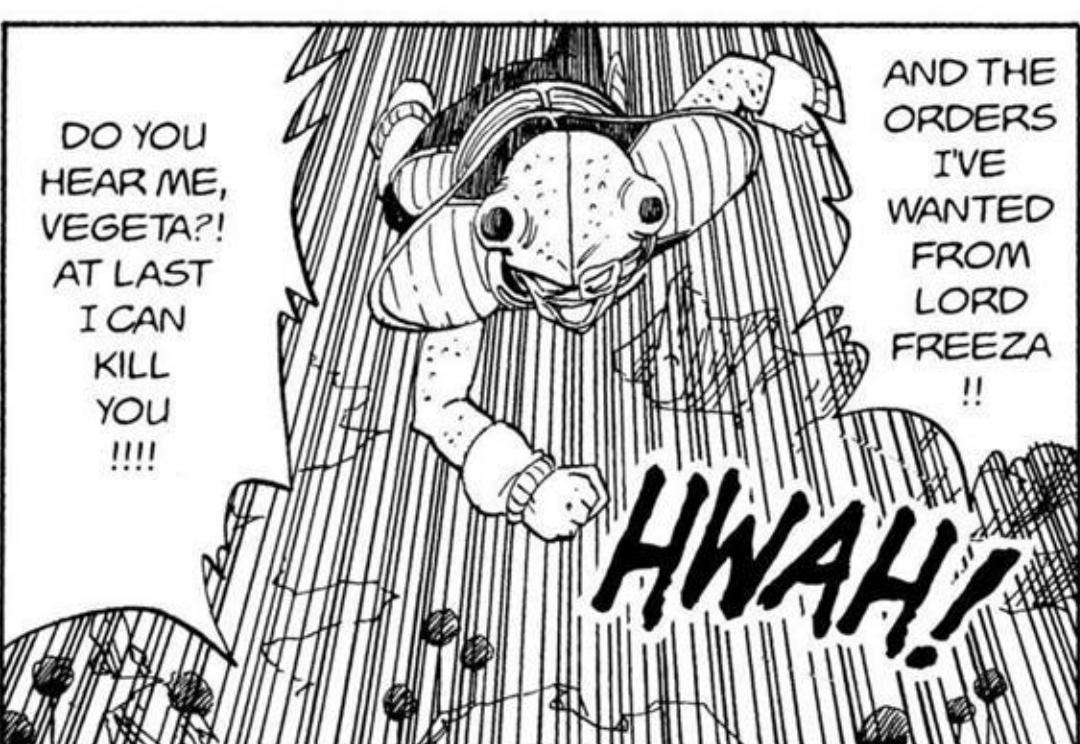
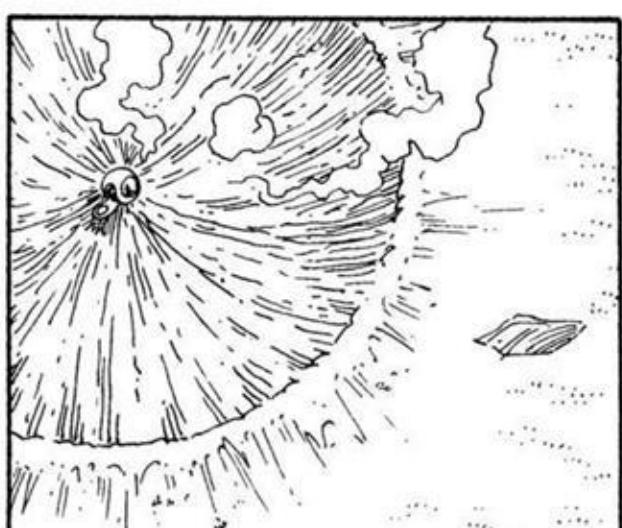
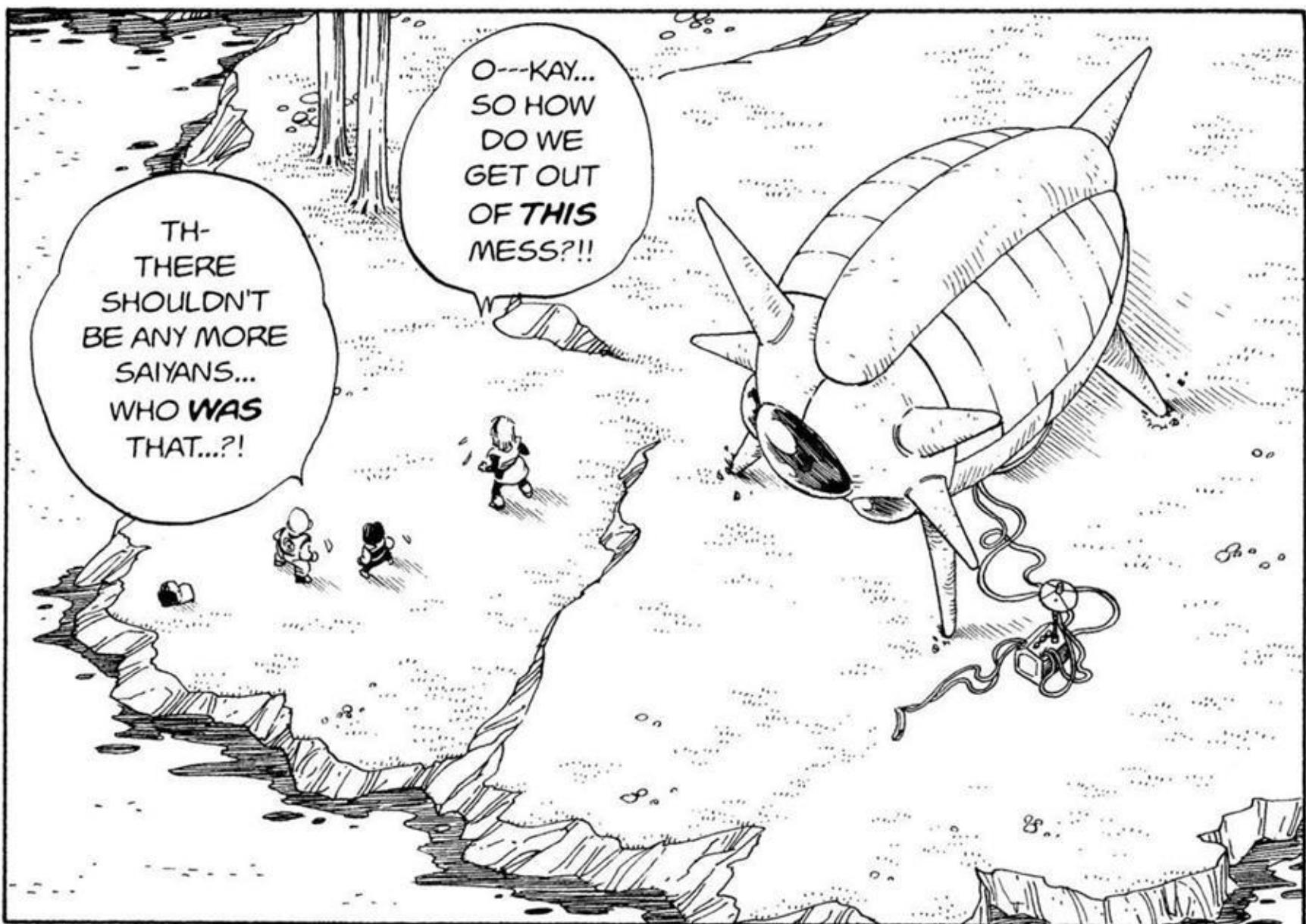
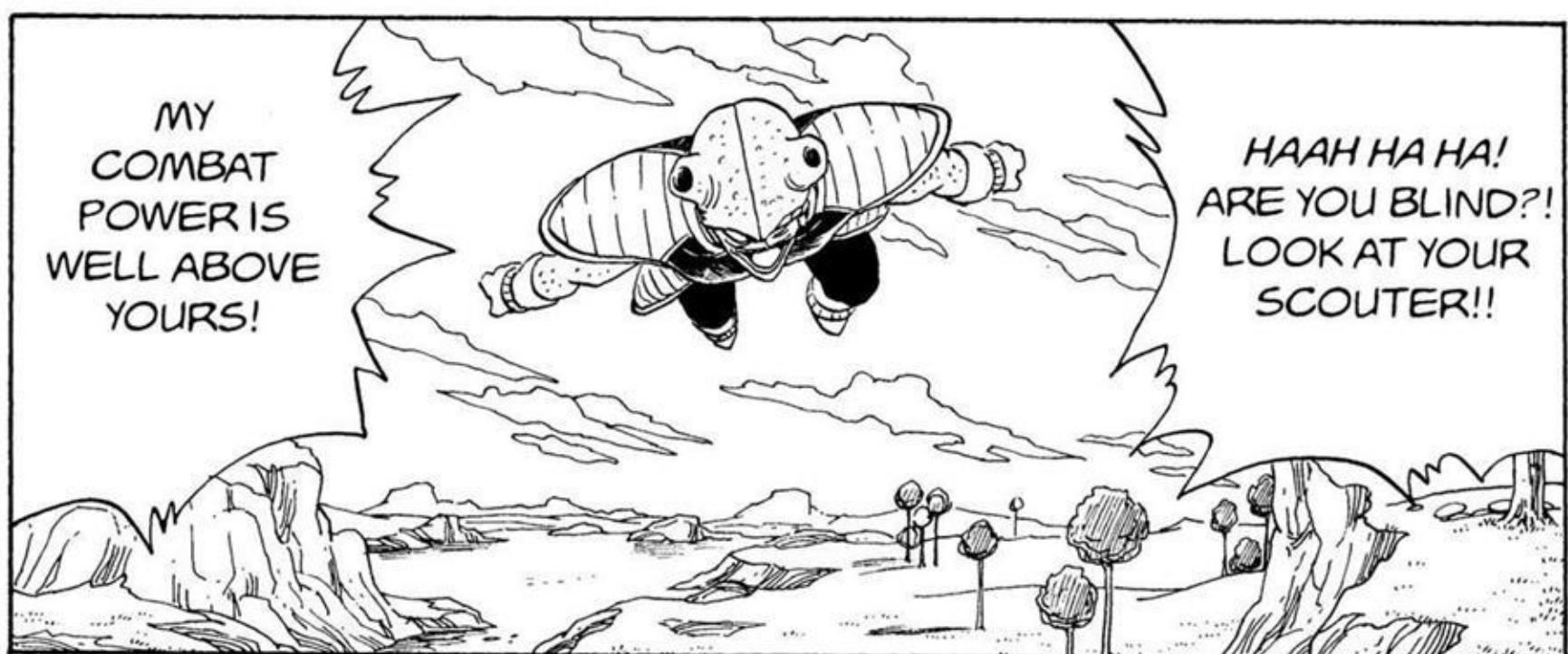
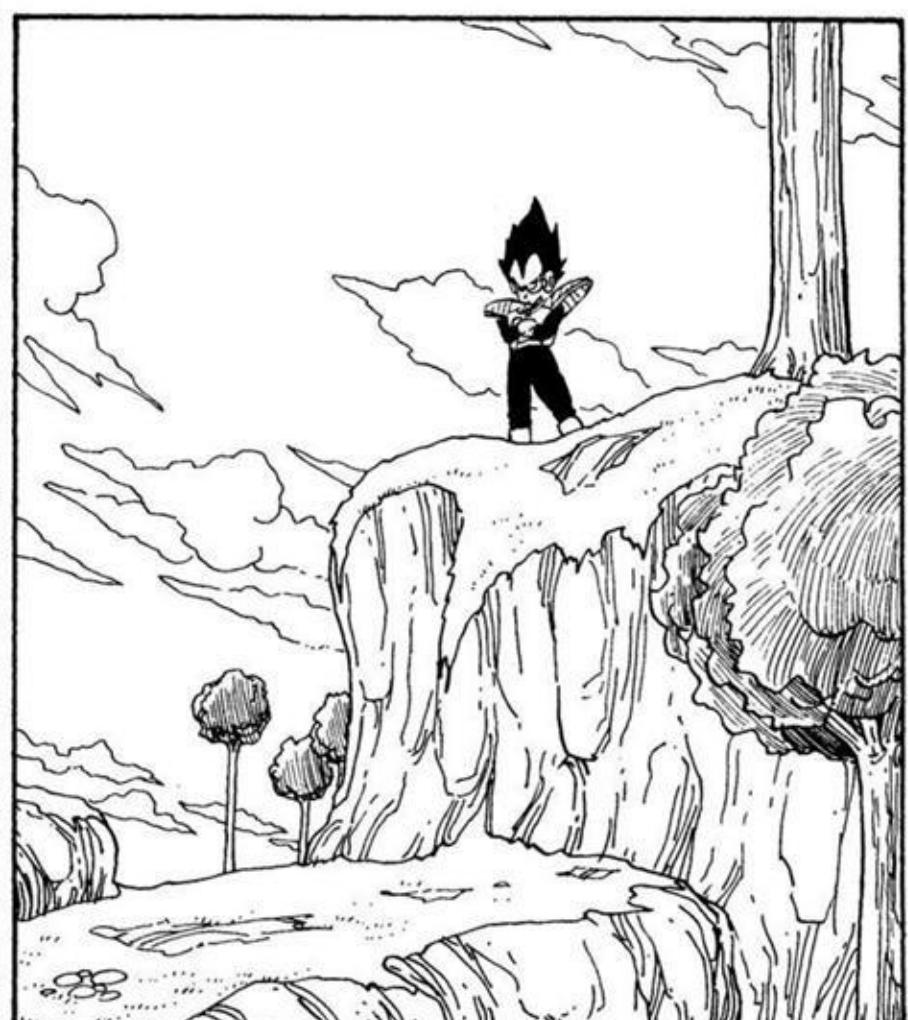
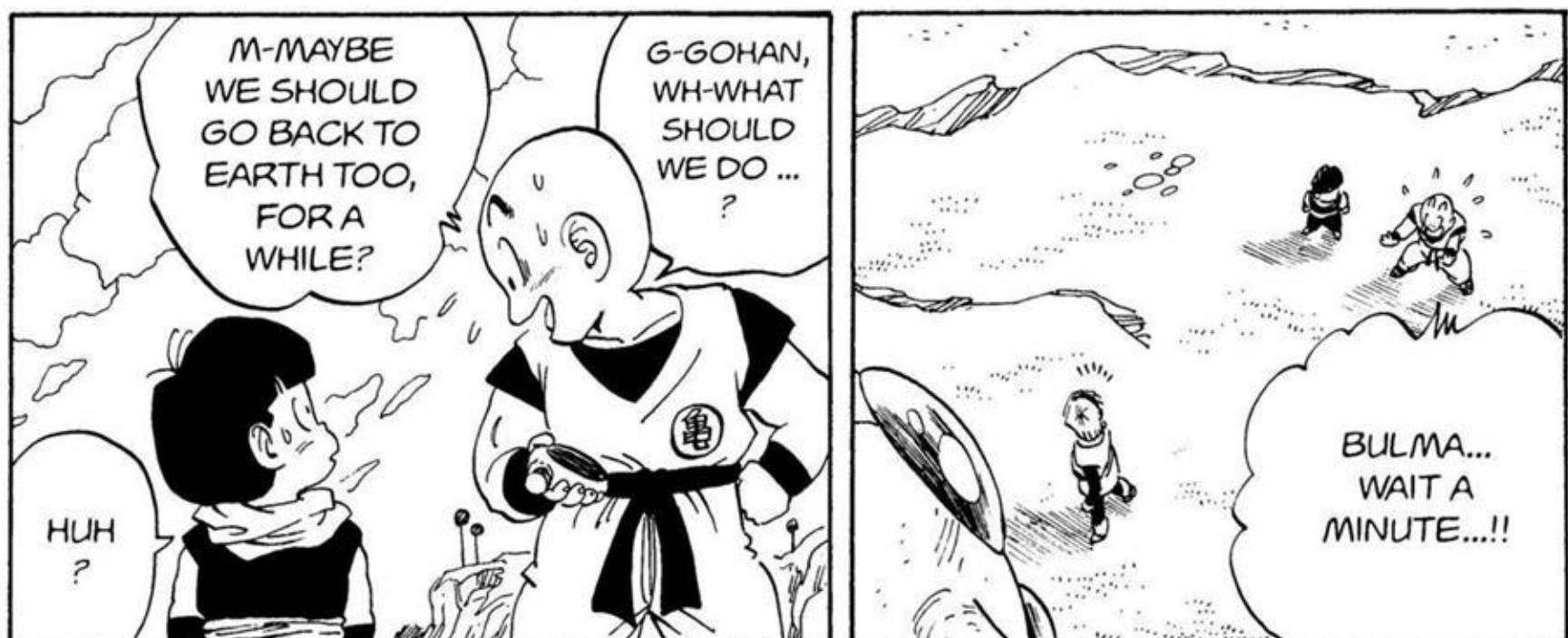
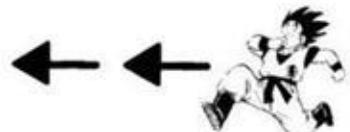
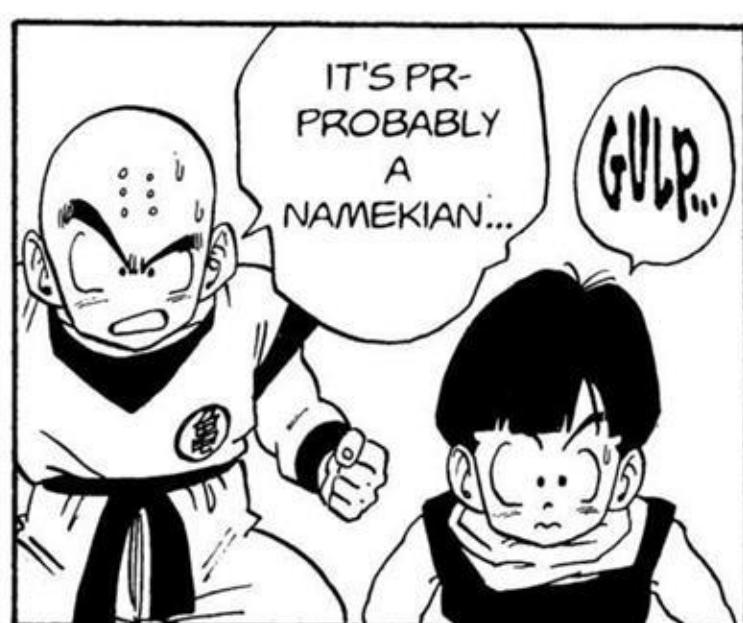
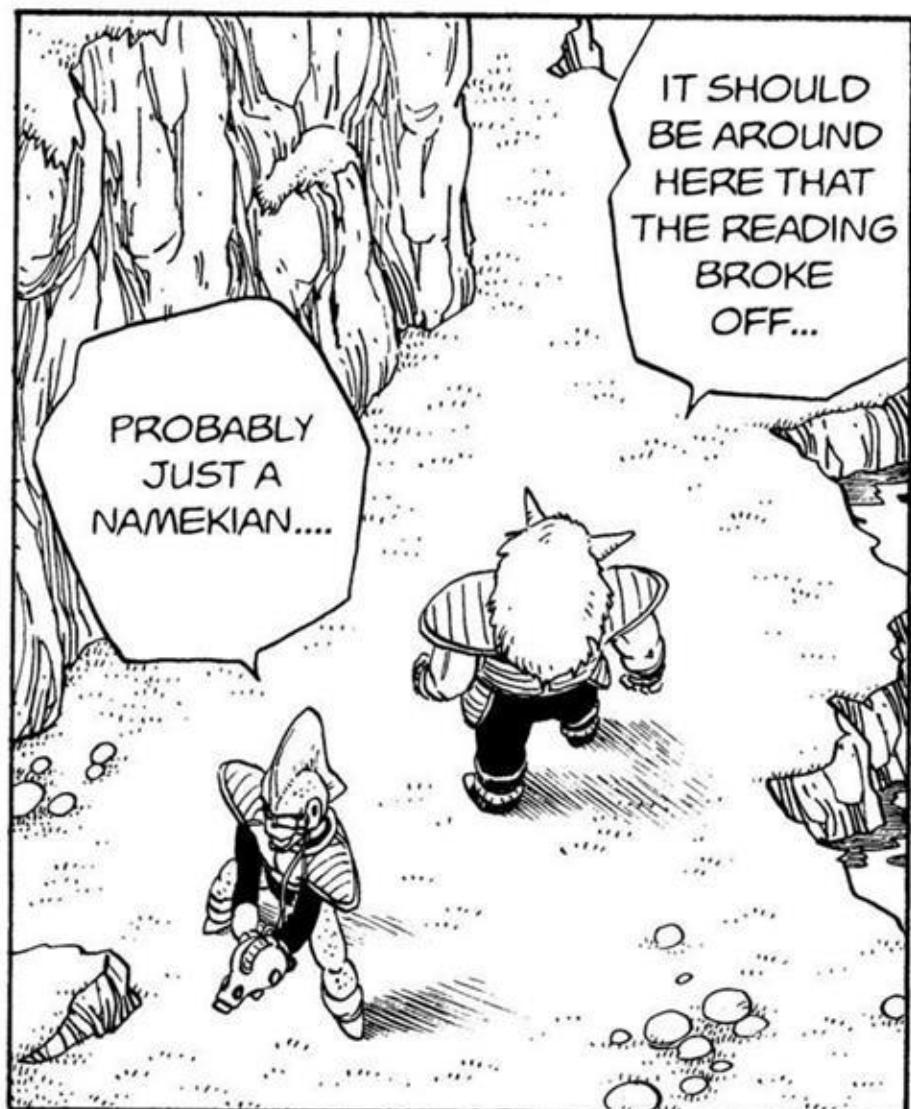
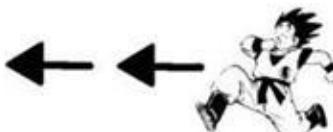


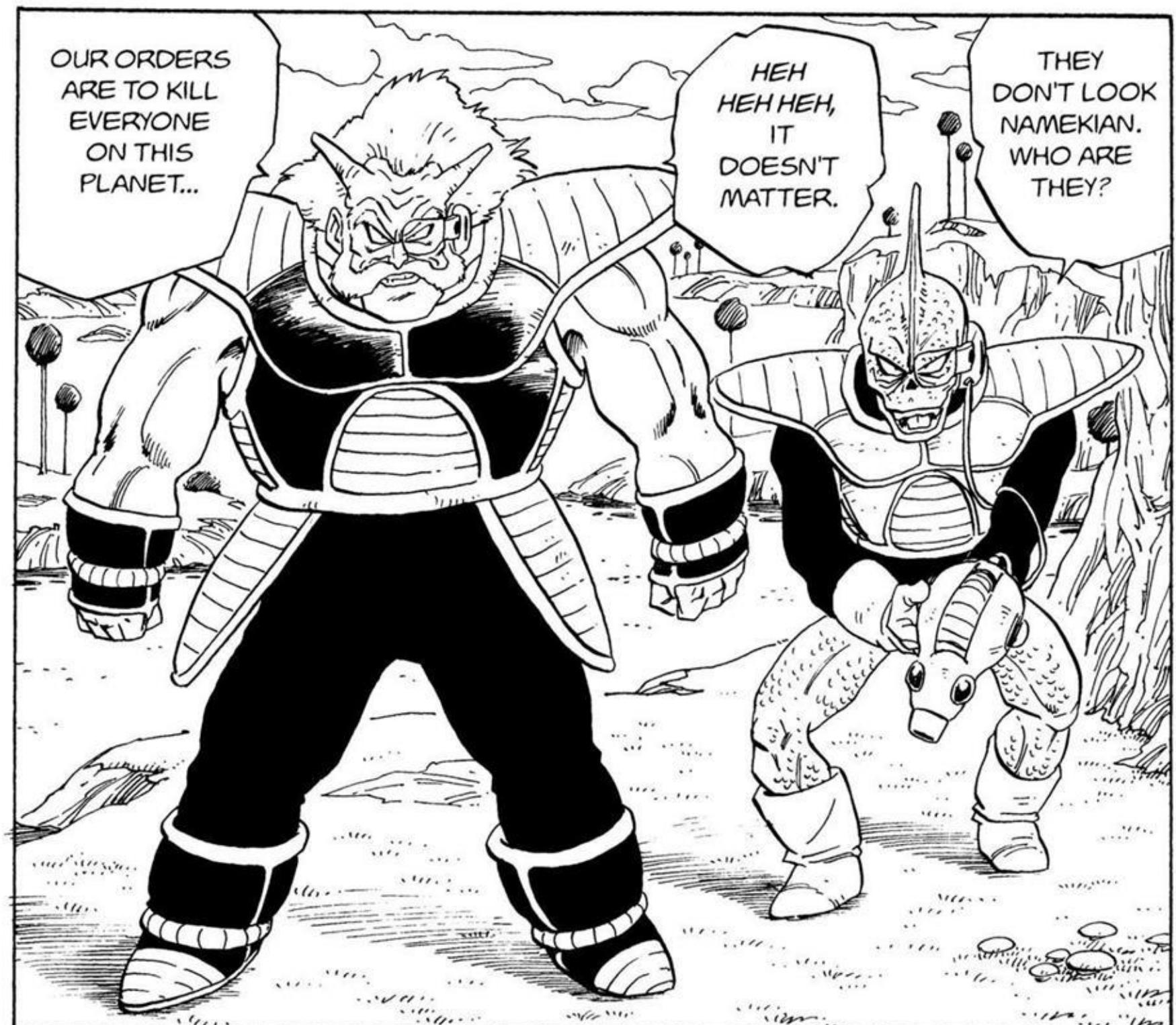
DBZ : 54 • The Mysterious Strangers

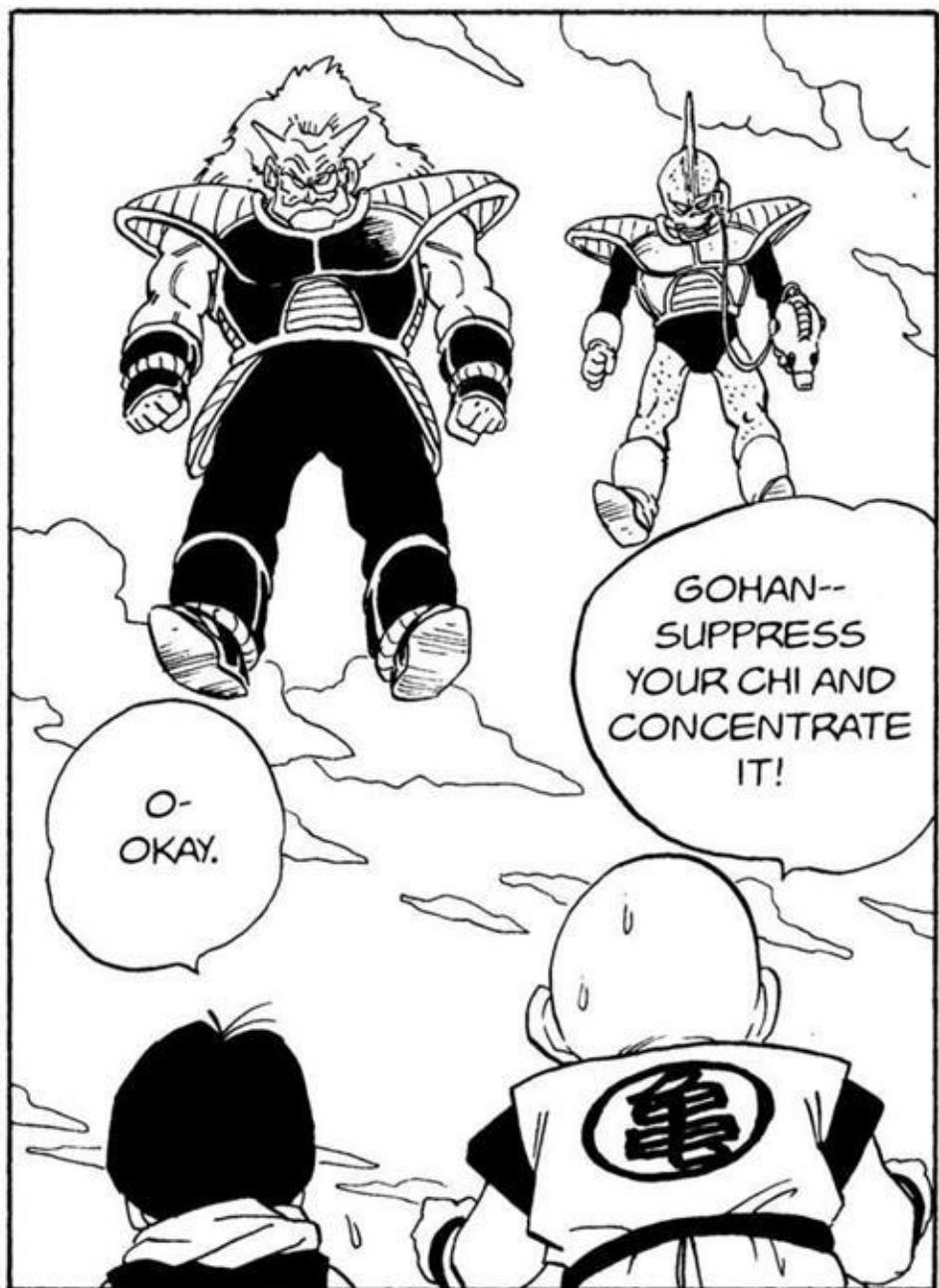
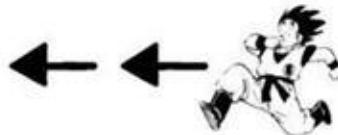




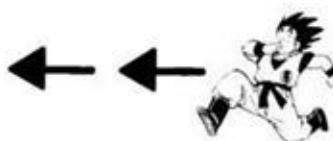


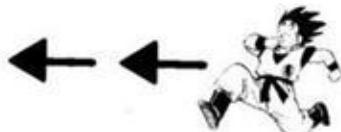


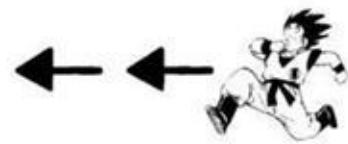


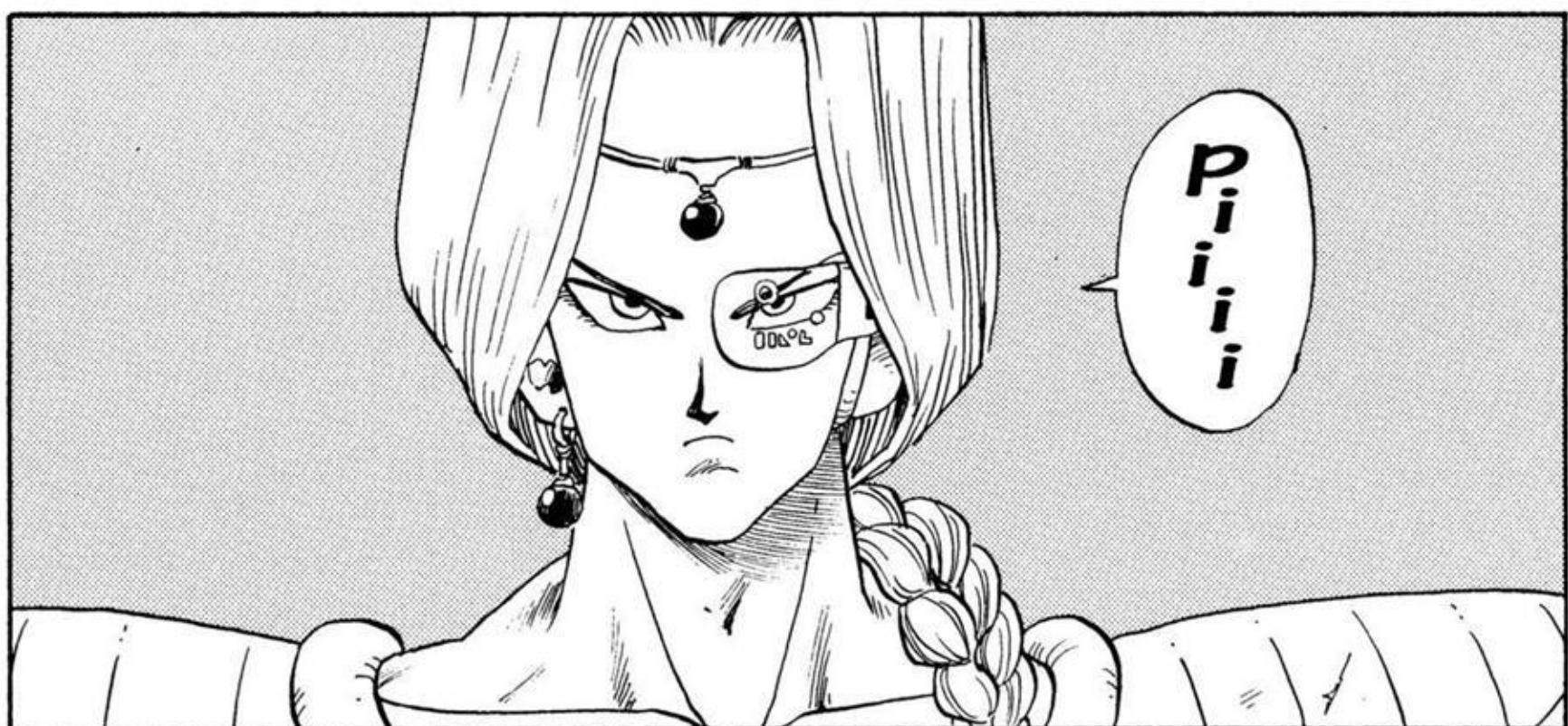


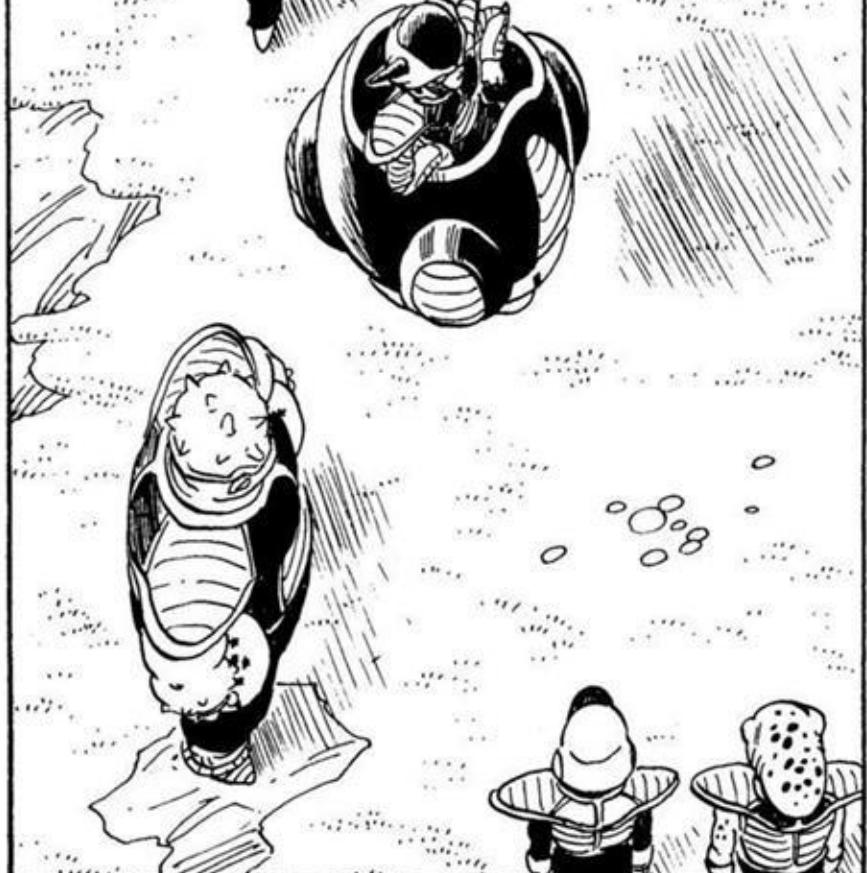
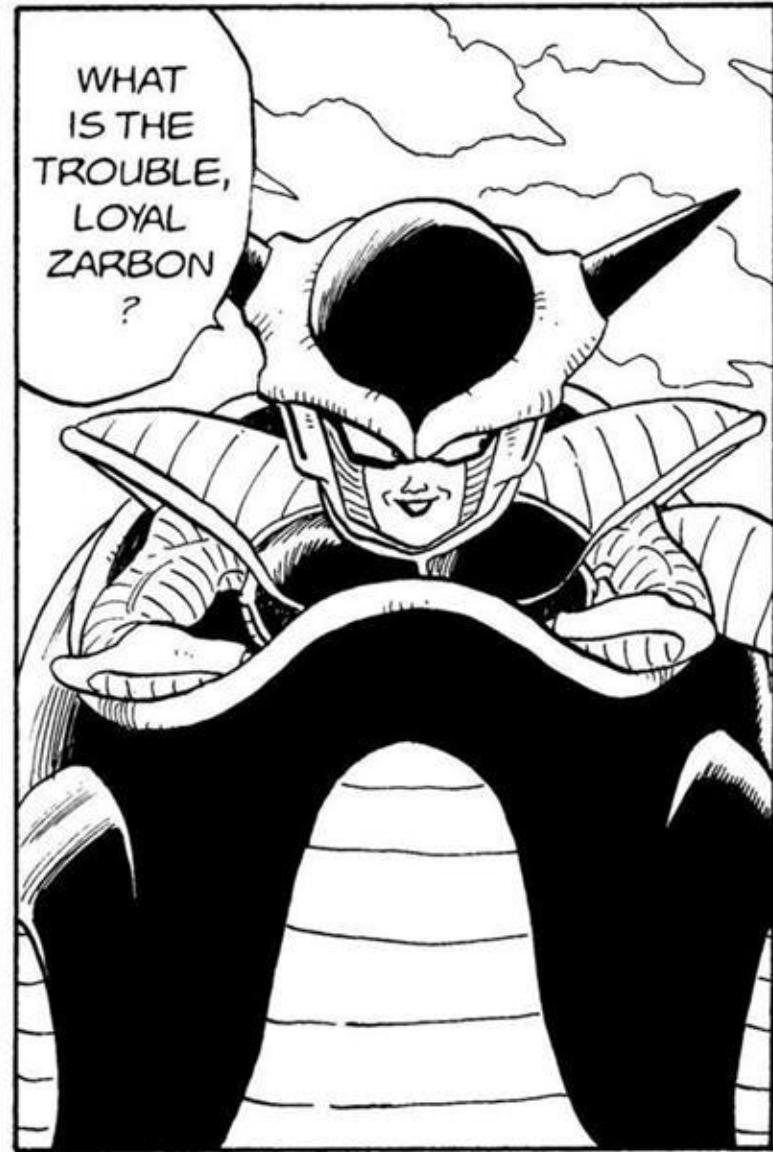
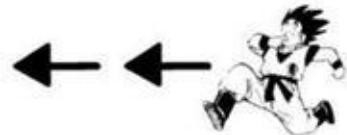


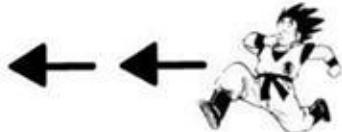


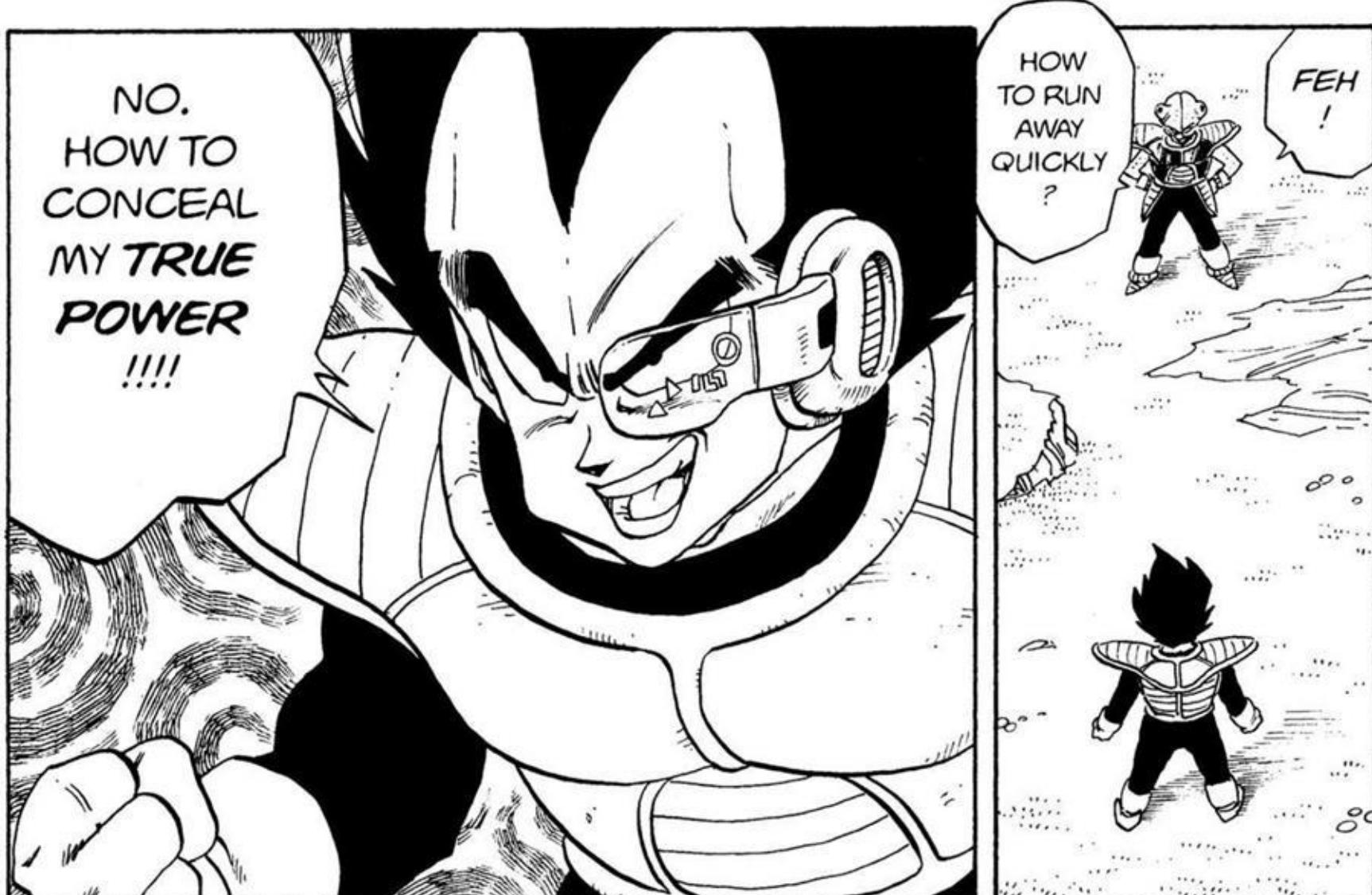
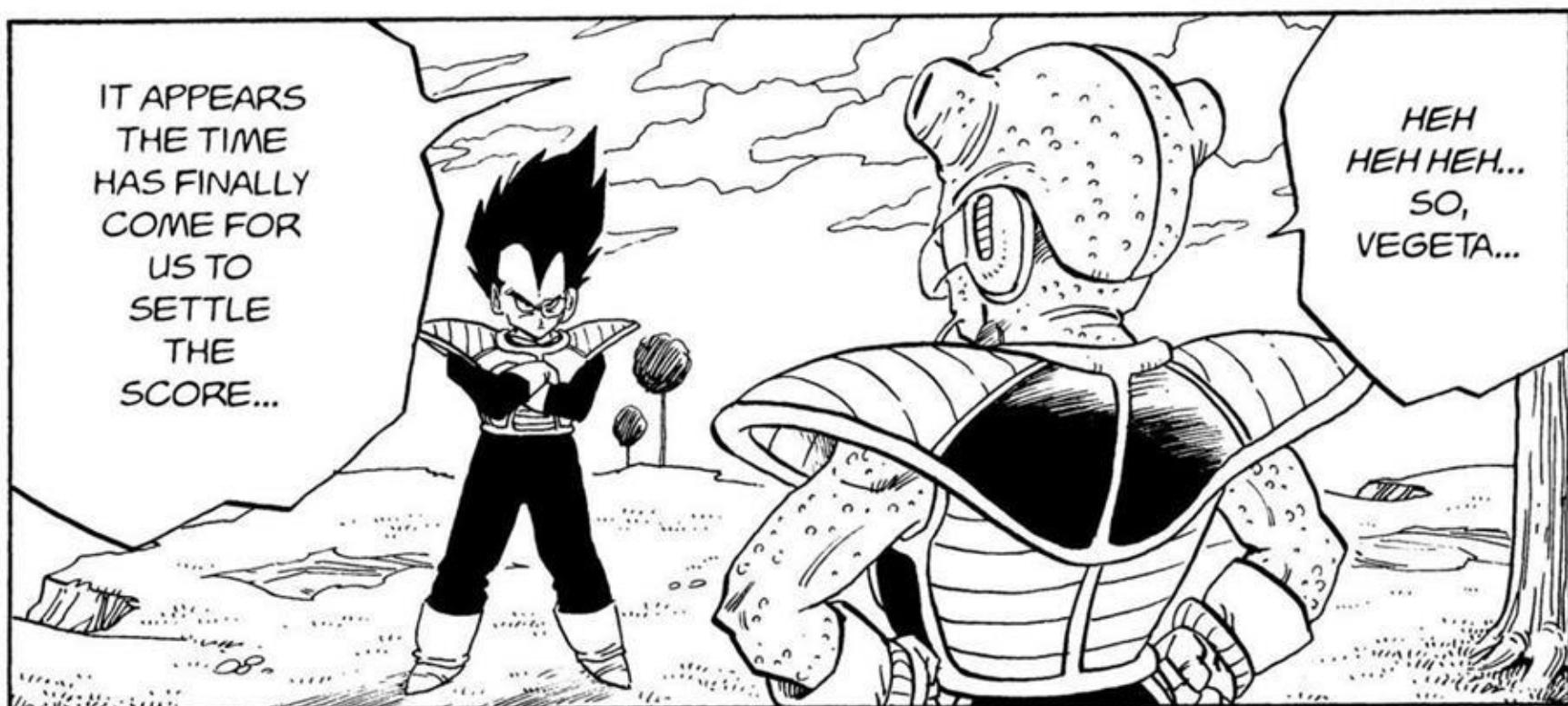
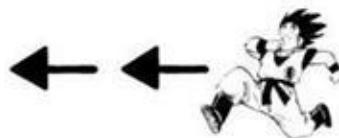












NEXT: The True Power!