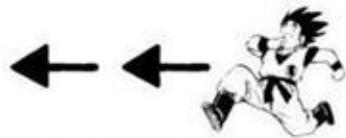
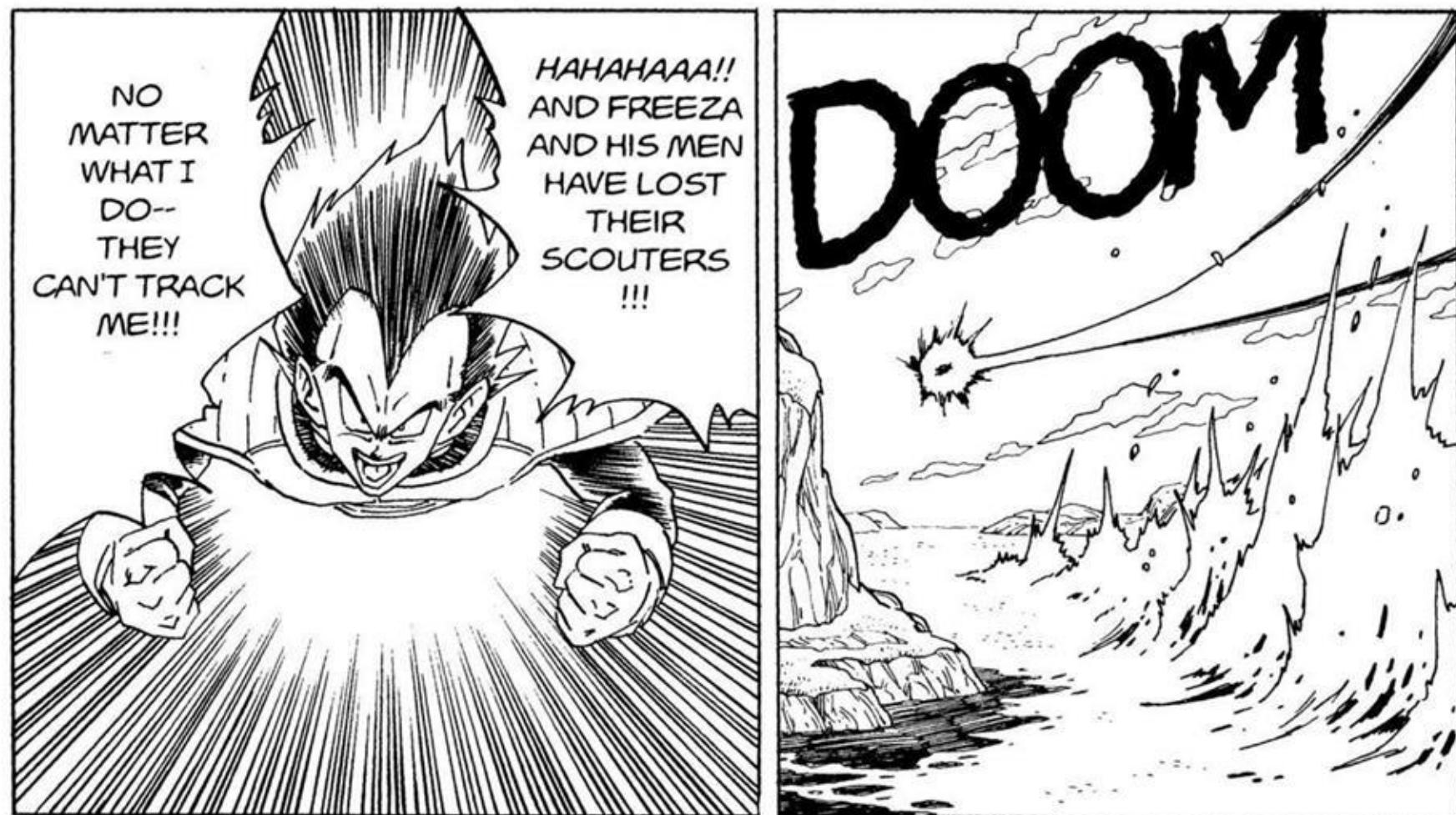
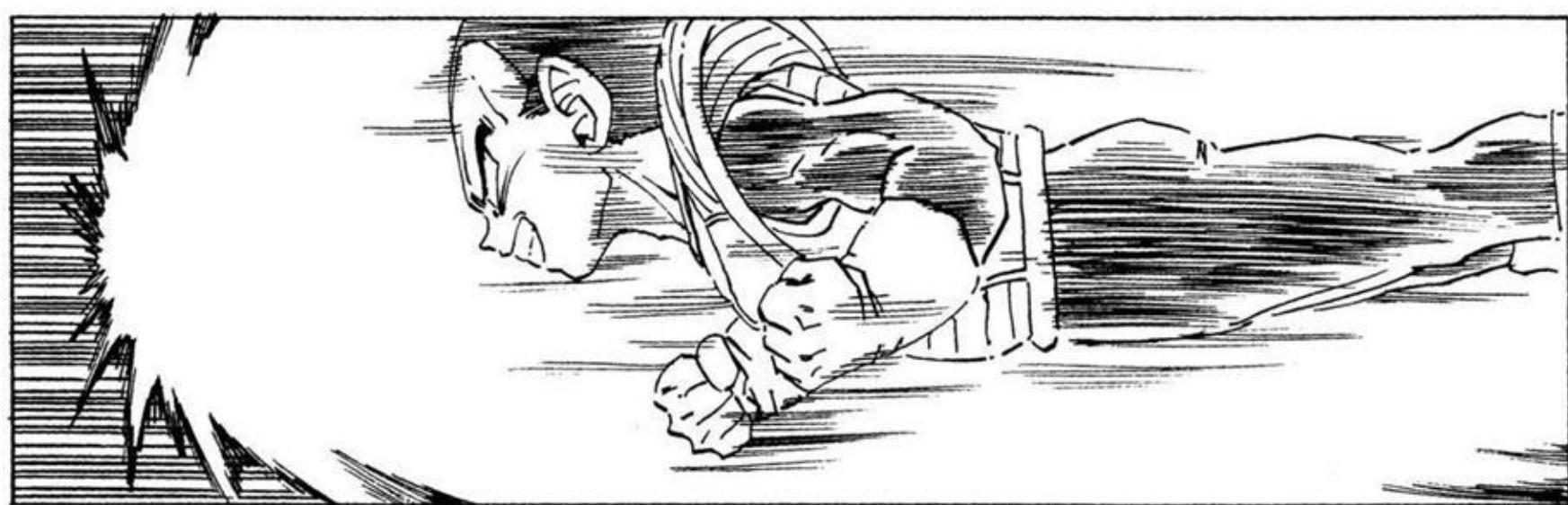
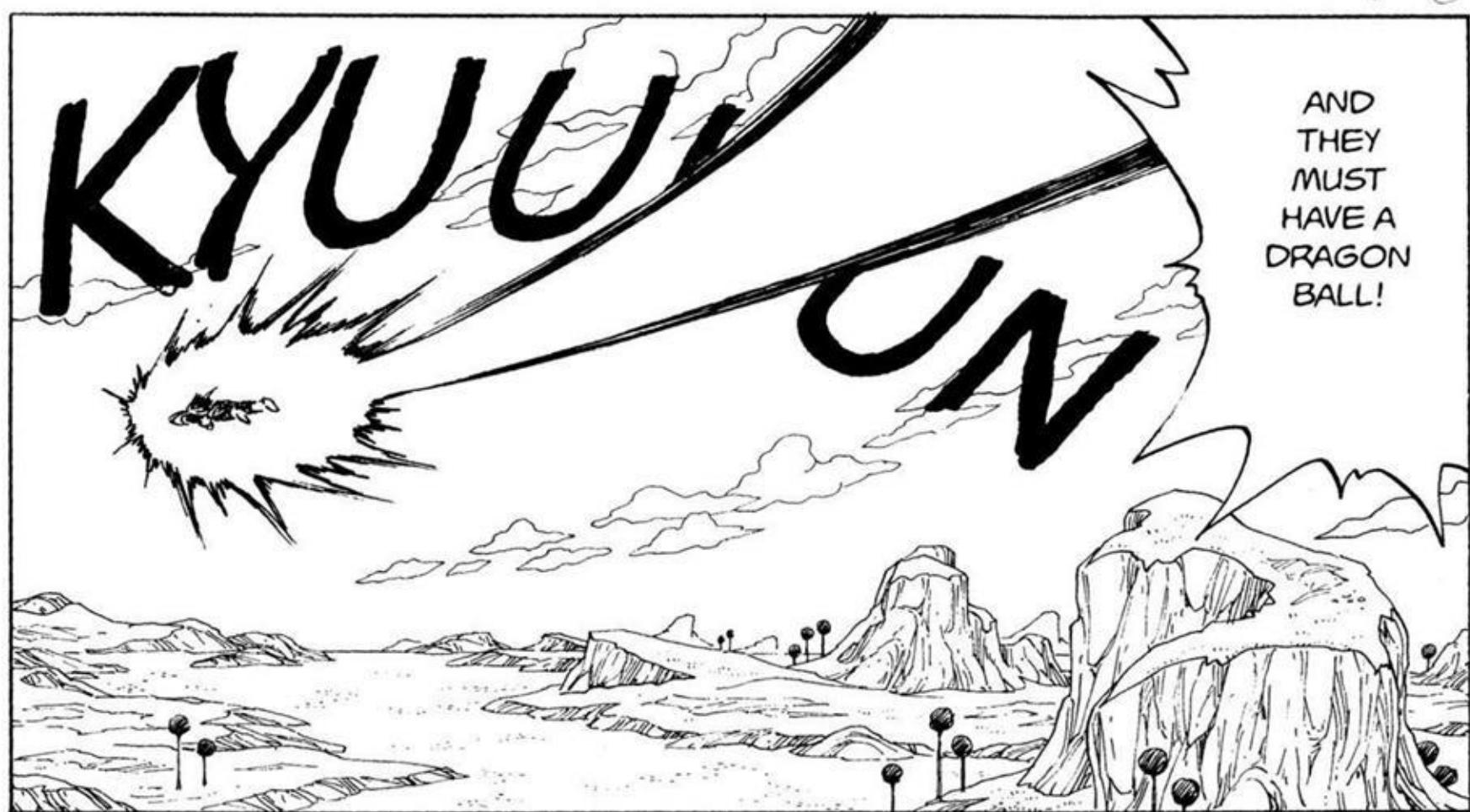
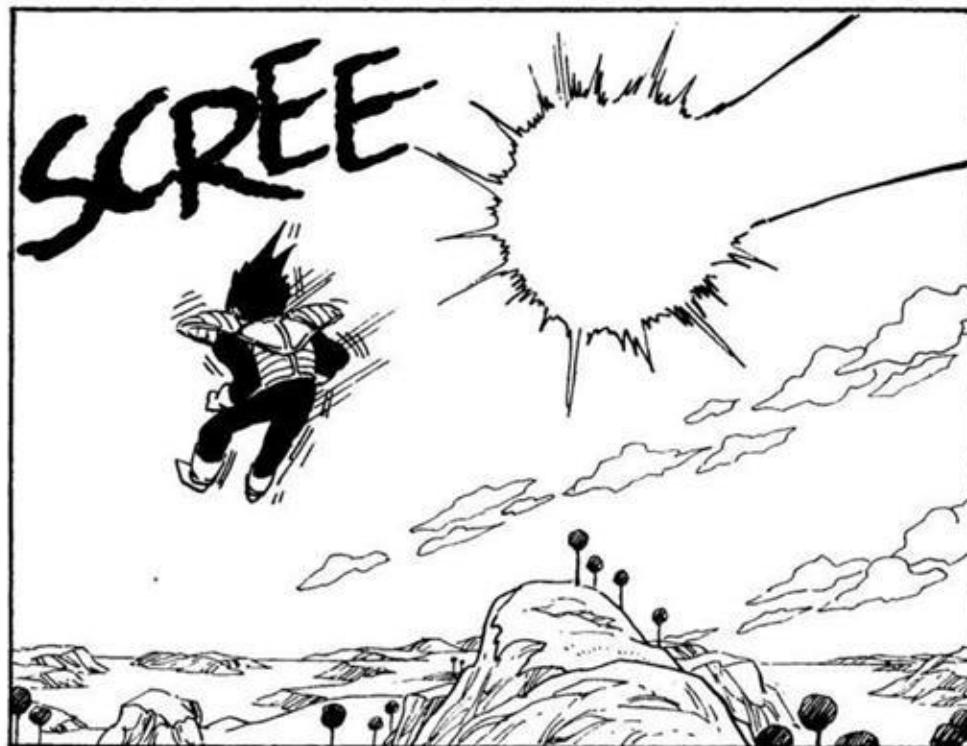


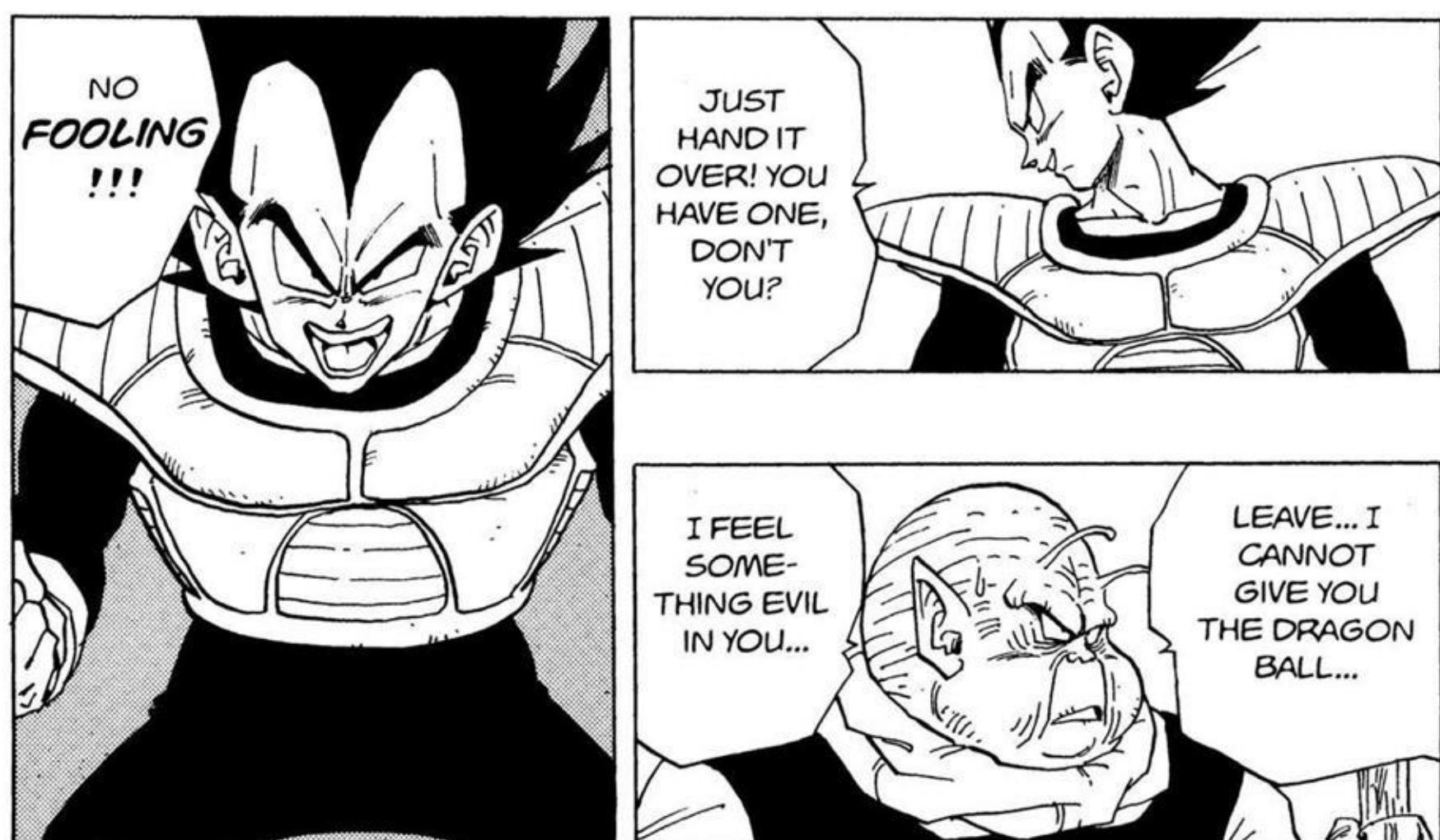
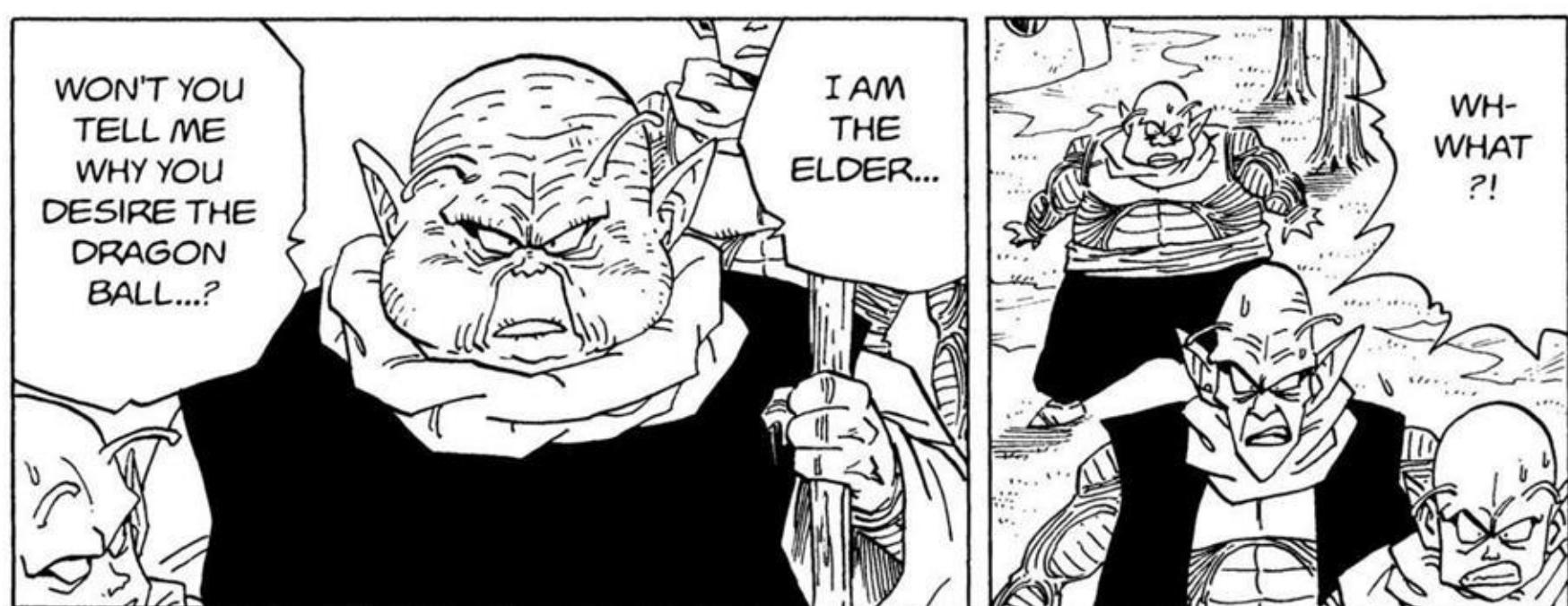
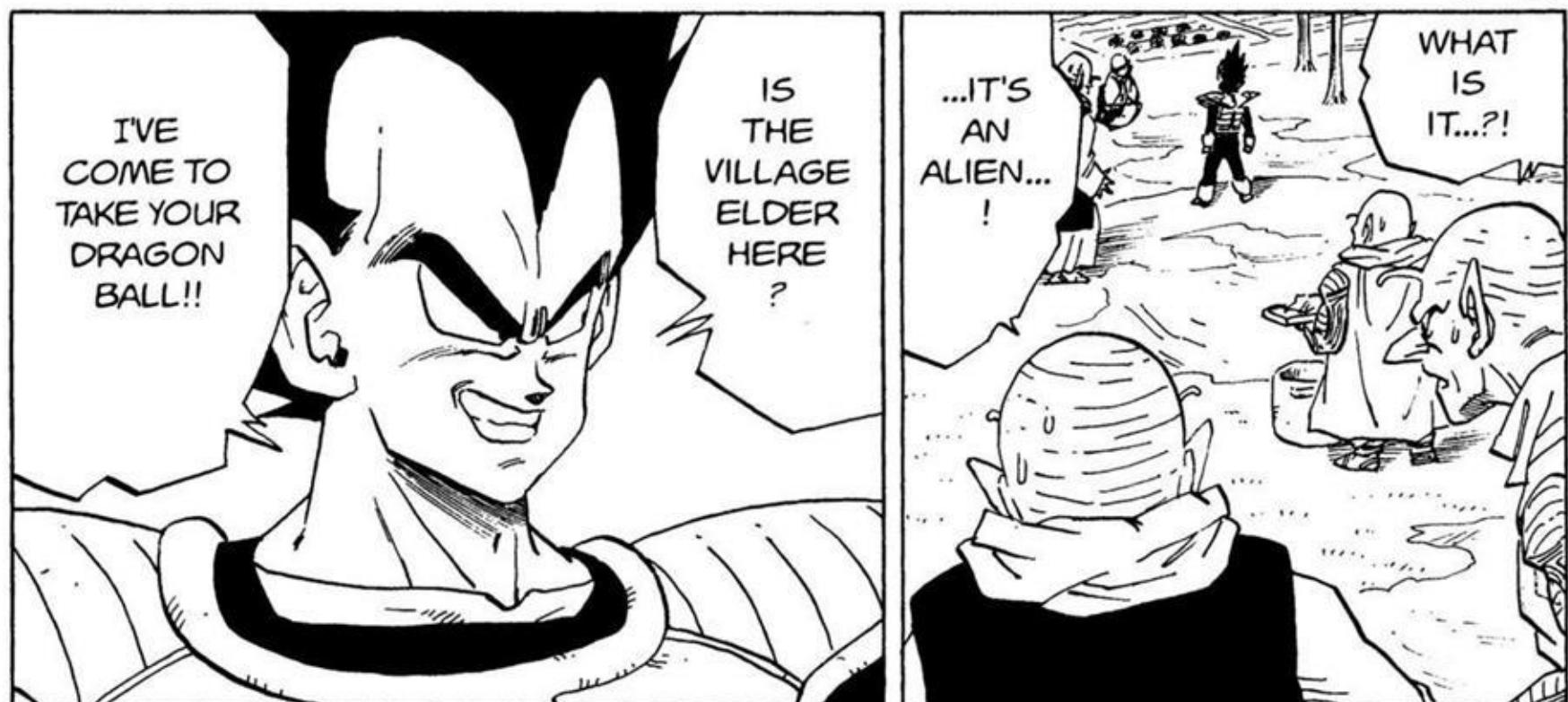
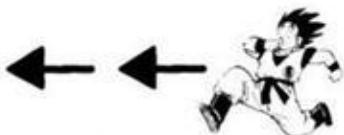
DBZ:65 • The Sixth Dragon Ball

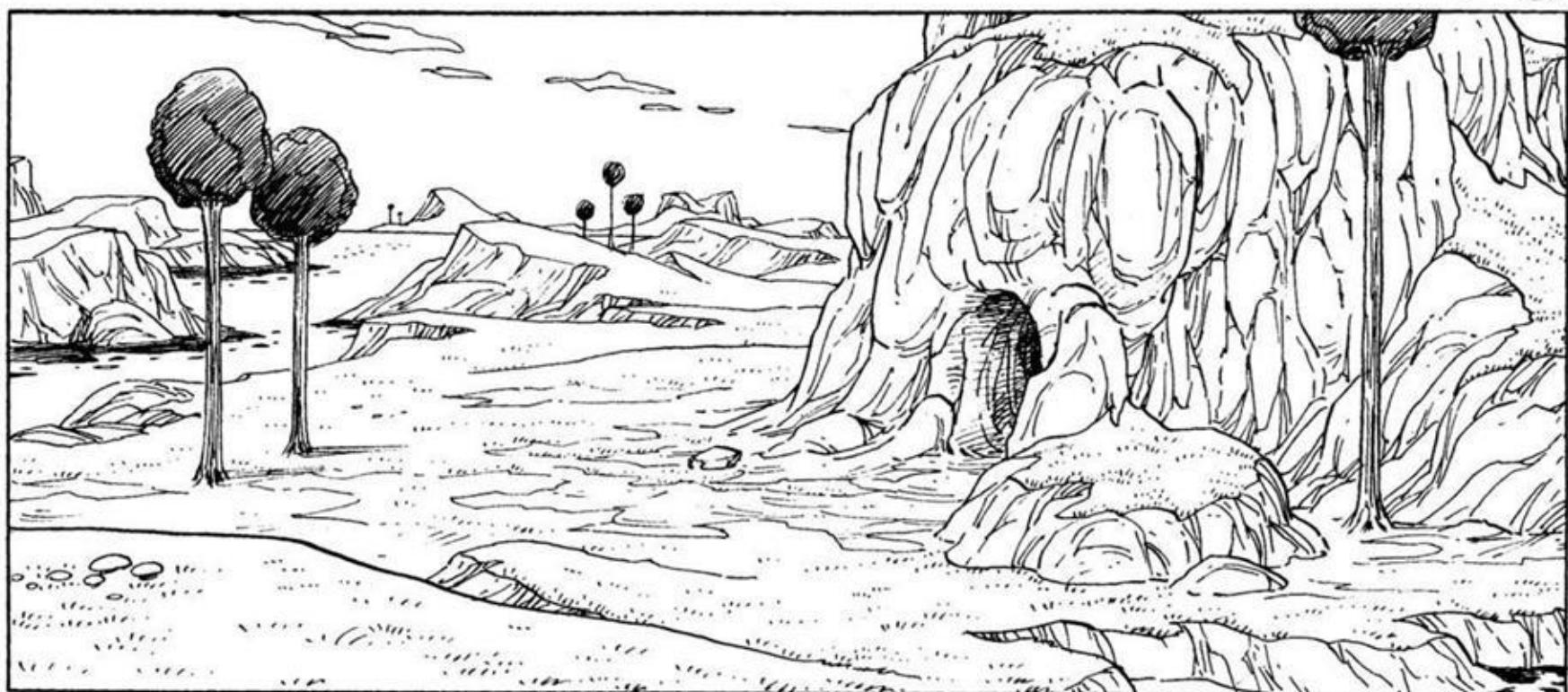
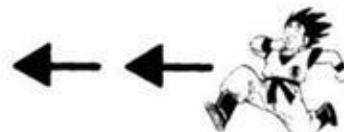


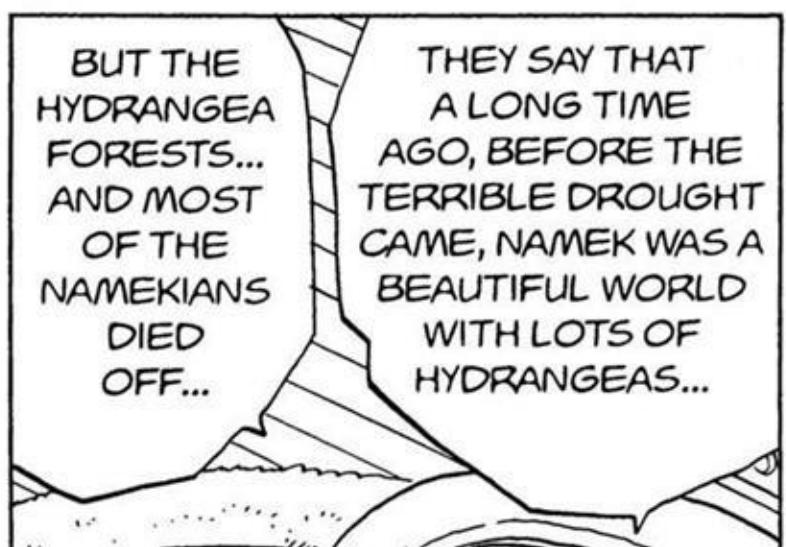
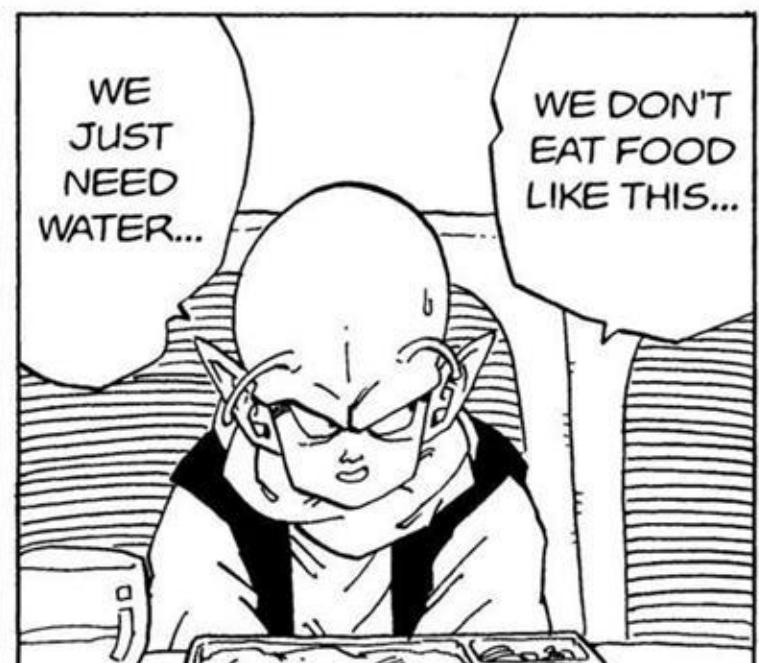
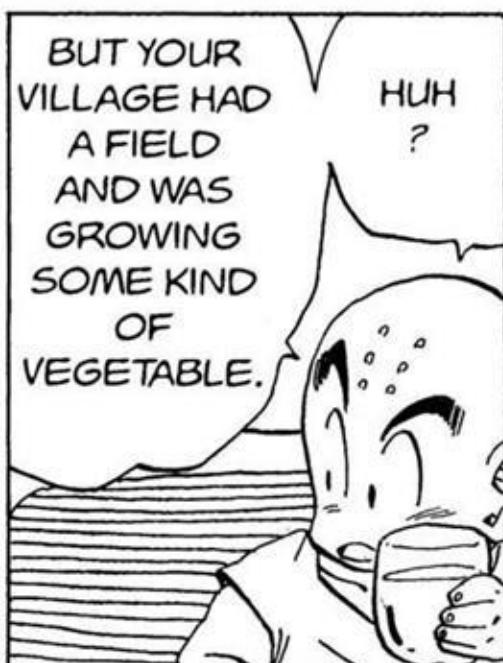
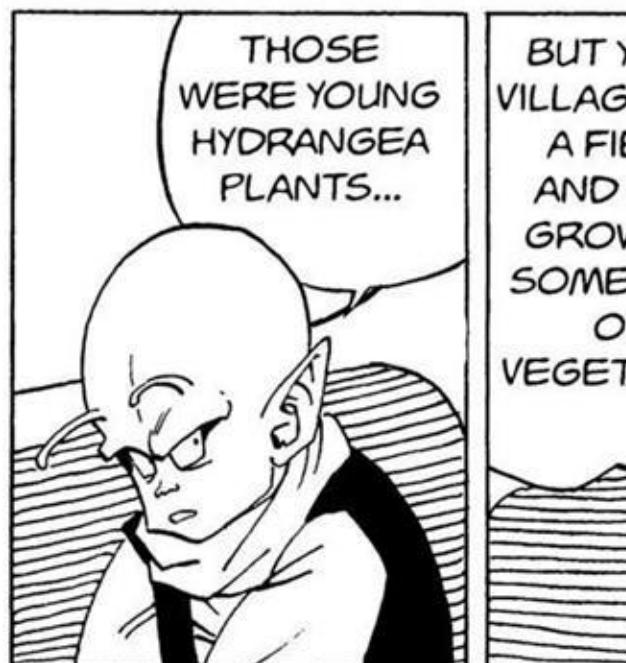
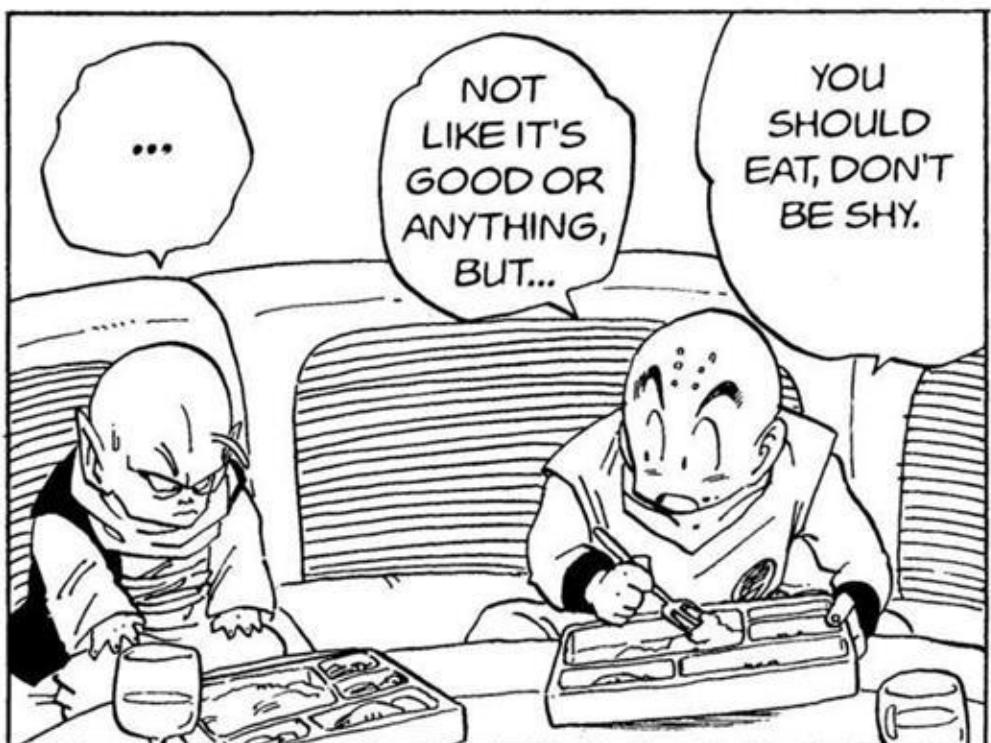


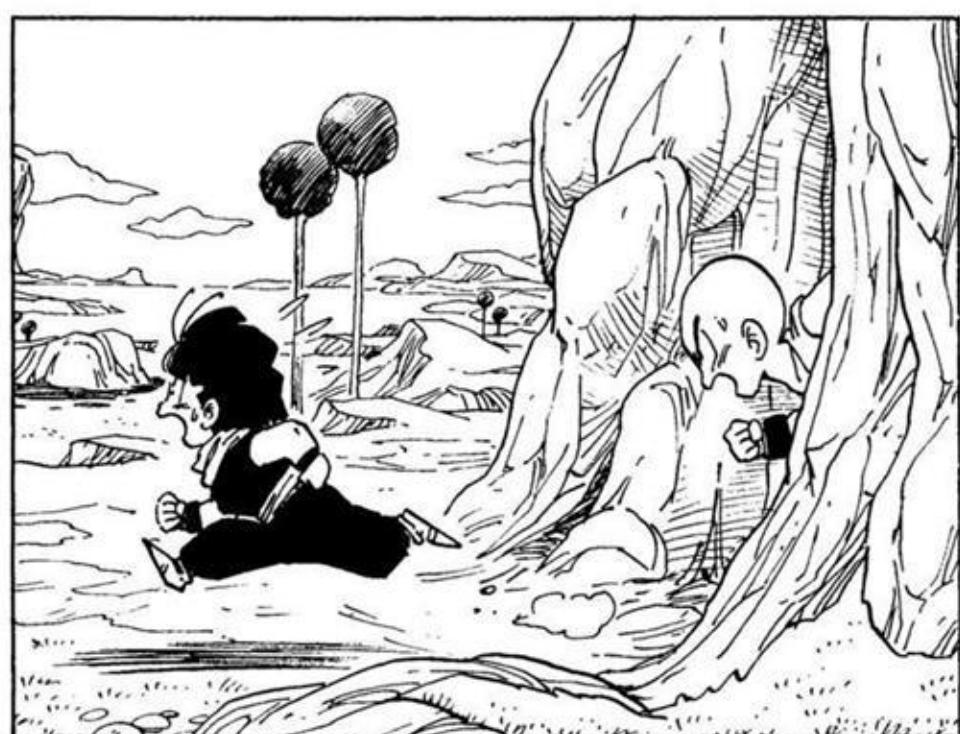
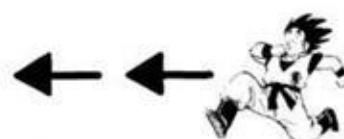


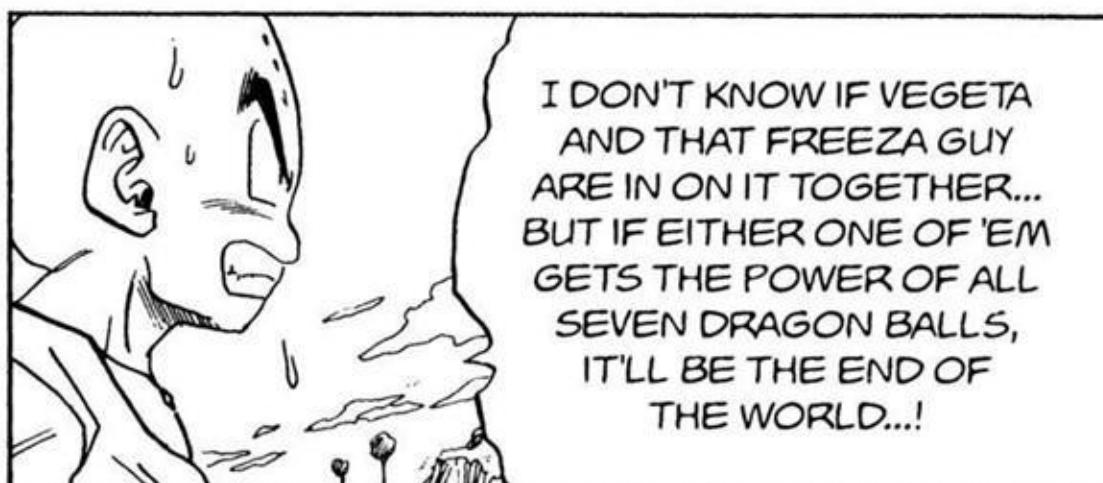
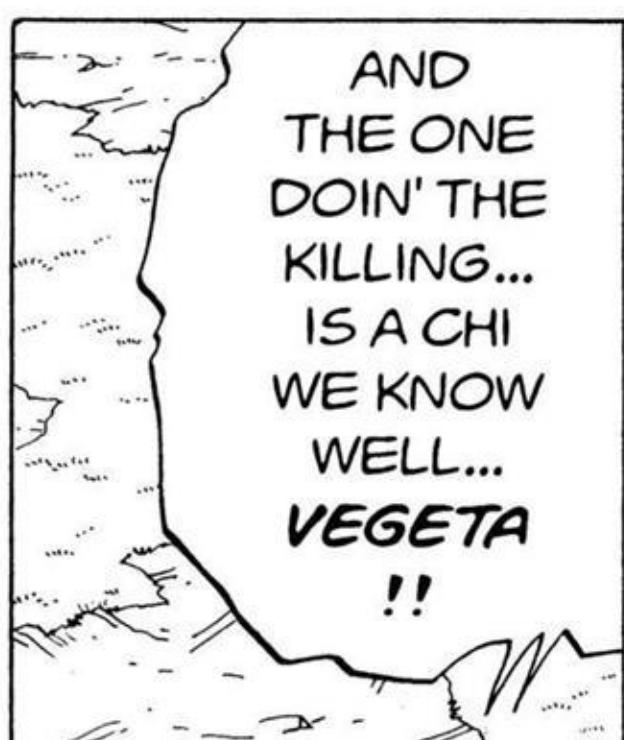
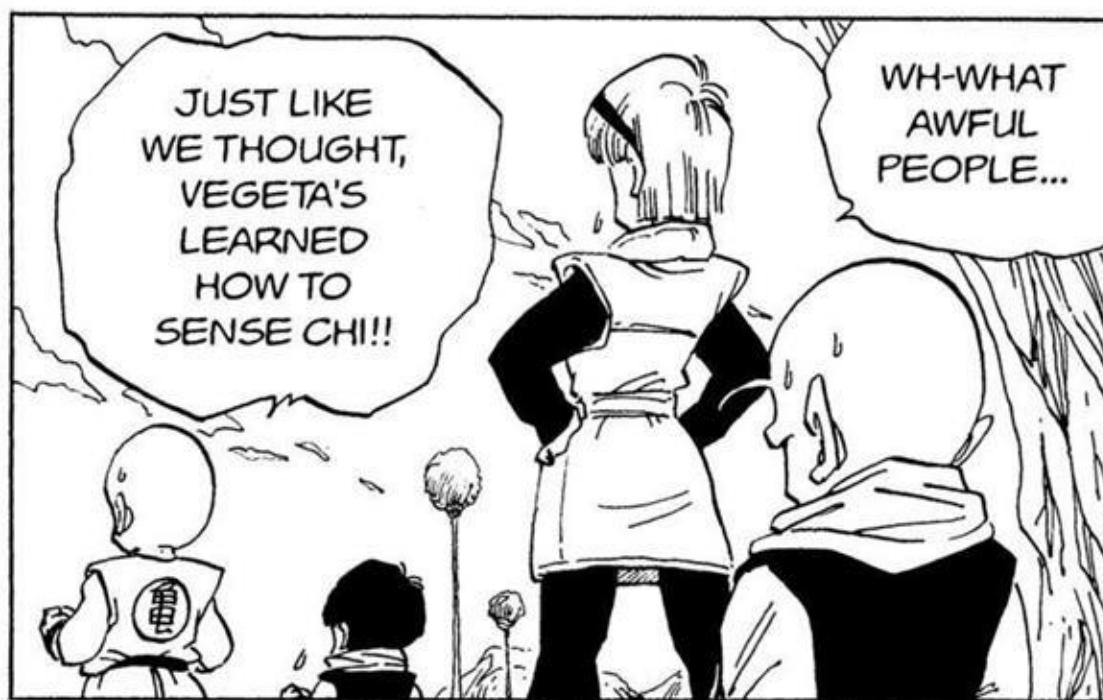
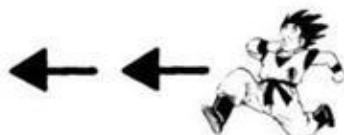


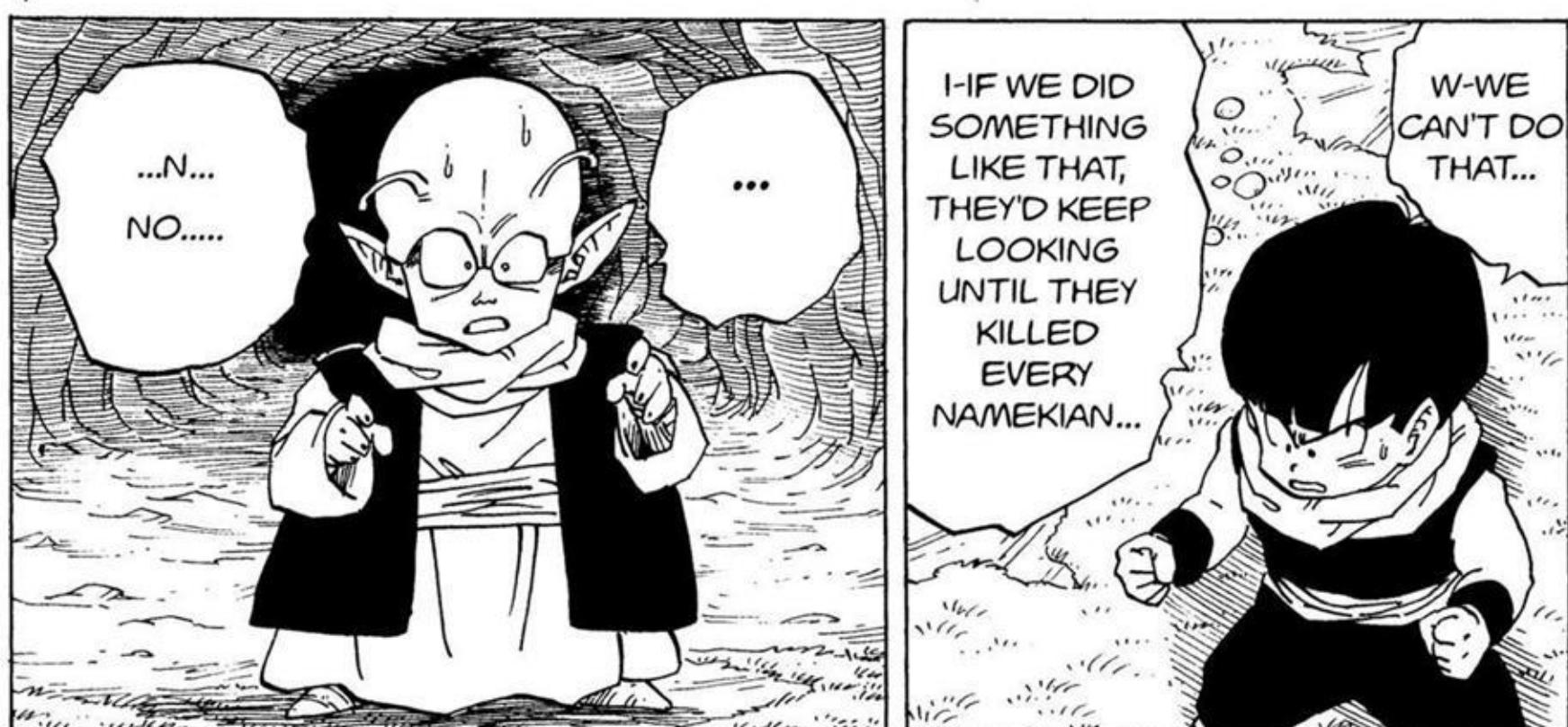
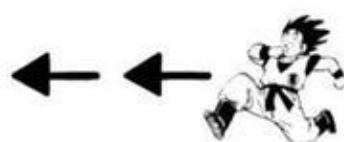


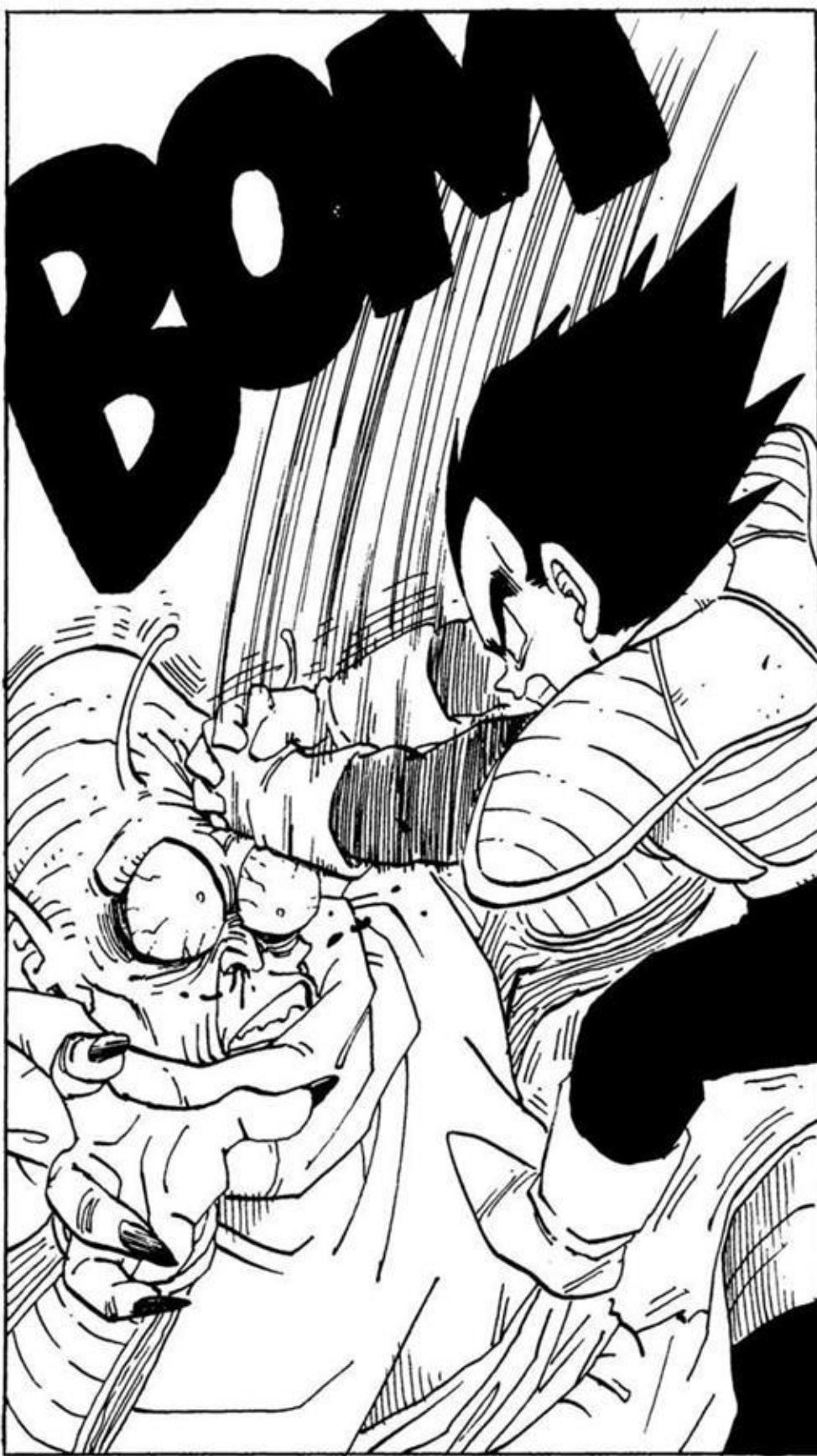
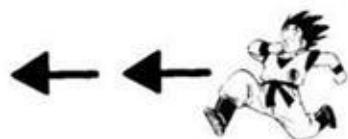


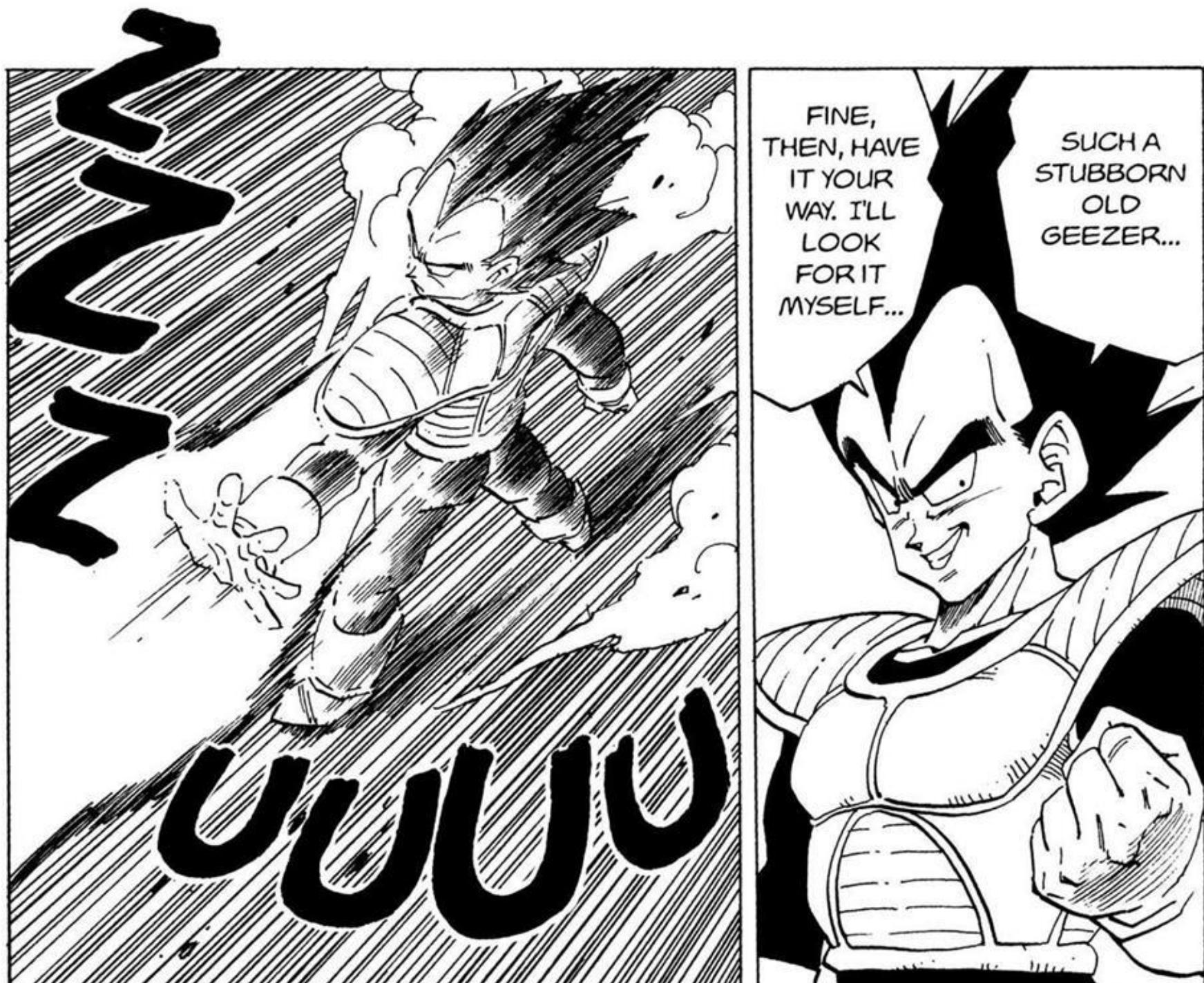


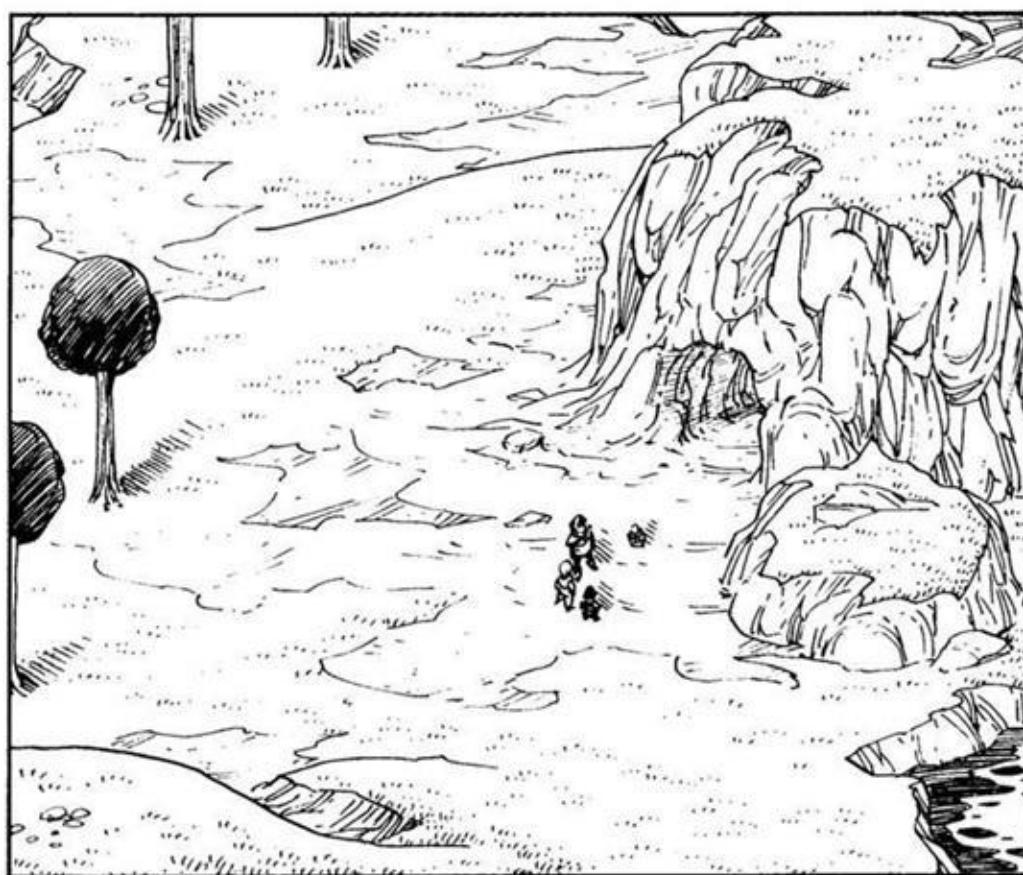
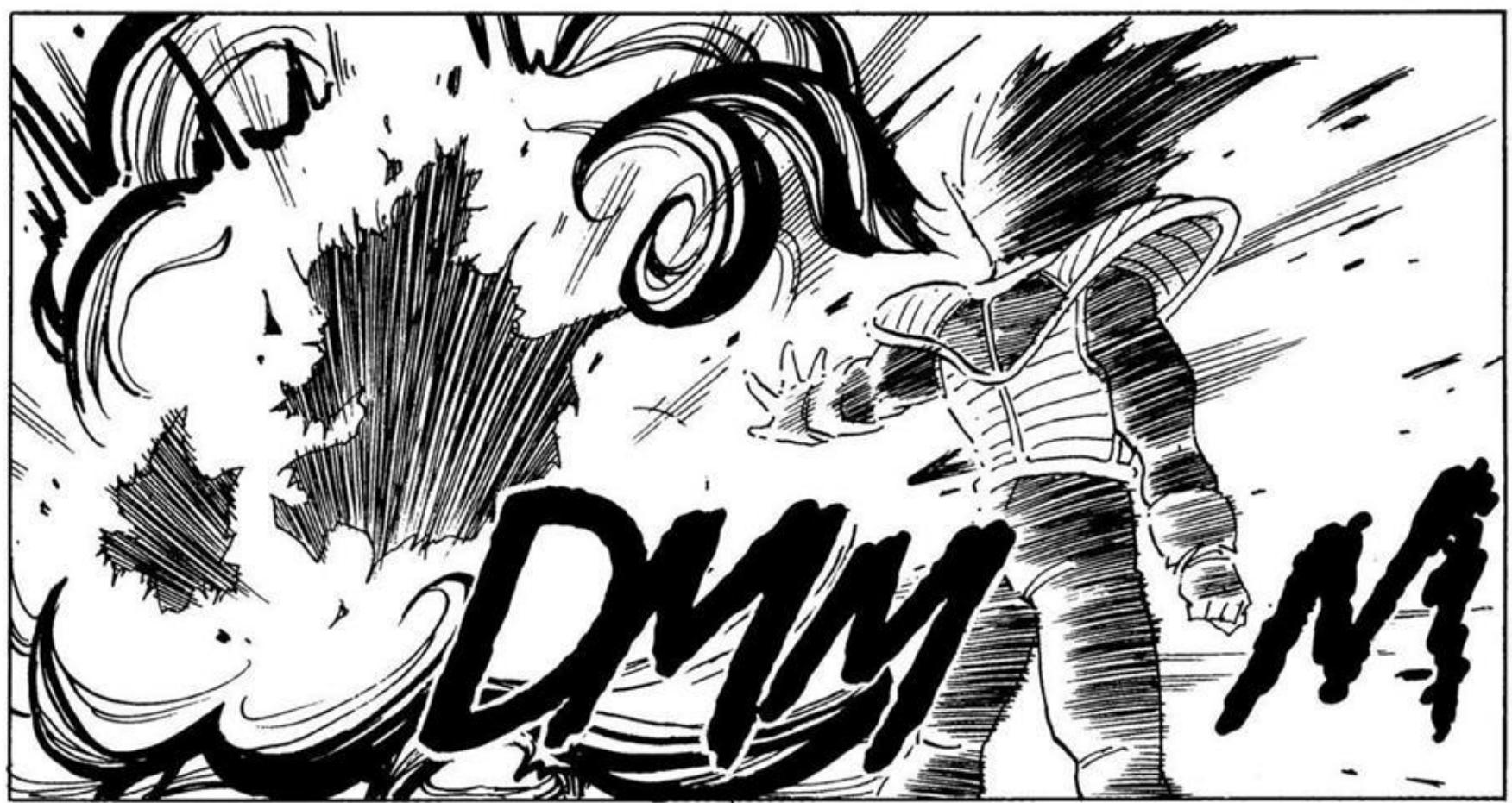
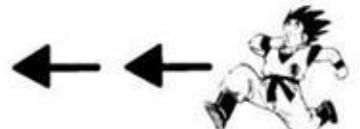


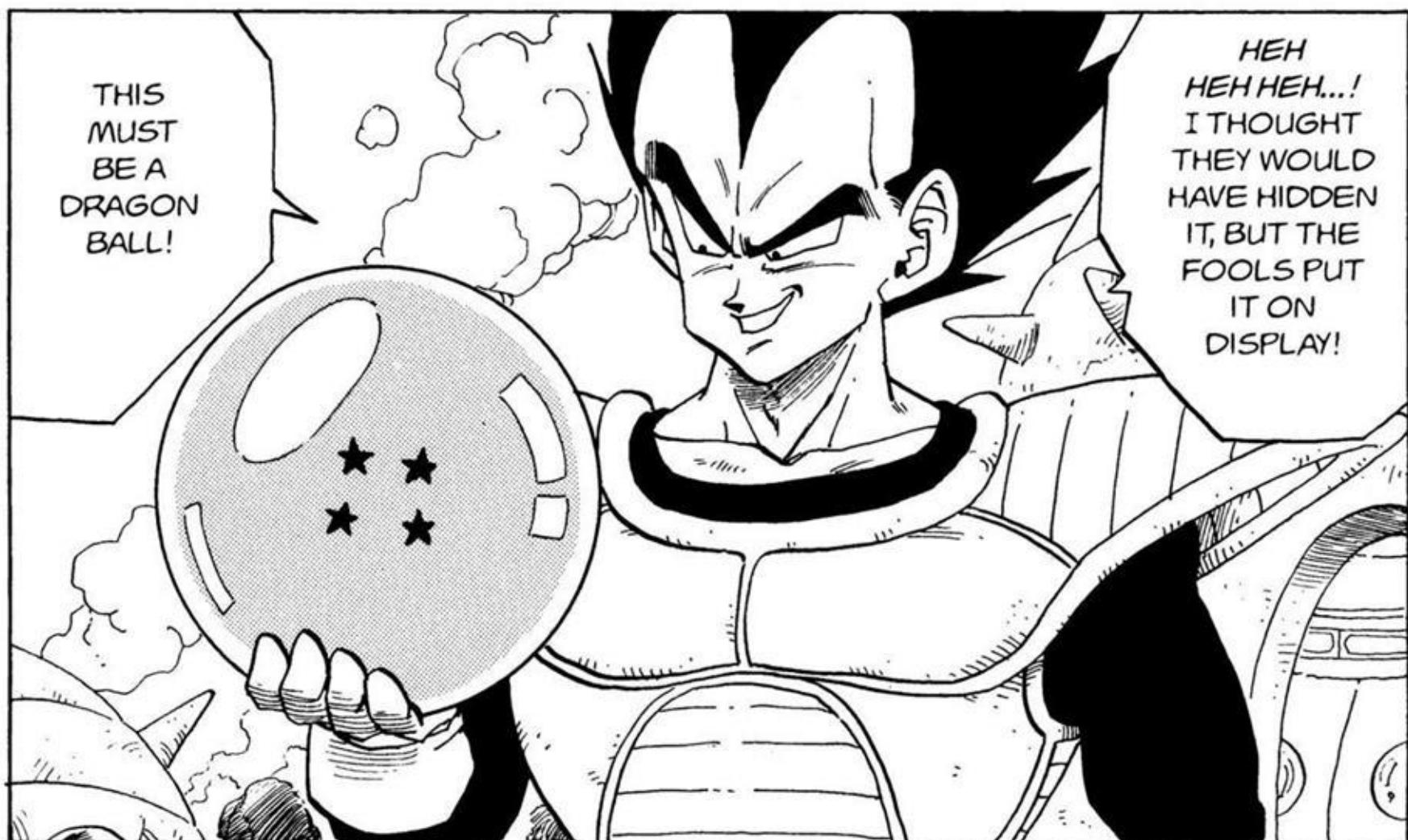
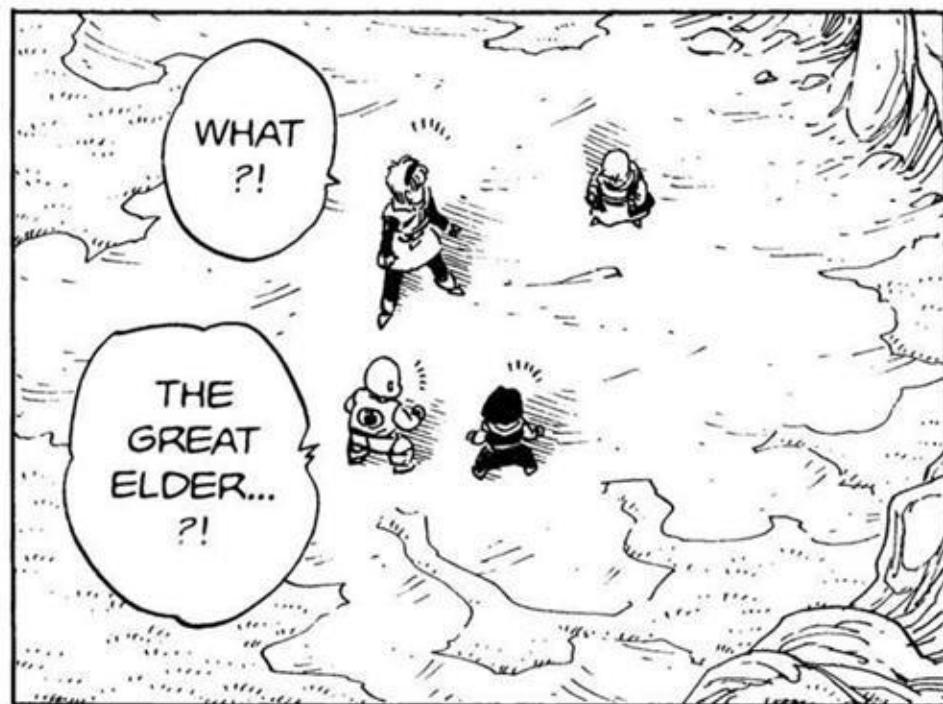
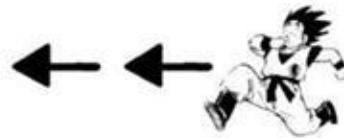












NEXT: The Last Dragon Ball