

Backpropagation Preparation

- k is an output unit, j is an inner unit
- $E(n) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k \in c} e_k^2(n)$
- $\frac{\partial E(n)}{\partial y_j(n)} = \sum_k e_k(n) \frac{\partial e_k(n)}{\partial y_j(n)} = \sum_k e_k(n) \frac{\partial e_k(n)}{\partial v_k(n)} \frac{\partial v_k(n)}{\partial y_j(n)}$
- $e_k(n) = d_k(n) - y_k(n) = d_k(n) - \varphi_k(v_k(n))$
- $\frac{\partial e_k(n)}{\partial v_k(n)} = -\varphi'(v_k(n))$

$$v_j - y_j - v_k - y_k - e_k$$

