

# $A^*$ search algorithm (using $g + h$ )

## Important aspect

- The order of the nodes in fringe **Smallest**  $g(x) + h(x)$
- Should the same state be generated?
  - Same as the EXPANDED states **NO (reached)**
  - Same as the states IN fringe **Replace if lower**  $g(x)$  why?
- When to report the goal?
  - When generated? **No (why)**
  - When expanded? **Yes**

# Heuristic functions

- Admissible heuristic function  $0 \leq h(x) \leq h^*(x)$ 
  - Why?
  - What if  $h(x) = 0$ ?
  - What if  $h(x) = h^*(x)$ ?
- How to verify admissible heuristic function?
  - Consistent heuristic functions:  $h(n) \leq c(n, a, n') + h(n') \rightarrow f$  is increasing
  - Consistent functions are admissible!