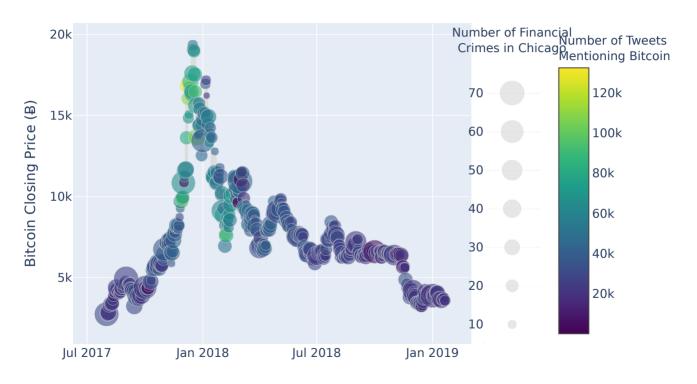
Daily Bitcoin Close Price



Date