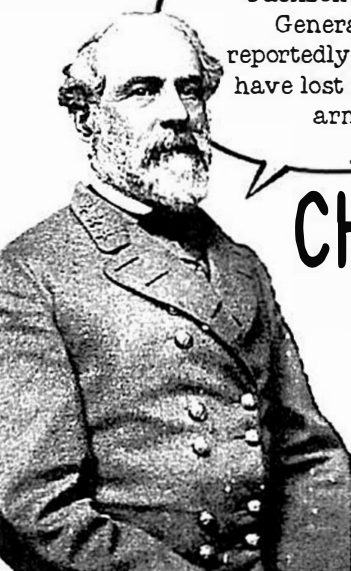


# BATTLE OF FREDERICKSBURG, DECEMBER 1862



Upon hearing of Jackson's death, General Lee reportedly stated, "I have lost my right arm."

- General Burnside attacked Lee in Fredericksburg, VA and \_\_\_\_\_
- It was a \_\_\_\_\_
- The Union had \_\_\_\_\_ casualties compared to the Confederacy's \_\_\_\_\_ casualties

## CHANCELLORSVILLE, MAY 1863

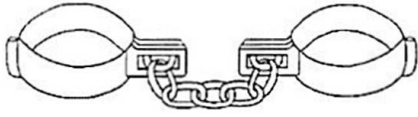
- LOCATION - near Fredericksburg, Virginia
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Over \_\_\_\_\_ total casualties
- Confederate \_\_\_\_\_ was wounded by friendly fire and died 8 days later

## SIEGE AND BATTLE OF VICKSBURG MAY - JULY, 1863

- LOCATION - Vicksburg, Mississippi ( \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_\_\_ army lay siege to the fortified city of Vicksburg
- July 4th - \_\_\_\_\_
- Over \_\_\_\_\_ total casualties
- Victory meant the Union controlled the \_\_\_\_\_ and isolated \_\_\_\_\_ from the rest of the Confederacy

## BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG, JULY 1- 3, 1863

- LOCATION - Gettysburg, \_\_\_\_\_
- Lee took his army north was surprised at Gettysburg, PA
- \_\_\_\_\_ victory and Lee retreated
- Over \_\_\_\_\_ total casualties
- Significance - \_\_\_\_\_
- One of the most well known parts of the battle occurred on the 3rd day – \_\_\_\_\_
  - General George Pickett led \_\_\_\_\_ confederate soldiers in a charge against \_\_\_\_\_
- This tactic is not as crazy as it sounds – \_\_\_\_\_
- However, this time the Union soldiers \_\_\_\_\_ and it resulted in a disastrous \_\_\_\_\_ Confederate casualties



# PRISONERS OF WAR

- About \_\_\_\_\_ Union and Confederate soldiers were captured by enemy forces and became prisoners of war
- Both sides \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ died while being held as prisoners
- The worst prison camps:

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# SIEGE OF PETERSBURG, JUNE 9, 1864 - APRIL 2, 1865

- Part of the \_\_\_\_\_
- LOCATION - Petersburg, \_\_\_\_\_
- Petersburg was the \_\_\_\_\_ that supplied the city of Richmond and Lee's army
- The siege was a series of battles fought around Petersburg and Richmond, Virginia
- April 2, 1865, Lee ordered the evacuation of \_\_\_\_\_
- On April 3, \_\_\_\_\_
- Over \_\_\_\_\_ total casualties

# SHERMAN'S MARCH TO THE SEA NOV.-DEC., 1864



- Military campaign led by Union General William Tecumseh Sherman from \_\_\_\_\_
- Sherman's force of 62,000 men destroyed everything the \_\_\_\_\_ (scorched earth policy)
- First time in U.S. history \_\_\_\_\_
- September 1864 - Sherman captured \_\_\_\_\_
- November 1864 - Sherman \_\_\_\_\_
- December 1864 - Sherman captured \_\_\_\_\_
- From Savannah, Sherman headed north to \_\_\_\_\_ (capital of SC) and captured the city in February 1865
- After the capture of Columbia, Sherman's army continued their path of destruction through \_\_\_\_\_

## ELECTION OF



VS.

\_\_\_\_\_. Republican

Circle the winner



It's time to end this war.

This election could have easily gone against Lincoln. Sherman's

\_\_\_\_\_ helped him immensely and Lincoln won a very close popular election.

\_\_\_\_\_. Democrat

# APPOMATTOX COURT HOUSE

- After the Siege of Petersburg, \_\_\_\_\_ retreated from Richmond and headed west intending to join up with \_\_\_\_\_
- However, on \_\_\_\_\_, Lee's army battled Union forces and was forced to surrender at \_\_\_\_\_

## TERMS OF SURRENDER:

- Soldiers would not be \_\_\_\_\_
- Officers could \_\_\_\_\_
- Soldiers could \_\_\_\_\_
- Lee was \_\_\_\_\_
- Lee's surrender signaled the end of the war, but \_\_\_\_\_ continued in the Carolinas, Georgia, and Florida

# ASSASSINATION OF LINCOLN

- April 14, 1865 - \_\_\_\_\_ assassinated Lincoln at \_\_\_\_\_ in Washington, D.C.
- A co-conspirator attacked and wounded Secretary of State \_\_\_\_\_
- Upon Lincoln's death, Vice President \_\_\_\_\_ became president



John Wilkes Booth

# THE WAR ENDS

- \_\_\_\_\_ – the largest surrender of Confederate troops occurred when Generals Johnston and Beauregard surrendered to General \_\_\_\_\_ at the home of James Bennett (called Bennett Place) near Durham, \_\_\_\_\_
- The \_\_\_\_\_ Confederate soldiers were given the same \_\_\_\_\_ as the soldiers at Appomattox
- The war was over

# RESULTS OF THE WAR

- Supremacy of the Federal government over the state became \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Worthless Confederate dollars left Southerners \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ went to work
- End of \_\_\_\_\_
- More than \_\_\_\_\_ died in the war (includes those who died in battle, from battle wounds, from disease & infection, and in prison camps)
- \_\_\_\_\_ in war costs and property losses (the majority in the South)
- The South \_\_\_\_\_
- Helped transform the Northeast into an \_\_\_\_\_