





Increasing throughput of server applications by using asynchronous techniques

A case study on CoAP.NET

Philip Wille

Supervisors: Michael Felderer, Andreas Danek

2021-01-12

- 1. Programming paradigms
- 2. Synchronous and asynchronous server
- 3. Task-based Asynchronous Pattern (TAP)
- 4. Constrained Application Protocol (CoAP)
- 5. Bachelor thesis

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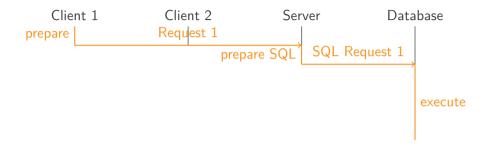
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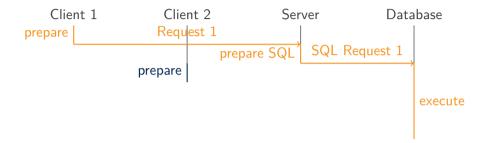
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 - Free for other tasks.

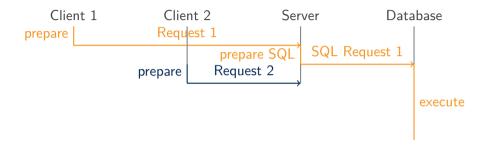


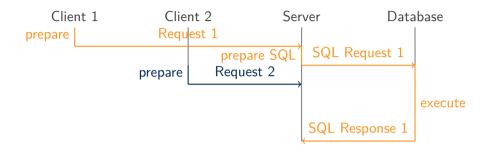


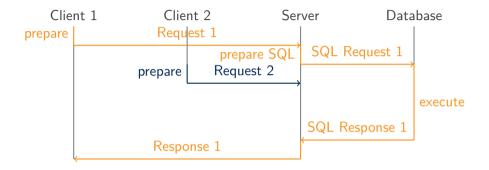


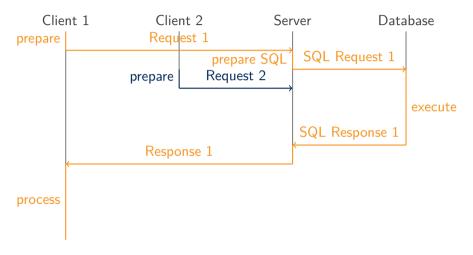


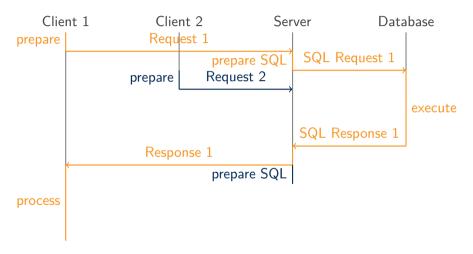


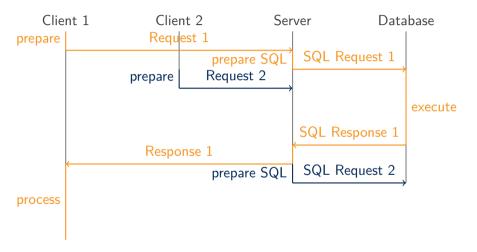


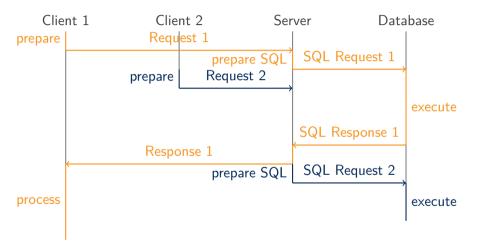


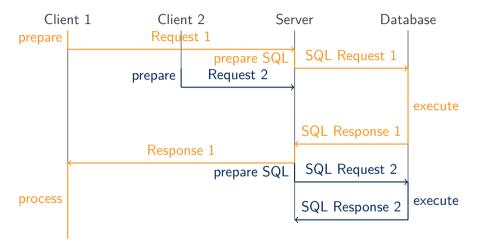












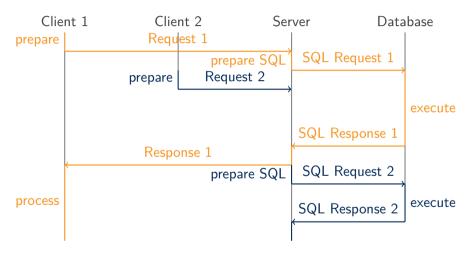


Figure: Sequence diagram of synchronous server

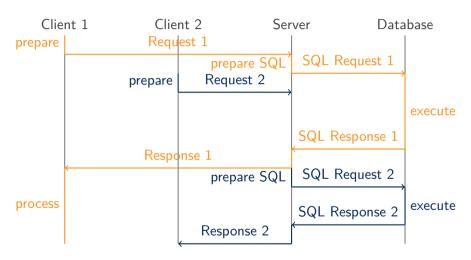
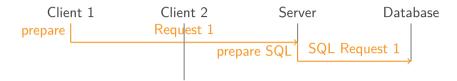
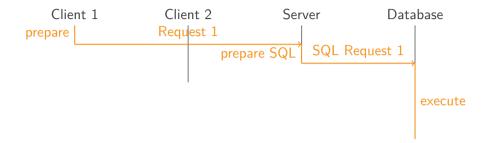


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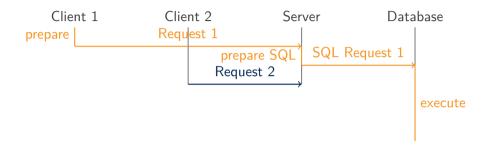


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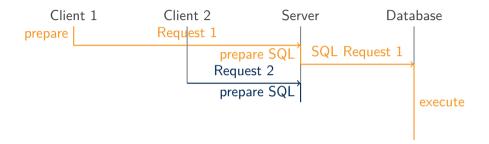


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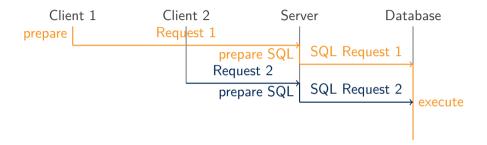


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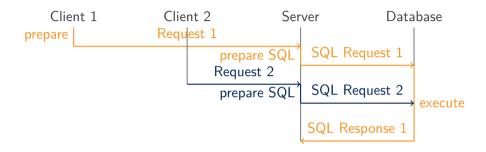


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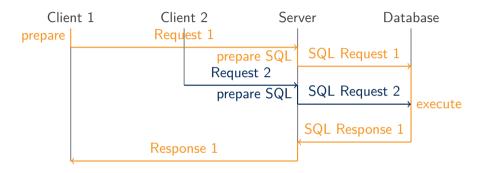


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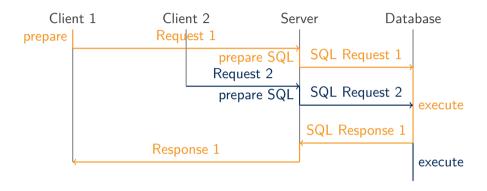


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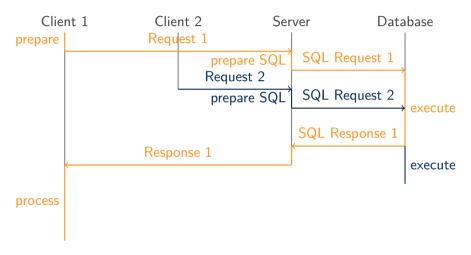


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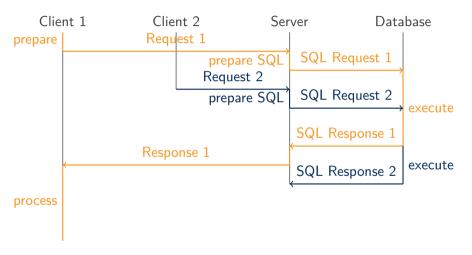


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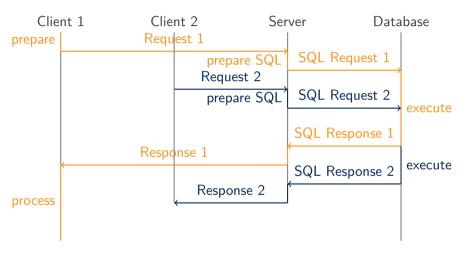


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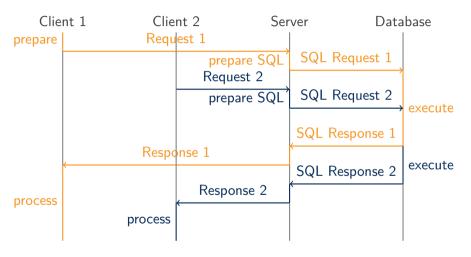


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 - CancellationToken
 - async/await keyword

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Synchronous execution in C#

```
public string Download(Uri uri) {
   var client = new DownloadClient();
   var result = client.Download(uri);

return result;
}
```

Listing 1: Synchronous usage in C#

Event-based execution in C#

```
public DownloadResult Download(Uri uri) {
    var client = new DownloadClient();
    var result = new DownloadResult();

client.DownloadComplete += (content) => result.SetComplete(content);

client.StartDownload(uri);

return result;

}
```

Listing 2: Usage of events in C#

Asynchronous execution in C#

```
public async Task<string> DownloadAsync(Uri uri, CancellationToken ct) {
    var client = new DownloadClient();
    var result = await client.DownloadAsync(uri, ct).ConfigureAwait(false);
    return result;
}
```

Listing 3: Asynchronous usage in C#

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- Implementation for several programming languages.

Example of CoAP message

- **Version**: 1 (01.....)
- Type: Non-Confirmable (..01....)
- Token Length: 4 (....0100)
- Code: 2.05 Content (01000101)
- Message ID: 51773 (11011111 00011001; Big endian)
- Token: 61326 (00000000 00000000 11101111 10001110)
- Options: Set of options
- Payload marker: 255 (11111111)
- Payload: 2 (00000010)

• Implementation of CoAP for C#.

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- Offers a client and server implementation.

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- **6** 10.2021: Final presentation.

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