Hello! This is my first LaTeX document.
A rectangle has sides of length $(x + 1)$ and $(x + 3)$. The equation

$$A(x) = x^2 + 4x + 3$$

gives the area of the rectangle.

superscripts

$$2x^3$$

$$2x^{34}$$

$$2x^{3x+4}$$

$$2x^{3x^4+5}$$

subscripts

$$x_1$$

$$x_{12}$$

$$x_{1_2}$$

$$x_{1_{2_3}}$$

$$a_0, a_1, a_2, \ldots, a_{100}$$

Greek letters

$$\pi$$

$$\Pi$$

$$\alpha$$

$$A = \pi r^2$$

Trig functions

$$y = \sin x$$

$$y = \cos x$$

$$y = \csc \theta$$

$$y = \sin^{-1} x$$

$$y = \arcsin x$$

Log functions

$$y = \log x$$

$$y = \log_5 x$$

$$y = \ln x$$

Roots

$$\sqrt{2}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{2}$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{x}}$$

Fractions

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

1. Find the value of $\frac{d}{dx}(x^2)$.

About $\dfrac{2}{3}$ of the glass is full About $\frac{2}{3}$ of the glass is full