# Microservicios

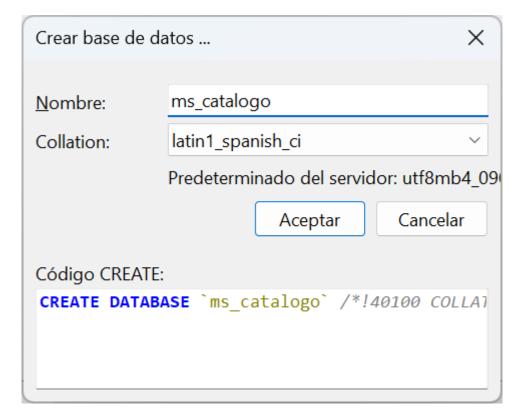
Nelson Jose Luque Mamani

Link: <a href="https://github.com/ZethGecko/DAD---01">https://github.com/ZethGecko/DAD---01</a>

# Preparación de ambiente de desarrollo

- 1. Instalación de Laragon
- 2. Instalación y configuración de Git
- 3. Instalación de Java 17 o 21
- 4. Instalación de Intellij idea
- 5. Instalación de HTTPie/Postman

# Creación de la base de datos:

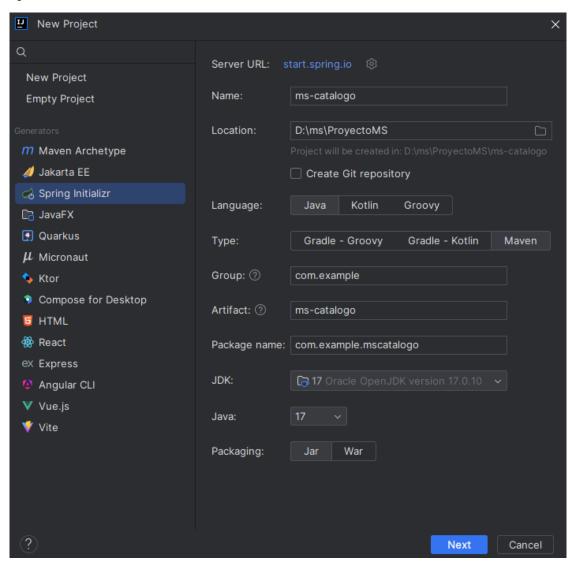


Creación de del proyecto: ms-catalogo

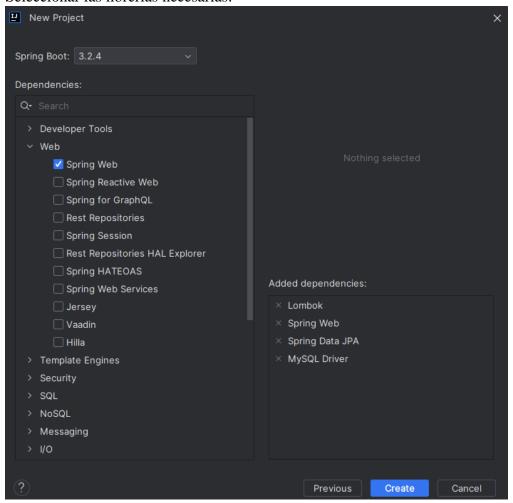
Nombre: ms-catalogo

Localización: D:\ms\ProyectoMS

Tipo: Maven



Seleccionar las librerías necesarias:



Comprobar las dependencias antes de iniciar en el POM.xml

```
✓> pom.xml ×
29 6
               <dependency>
                   <groupId>com.mysql</groupId>
                   <artifactId>mysql-connector-j</artifactId>
                   <scope>runtime</scope>
               </dependency>
34 ©
               <dependency>
                   <groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>
                   <artifactId>lombok</artifactId>
                   <optional>true</optional>
               </dependency>
               <dependency>
                   <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
                   <scope>test</scope>
               </dependency>
           </dependencies>
           <build>
               <plugins>
                   <plugin>
                       <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
50 ©
                       <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
                       <configuration>
                           <excludes>
                               <exclude>
                                    <groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>
                                    <artifactId>lombok</artifactId>
                               </exclude>
                            </excludes>
                       </configuration>
                   </plugin>
               </plugins>
           </build>
       </project>
```

Habilitar la clase principal para ejecutarlo:

```
■ MC ms-catalogo ∨ Version control ∨
                                                                         Project ~
                             package com.example.mscatalogo;
    ∨ 🕝 ms-catalogo D:\ms\ProyectoMS\ms-catalogo
80
                                                import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
                                             7 ▷ public class MsCatalogoApplication {
                                                   public static void main(String[] args) {
        > 🖺 resources
                                                       SpringApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.class, args);
       .gitignore

    mvnw

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ଫ
```

# asegurarse de actualizar el IDE

```
MsCatalogoApplication.java × :

Module JDK is not defined Setup SDK

package com.example.mscatalogo;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;

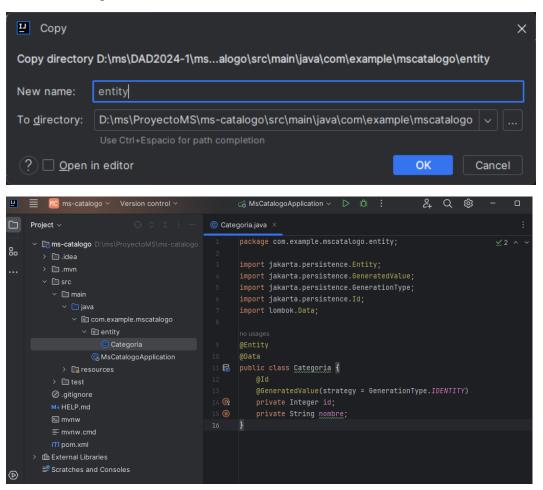
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class MsCatalogoApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) { SpringApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalogoApplication.run(MsCatalo
```

# **Entity**

Realizar la entidad clase java para representar la tabla en la base de datos, en este caso llamada catalogo:



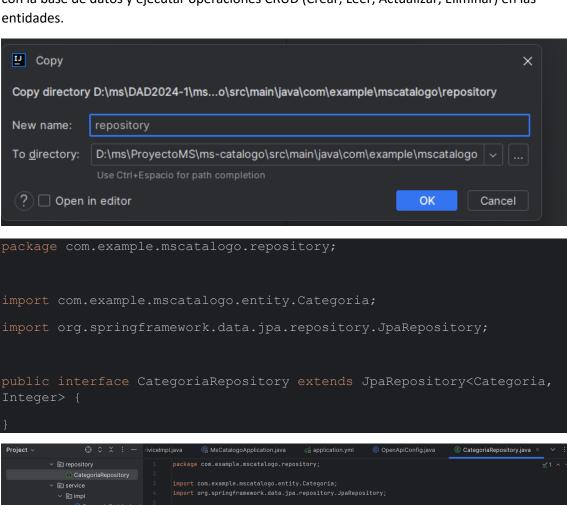
```
package com.example.mscatalogo.entity;
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import jakarta.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import jakarta.persistence.GenerationType;
import jakarta.persistence.Id;
import lombok.Data;

@Entity
@Data
public class Categoria {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Integer id;
```

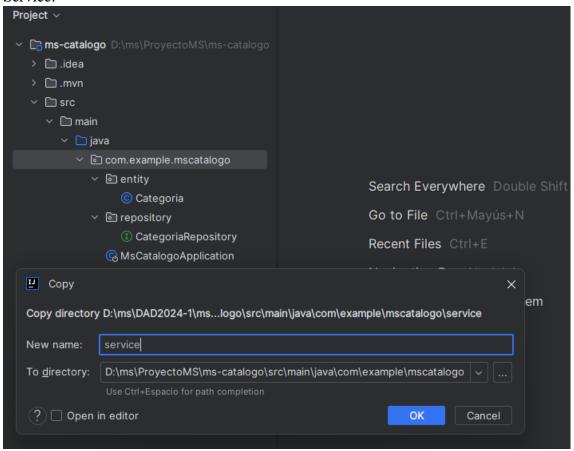
```
private String nombre;
}
```

# Repositorio:

Una interfaz que funciona como una capa de abstracción sobre la capa de almacenamiento de datos de la aplicación. Su propósito es ofrecer métodos y acciones específicas para interactuar con la base de datos y ejecutar operaciones CRUD (Crear, Leer, Actualizar, Eliminar) en las entidades.



#### Service:



```
package com.example.mscatalogo.service;
import com.example.mscatalogo.entity.Categoria;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;

public interface CategoriaService {
   public List<Categoria> listar();
   public Categoria guardar(Categoria categoria);
   public Categoria actualizar(Categoria categoria);
   public Optional<Categoria> listarPorId(Integer id);
   public void eliminarPorId(Integer id);
}
```

```
Project V

| contact | con
```

# Servicelmpl

```
package com.example.mscatalogo.service.impl;
import com.example.mscatalogo.entity.Categoria;
import com.example.mscatalogo.repository.CategoriaRepository;
import com.example.mscatalogo.service.CategoriaService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;

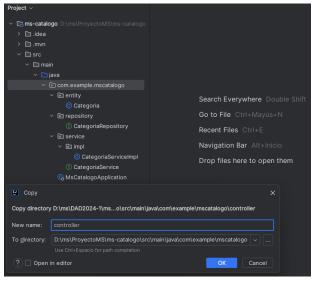
@Service
public class CategoriaServiceImpl implements CategoriaService {
    @Autowired
    private CategoriaRepository categoriaRepository;

    @Override
    public List<Categoria> listar() {
        return categoriaRepository.findAll();
```

```
public Categoria guardar(Categoria categoria) {
    return categoriaRepository.save(categoria);
public Categoria actualizar(Categoria categoria) {
    return categoriaRepository.save(categoria);
public Optional<Categoria> listarPorId(Integer id) {
    return categoriaRepository.findById(id);
public void eliminarPorId(Integer id) {
    categoriaRepository.deleteById(id);
```

#### Controller:

Es una clase que funciona como punto de entrada para las solicitudes HTTP provenientes del cliente (como un navegador web, una aplicación móvil, etc.). Su objetivo es gestionar las peticiones del cliente y devolver la respuesta adecuada, que puede ser en formatos como HTML, JSON, XML, entre otros.



```
Project v
                             @RestController - Zet

✓ 
iii entity

                             @RequestMapping(@~"/categorias")
       ① CategoriaRepository

∨ is service

         ∨ 🖻 impl
           © CategoriaSeriviceImpl
                              ∨ li util
        resources
       static
       templates
```

```
public ResponseEntity<List<Categoria>> list() {
    return ResponseEntity.ok().body(categoriaService.listar());
}

@PostMapping()
public ResponseEntity<Categoria> save(@RequestBody Categoria categoria) {
    return ResponseEntity.ok(categoriaService.guardar(categoria));
}

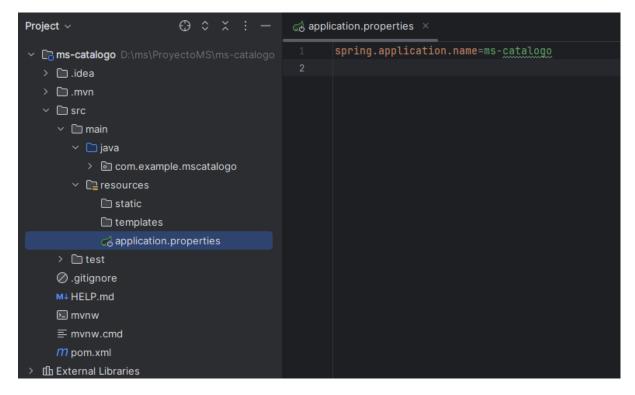
@PutMapping()
public ResponseEntity<Categoria> update(@RequestBody Categoria categoria) {
    return ResponseEntity.ok(categoriaService.actualizar(categoria));
}

@CetMapping("/(id)")
public ResponseEntity<Categoria> listById(@PathVariable(required = true) Integer id) {
    return ResponseEntity.ok().body(categoriaService.listarPorId(id).get());
}

@DeleteMapping("/(id)")
public String deleteById(@PathVariable(required = true) Integer id) {
    categoriaService.eliminarPorId(id);
    return "Eliminacion Correcta";
}
}
```

#### Conexión a la base de datos:

Para conectar y realizar la operación CRUD con MySQL DB con la aplicación Spring Boot, se debe configurar dentro del archivo <u>application.properties</u> de la siguiente manera:



```
# CONEXION A BASE DE DATOS

spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update

spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/ms_catalogo

spring.datasource.username=root

spring.datasource.password=

spring.datasource.driver-class-name=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver

spring.jpa.show-sql=true
```

```
application.properties ×

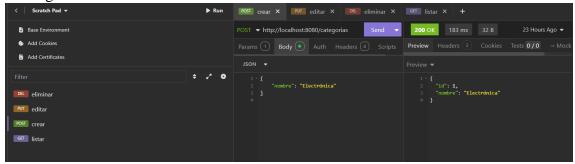
spring.application.name=ms-catalogo

# CONEXION A BASE DE DATOS
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/ms_catalogo
spring.datasource.username=root
spring.datasource.password=
spring.datasource.driver-class-name=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
spring.jpa.show-sql=true
```

#### Ejecutar:

```
| Project v | © CategoriaServiceImpliava | © CategoriaController | Deckage com. example. mscotalogo; | Section | Sec
```

Testing:



# OpenAPI Specification

Agregar dependencias en maven pom.xml (si usas maven)

#### Ahora, debes actualizar la descarga de las librerías

```
### pom.xml (ms-catalogo) *

| Comparison |
```

#### Configurar en: application.properties

```
Project ~
                                         application.properties ×

→ □ src

∨ □ main

       🗸 🗀 java
                                                spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
         > 🖻 controller
           > 🖻 entity
                                                spring.datasource.driver-class-name=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
           >  service
              @ MsCatalogoApplication

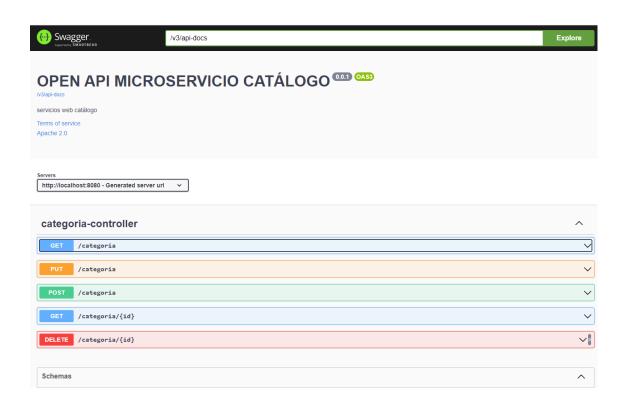
∨ □ resources

           static
           templates
            d application.properties
    > 🗀 test
```

```
# SWAGGER OPEN API
springdoc.api-docs.enabled=true
springdoc.swagger-ui.enabled=true
springdoc.swagger-ui.path=/doc/swagger-ui.html
```

# Configurar Bean: MsCatalogoApplication

```
package com.example.mscatalogo;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
```

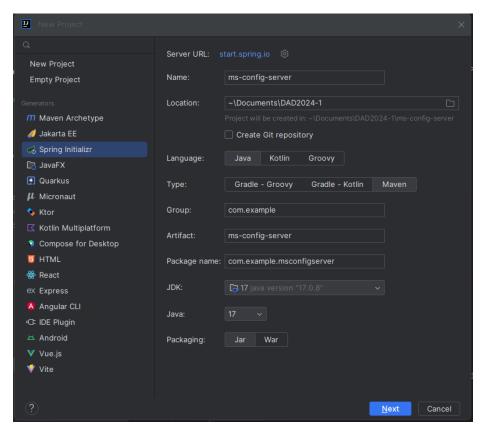


#### Llevar de monolito a microservicios:

# Crear el ms-config-serve:

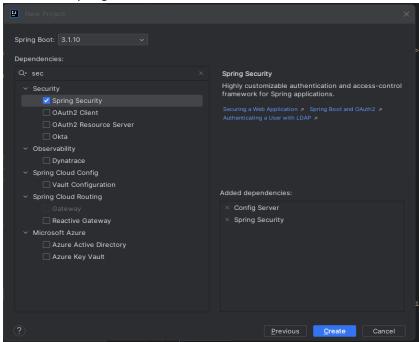
Nombre: ms-config-server

Tipo: Maven



# Seleccionar las librerías:

Versión de Spring Boot: 3.1.10



Cambiar la extecion de application.properties en el proyecto config-server por application.yml

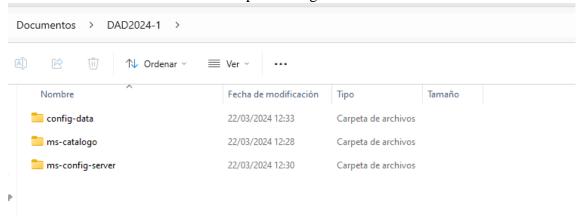
```
server:
  port: 7070

spring:
  application:
    name: config-server
  cloud:
    config:
       server:
       git:
       uri: https://github.com/ZethGecko/DAD---01.git # ruta del
repositorio git
       searchPaths: config-data
       default-label: main

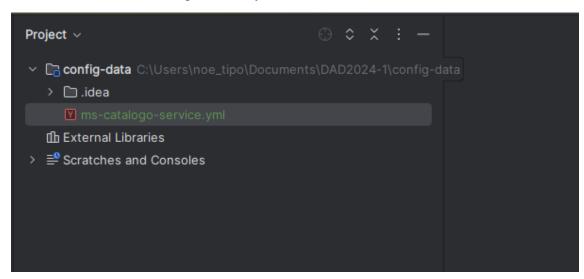
security:
  user:
    name: root
    password: password
```

Agregar la anotación @EnableConfigServe en MsConfig Server Application

En la misma ruta crear una nueva carpeta config-data:



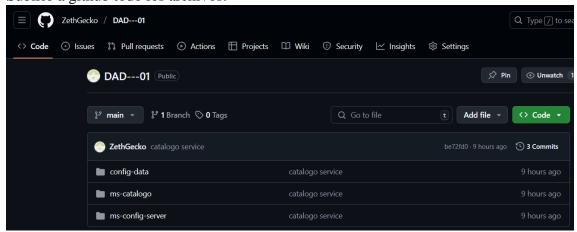
# Editar el archivo ms-catalogo-service.yml



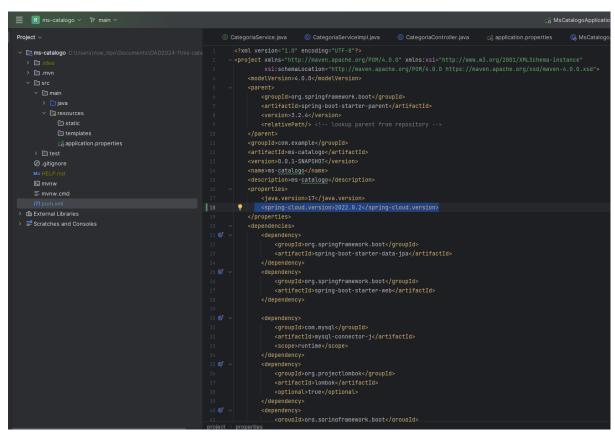
# código para copiar y pegar

```
server:
  port: 8081
springdoc:
  api-docs:
    enabled: true
swagger-ui:
  enabled: true
  path: /doc/swagger-ui.html
```

Subirlo a github todo los archivos:



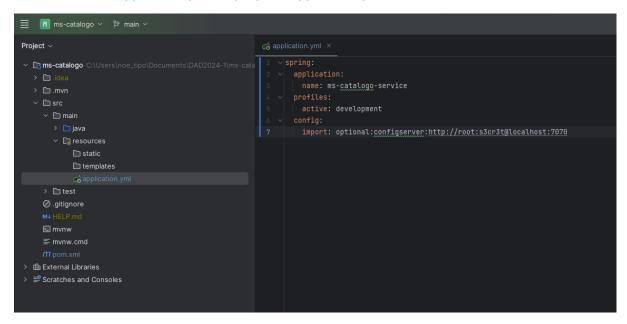
Luego agregar la versión de spring cloud en el proyecto ms-catálogo



#### código para copiar y pegar

<spring-cloud.version>2022.0.2</spring-cloud.version>

editar el archivo application.yml del proyecto application.yml



# código para copiar y pegar

```
spring:
  application:
   name: ms-catálogo-service
  profiles:
   active: development
  config:
```

# resultados finales:

