

TST 3 - Prob 2 - Netherlands 2018.

As funções que funcionam são:  $x$ .

$-x$ .

Testando:

Se  $f(x) \equiv x$ :

$$x^2 - y^2 \leq (x+y)(x-y). \quad \underline{\text{OK!}}$$

Se  $f(x) \equiv -x$ :

$$y^2 - x^2 \leq (-x+y)(x+y). \quad \underline{\text{OK!}}$$

Vamos mostrar que só elas funcionam!

TST 3 - ~~Netherlands~~ Netherlands 2018.  $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ .

Prob. 2.

$$P(x, y): f(x^2) - f(y^2) \leq (f(x) + y)(x - f(y)).$$

$$P(x, x): 0 \leq (f(x) + x)(x - f(x)) = x^2 - f(x)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{|f(x)| \leq |x|} \quad \text{Fato 1.} \quad \Rightarrow f(0) = 0$$

$$P(x, -x): 0 \leq (f(x) - x)(x - f(-x))$$

$$\Rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} f(x) \geq x \geq f(-x) \\ \text{ou} \\ f(x) \leq x \leq f(-x). \end{array} \right\} \text{Fato 2.}$$

Fato 2:  $(x) \rightarrow (-x)$ .

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} f(x) \geq -x \geq f(-x) \\ \text{ou} \\ f(x) \leq -x \leq f(-x) \end{array} \right\} \text{Fato 2}^*.$$

Juntaando os Fatos 2 e 2\*. Temos, para  $x \geq 0$ :

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} f(x) \geq x \geq -x \geq f(-x) \\ \text{ou} \\ f(-x) \geq x \geq -x \geq f(x) \end{array} \right\} \text{Fato 3.}$$

$$P(x, 0): f(x^2) \leq f(x) \cdot x$$

$$P(0, x): -f(x^2) \leq -f(x) \cdot x$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x^2) = f(x) \cdot x$$

Juntando Fatos 1 e 3, temos:

$$f(x) = -f(-x) = \pm x. \quad \left] \text{Fato 4} \right.$$

$$P(x, 1): \quad f(x^2) - f(1) \leq (f(x) + 1)(x - f(1))$$

$$\cancel{f(x^2)} - \cancel{f(1)} \leq -\cancel{f(x)} \cdot \cancel{f(1)} + \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{f(x)} + \cancel{x} - \cancel{f(1)}.$$

$$\Rightarrow \quad x \geq f(x) \cdot f(1).$$

$$\text{Seja } c = f(1). \quad x \geq f(x) \cdot c,$$

$$P(x, -1): \quad f(x^2) - c \leq (f(x) + 1)(x + c)$$

$$\cancel{f(x^2)} - \cancel{c} \leq \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{f(x)} - \cancel{x} + \cancel{c} \cdot \cancel{f(x)} - \cancel{c}$$

$$x \leq c f(x)$$

$$\Rightarrow x = f(x) \cdot c \quad \Rightarrow \quad f(x) = \frac{x}{c}, \quad \forall x$$

$$f(-x) = -x, \quad \forall x.$$