

2. Determine todas as funções $f: \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$ tais que

$$f(x - f(y)) = f(f(x)) - f(y) - 1$$

para quaisquer $x, y \in \mathbb{Z}$.

$$f(x - 2) = f(f(x)) - 2 - 1, \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{Z} \\ \forall z \in \text{Im } f$$

$$f(x) \equiv -1, \quad f(x) \equiv x + 1$$

Quero cortar / cancelar ...

$$P[x, f(x)]$$

$$f(x - f^2(x)) = -1$$

$\hookrightarrow f(x)$

$$P[f(x), x]$$

$$f(0) = f^3(x) - f(x) - 1$$

$$f(-f(0) - 1) = -1$$

$$P[x, -f^2(0)]$$

$$f(x+1) = f(f(x))$$

$$f(0) + 1 = f(x+2) - f(x)$$

$$x \mapsto -2: f(-2) = -1$$

$$f(x - f(y)) = f(f(x)) - f(y) - 1$$

$$f(x - f(y+z)) = f(f(x)) - f(y+z) - 1$$

$$f(x - f(y) - (f(0)+1)) = \underbrace{f(f(x)) - f(y) - 1}_{f(x - f(y))} - (f(0)+1)$$

$$f(x - f(y) - (f(0)+1)) = f(x - f(y)) - (f(0)+1)$$

$$x \mapsto x + f(y)$$

$$f(x - (f(0)+1)) = f(x) - (f(0)+1)$$

$$\text{Seja } f(0) + 1 = k.$$

$$f(x+2) - f(x) = t \quad \xrightarrow{t} \quad f(x+2t) - f(x) = t^2$$

$$f(x+t) - f(x) = t \quad \xrightarrow{2} \quad f(x+2t) - f(x) = 2t$$

$$\Rightarrow t=0 \quad \text{ou} \quad t=2$$

$$f(0) = -1$$

ou

$$f(0) = 1$$

\Downarrow

$$f(\text{par}) = -1$$

e

$$f(\text{impar}) = c$$

Tester...

CASO ①

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+1, & \text{se } x \text{ par} \\ x+c, & \text{se } x \text{ impar} \end{cases}$$

Tester...

CASO ②

CASO ①

$$f(x) \equiv -1, \quad x \text{ par}$$

$$f(x) \equiv c, \quad x \text{ ímpar}$$

$$f(x - f(y)) = f(f(x)) - f(y) - 1$$

$\leadsto c$ par

$\leadsto x$ ímpar, y par

$$f(x+1) = f(c)$$

$$c = -1 \quad \text{Abs.}$$

$\leadsto c$ ímpar

$$\leadsto x = c, \quad y \text{ par} \Rightarrow c = -1 \quad \underline{\text{OK!}}$$

Logo, a única solução é $f(x) \equiv -1$.

CASO ②

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+1, & \text{se } x \text{ par} \\ x+c, & \text{se } x \text{ ímpar} \end{cases}$$

$$\leadsto c \text{ ímpar} \Rightarrow f \text{ é injetora} \Rightarrow f(x) \equiv x+1.$$

$\leadsto c$ par

$$f(x - (c+1)) = f(f(x)) - c - 2$$

x ímpar

$$x - c = x + 2c - c - 2$$

$$\Rightarrow c = 1 \quad \text{Abs.}$$