Assignment

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Question 9.3.3 There are 5 % defective items in a large bulk of items. What is the probability that a sample of 10 items will include not more than one defective item ?

Solution:

Let X be a bernoulli random variable with parameters n, and p with values

$$p = \frac{5}{100} \tag{1}$$

$$= 0.05 \tag{2}$$

$$n = 10 \tag{3}$$

CDF of X is given by

Random Variable	Value	Description
X	0	Defective
	1	Not Defective

TABLE 1: Random variable

$$F_X(n) = \Pr(X \le n) \tag{4}$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^{n} {}^{n}C_k p^k (1-p)^{n-k} \tag{5}$$

Since, n=1

$$\implies F_X(1) = \Pr(X = 0) + \Pr(X = 1) \tag{6}$$

$$= \sum_{k=0}^{1} {}^{1}C_k (0.05)^k (0.95)^{1-k} \tag{7}$$

$$= 0.9138 \tag{8}$$