

Assignment

Barath surya M — EE22BTECH11014

Question 10.13.3.40

A Lot consists of 48 mobile phones of which 42 are good, 3 have only minor defects and 3 have major defects. Varnika will buy a phone if it is good but the trader will only buy a mobile if it has no major defects. One phone is selected at random from the lot. What is the probability that it is

- 1) acceptable to Varnika?
- 2) acceptable to the trader?

Solution: Then

	Random variables	Event
X	0	The mobile is good
	1	The mobile has major defects
	2	The mobile has minor defects

- 1) Varnika buys a mobile

Varnika buys if the mobile is good

$$\Pr(X_1 = 0) = \frac{42}{48} \quad (1)$$

$$= \frac{7}{8} \quad (2)$$

- 2) Trader will buy a mobile

The trader buys if the mobile does not have major defects

$$1 - \Pr(X_1 = 1) = 1 - \frac{3}{48} \quad (3)$$

$$= \frac{15}{16} \quad (4)$$