# Zeyi Qian

PhD Candidate · Economics · Urban and Trade

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Education

Clark University Worcester, Massachusetts

PhD in Economics 2026 (Expected)

• Unproposed Dissertation: Quantitative Analysis on Spatial Distribution of Firms and International Trade

· Advisor: Dr. Junfu Zhang (Chair) and Dr. Kensuke Suzuki

Clark University Worcester, Massachusetts

MA in Economics 2023

Shanghai University Shanghai, China

MA in Economics 2021

University of Toronto Toronto, Ontario
International Visiting Graduate Student 2020

Shanghai Ocean University

Shanghai, China

BA in Economics 2018

## Research Papers -

## **Working Papers**

Local Business Climate, Trade Costs, and Spatial Distribution of Chinese Manufacturing Firms: A Quantitative Analysis (JMP) with Kensuke Suzuki and Junfu Zhang

**Abstract:** This paper studies the determinants of the spatial distribution of economic activities in China. Specifically, we focus on the different patterns of sectoral growth across Chinese provinces in the last two decades, followed by a series of dramatic policy reforms, including trade liberalization, infrastructure development, productivity growth, and relaxation of mobility restrictions for workers. To understand how those factors interact with each other to shape the spatial distribution of economic activities across regions and sectors, we develop a spatial general equilibrium model of international trade in the spirit of the Melitz-Chaney framework. We extend the heterogeneous firm model to a multi-sector and multi-region setup, incorporating rich sectoral and regional interactions. We bring the model to the data for the Chinese economy and simulate the counterfactual equilibria to account for the underlying mechanism of regional development.

#### Trade Shock and Dynamic Labor Allocation

Abstract: The early 21st century saw the U.S. economy undergoing a profound structural shift, driven by the "China shock" following China's accession to the WTO. This trade shock initially significantly affected U.S. manufacturing, causing widespread job losses and economic disruption. However, contrary to expectations, the shock also accelerated the growth of the service sector, which emerged as a primary driver of economic expansion. A key mechanism behind this transformation was reducing labor relocation costs, enabling workers—particularly those with lower education levels—to switch industries and maximize their life utility. This adjustment not only offset the negative effects of the trade shock but also contributed to a re-optimization of labor market allocation. To understand this counterintuitive outcome, we develop a dynamic spatial model grounded in the frameworks of CDP and ACM. Our model integrates declining labor relocation costs with heterogeneity in workers' education levels and labor mobility. Numerical exercises using a toy model show that reducing labor relocation costs allows more low-educated workers to transition into the service sector. These findings highlight the critical role of declining labor relocation costs in mitigating trade shock impacts and achieving an optimal labor market allocation.

### **Publications**

How City Size Affects Firm Survival: Evidence from Chinese Enterprise Registration Data, *Applied Economics Letters*, 2025, forthcoming, with Haoyun Zhao, Yameng Guo, and Yang Ye, DOI: https://doi.org/10.1080/13504851.2025.2473662

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**Estimating Round-Tripping FDI from Firm-Level Data in China,** *International Studies of Economics*, 2024, 1–24. with Junfu Zhang and Qiangyuan Chen, DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/ise3.102

International Twin Cities and Chinese Export Activities (Chinese), Economic Theory and Business Management, 2022, (3), 137-155. with Qiangyuan Chen and Jingyu Yang

The Man-Bear Race: A New Explanation of Regional Competition for China's High-Speed Rail Stations (Chinese), South China Journal of Economics, 2021, 40(2): 66-83. with Qiangyuan Chen, Zhenhuai Shi, and Xiaoping Li

Promotion Effect of FDI on Enterprise Survival in Host Country–A Discussion on Industry Safety and Market Access of Foreign Investment (Chinese), China Industrial Economics, 2021, (7), 137-155. with Qiangyuan Chen, Yu Chen, and Zhenhuai Shi

## Presentations \_\_\_\_\_

- 2024 Graduate Student Seminar, Clark University
- 2023 Chinese Economist Society North American Conference, **University of Oklahoma**; Graduate Student Seminar, **Clark University**
- 2022 Graduate Student Seminar, Clark University
- 2020 Camphor Economic Circle Seminar, University of Chinese Academy of Social Sciences Academic Forum on Regional Science and Urban Economics, Shanghai University of Finance and Economics; Shanghai Postgraduate Academic Forum, University of Shanghai for Science and Technology; Forum on Frontier
- of International Trade Theory and Demonstration, **Southwestern University of Finance and Economics**; Urban Development Forum, **Renmin University of China**; Innovation Forum, **Shandong University of Finance and Economics**; National Development Youth Forum, **Peking University**

## Teaching & Research \_\_\_\_\_

## **Teaching Assistant**

Spring 2025 ECON 265: Econometrics, supervised by Dr. Moshi Alam (Clark University)

Fall 2024 ECON 160: Intro to Statistical Analysis, supervised by Dr. Moshi Alam (Clark University)

#### Research Assistant

Supervised by Dr. Junfu Zhang, Dr. David Cuberes, Dr. Jon Denton-Schneider, and Dr. Kensuke Suzuki, (Clark University)

Supervised by Dr. Qiangyuan Chen (Shanghai University/Renmin University of China), and Dr. Yao Luo

2018-2021 (University of Toronto)

### Academic Service \_\_\_\_\_

2025 Anonymous Reviewer, International Studies of Economics

## Awards, Fellowships, & Grants \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Awards**

2024 E. C. H. Veendorp Award, Clark University
 2023 Sheftel Travel Award, Clark University
 USD 0.5k
 USD 0.6k

2021 Outstanding Graduate, **Shanghai University** 

2014-2018 Outstanding Student, Shanghai Ocean University

## Fellowships

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2021	Chinese Government Scholarship, China Scholarship Council	USD 91.2k
2019	National Scholarship, Ministry of Education of China	CNY 20k
2017	Shanghai Municipal Scholarship, Shanghai Municipal Education Commission	CNY 8k
2018-2021	Academic Scholarship, Shanghai University	CNY 36k
2014-2018	Renmin Scholarship, Shanghai Ocean University	CNY 9.6k
Grants		
2025-2026	IER Project Research Grant (IERPK2527), Hitotsubashi University, Japan	JPY 500k
2021-2024	NSFC Grant (72073093), National Natural Science Foundation of China	
2020	Joint Program Grant for Graduate Students Studying Abroad, Shanghai University	CNY 10k
2018	Shanghai Municipal Government Consulting Project Grant (2018-Z-D02), <b>Pudong New Area Government, Shanghai</b>	

## Language & Skills \_\_\_\_\_

Language: Chinese (native), English (fluent)

Computer: Matlab, Julia, Stata, R, ArcGIS, Python (web crawling)

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