

Study	What GPT-3 Is Asked to Do	Full Example (conditioning → question → answer)	Dataset Used for Testing
<b>Study 1: Free-Form Partisan Text</b>	Generate partisan stereotypes in free text	<b>Conditioning:</b> I am a 45-year-old White male. I live in Texas. I identify as a Republican and am very interested in politics. <b>Question:</b> List four words that describe Democrats. <b>GPT-3 Answer:</b> elitist, liberal, educated, out-of-touch	Pigeonholing Partisans (Rothschild et al., 2019) + Lucid human evaluations
<b>Study 2: Vote Prediction</b>	Predict presidential vote choice given demographics and attitudes	<b>Conditioning:</b> I am a 30-year-old Hispanic woman. I live in California. I identify as a strong Democrat. I consider myself liberal. I am very interested in politics. I rarely attend church. I often discuss politics with family and friends. Seeing the American flag makes me feel proud. <b>Question:</b> In 2016, I voted for <b>GPT-3 Answer:</b> Hillary Clinton	ANES 2012, 2016, 2020
<b>Study 3: Closed-Ended Survey Responses</b>	Answer a standard ANES survey question given many other survey answers (Eleven of the twelve ANES variables are included in the prompt, and the model is asked to predict the remaining variable.)	<b>Conditioning (interview style):</b> Gender: Female Race: White Age: 52 Party ID: Independent, leaning Democrat Ideology: Moderate Political interest: Very interested Discusses politics: Often Church attendance: Sometimes Feels pride when seeing U.S. flag: Yes Education: College degree Income: Middle income <b>Question:</b> Should the federal government do more or less to solve the country's problems? <b>GPT-3 Answer:</b> The federal government should do more.	ANES 2016