BACKPROPAGATION IN CHAOTIC NEURAL NETWORKS

ZEYU XIE¹, ANGXIU NI^{2,3}

1. Introduction

- 1.1. Literature review.
- 1.2. Main results.
- 2. Unstable neural networks
- 2.1. Lyapunov spectrum.
- 2.2. Lyapunov vectors.
- 2.3. Adjoint Lyapunov spectrum and duality.
 - 3. Backpropagation under gradient explosion
- 3.1. Conventional difficulty. [?]
- 3.2. Backpropagation via adjoint shadowing. [?]
- 3.3. Kernel differentiation method. [?]

REFERENCES

Date: 2024 年 3 月 30 日.

¹ DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS, TSINGHUA UNIVERSITY, BEIJING, CHINA.

 $^{^{2}}$ Department of Mathematics, University of California, Irvine, USA

 $^{^3}$ Yau Mathematical Sciences Center, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China. $E\text{-}mail\ address:}$ niangxiu@gmail.com.