数仍与折华业2 谢海岛 2020012544

8. (1) f.ge c[a,b], 放 f.g为ta,b]上的一放连续函数见向外

=> 1 fung wada = 1 gwifwida = [f.g)=(g.f)

 $(cf,g) = \int_{a}^{b} cfwgwdx = (f,cg) = c(f,g)$  $(f,f)(g,g) = \int_a^b fw^2 dx \int_a^b gw^2 dx > (\int_a^b fw gw dx)^2$ 

=> (f.f)(g.g) > (f.g)2

故 (fig) 构成内积

(2) 同上知 fuxi). guxi) 有外 (0 < i < m)

极下九也为内积

11 LIN ||A||, = movs { H3, 2+4} = 6 1| All = \max { \lambda; (ATA)} = \sqrt{1J+\sqrt{221}} 11 All = 11+4+9+16 = 130

 $(CLA) = \max_{i} |\lambda_{i}| = \max_{i} \left( \frac{|S - \sqrt{33}|}{2}, \frac{|S + \sqrt{33}|}{2} \right) = \frac{|S + \sqrt{33}|}{2}$ (2) ||A|| = max {3,4,3} = 4 11 All 2 = 1 max { 7: (ATA) } = 1 max { 6-45, 6+45, 43 =

11A11F= 14+1+1+4+1+1+4=4 P(A) = max | i| = moux { 2-12,2,2+12} = 2+12

12 u) 
$$\|\chi\|_{\infty} = \sup_{\{k \le n\}} |\chi_{k}| \le \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} |\chi_{k}| = \|\chi\|_{1}$$

$$\|\chi\|_{1} = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} |\chi_{k}| \le n \cdot \sup_{\{k \le n\}} |\chi_{k}| = n \|\chi\|_{\infty}$$
12)  $\|\chi\|_{\infty}^{2} = (\sup_{\{k \le n\}} |\chi_{k}|)^{2} = \sup_{\{k \le n\}} |\chi_{k}|^{2} \le \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} |\chi_{k}|^{2} = \|\chi\|_{2}^{2}$ 

$$= 2 \|\chi\|_{\infty} \le \|\chi\|_{2}$$

$$\|\chi\|_{\infty}^{2} \cdot \eta = n \sup_{\{k \le n\}} |\chi_{k}|^{2} = \sup_{\{k \le n\}} (|\chi_{k}|)^{2} \le \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (|\chi_{k}| |\chi_{k}|)^{2} = (|\chi_{k}| |\chi_{k}|)^{2}$$

$$\|\chi\|_{\infty}^{2} \cdot \eta = n \sup_{\{k \le n\}} |\chi_{k}|^{2} = \sup_{\{k \le n\}} (|\chi_{k}| |\chi_{k}|)^{2} \le \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (|\chi_{k}| |\chi_{k}|)^{2}$$

$$\|\chi\|_{\infty}^{2} \cdot \eta = n \sup_{\{k \le n\}} |\chi_{k}|^{2} = \sup_{\{k \le n\}} (|\chi_{k}| |\chi_{k}|)^{2} \le \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (|\chi_{k}| |\chi_{k}|)^{2}$$

$$|| x + y ||_{A} = \sqrt{(A(x + y), x + y)} = \sqrt{(Ax, x) + (Ay, y) + 2(Ax, y)}$$

$$\leq \sqrt{(A_{X},X) + (A_{Y},Y) + 2\sqrt{(A_{X},X)(A_{Y},Y)}}$$

$$= \sqrt{(A_{X},X) + \sqrt{(A_{Y},Y)}}$$

	=>   X  A+  B  B >   X+B  B
	$  CX  A = \sqrt{(cAx, cx)} = c\sqrt{(Ax,x)} = c  x  A$
	结与①. ②. ③ 标 II XII A为 IR上的向量范围
17.	(QA) T QA = ATQTQA = ATA, IX    QA  2 =   A  2 南京子村2   AQ  2 =   QA  2 =   A  2
	设A的寿导值为 61, 62, ··· , 6n. 限   All = N62+62++6n   13 (QA) * QA = ATA·
19.	い 设 A.B为下的符,即对 Vizj, Qij=0, bij=0
	AB= (
	幼AB为下三角等
	(2) 考虑对 A 和 In 左派 A-1. 即进行的同的初等分变换
	得到的 A-1A为 In 下= 衛锋. 故 A-1 = A-1 In 电为下= 角锋
	IE 1A-111A1=17n1=1 故 1A-11=1A1=1为单设阵