

作业2:

1. (2) 题31) 令 $v = x + u$. 则方程化为

$$\begin{cases} v_t = \frac{1}{1-v} v_x & -\infty < x < \infty, t > 0 \\ v(x, 0) = \varphi(x) & -\infty < x < \infty \end{cases}$$

沿特征线 Γ_a 过 x 轴上 $(a, 0)$, 则 Γ_a 有:

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{1}{1-a} \Rightarrow x = \frac{t}{1-a} + a$$

$$v\left(\frac{t}{1-a} + a, t\right) = v(a, 0) = a$$

$$\text{令 } \frac{t}{1-a} + a = x, \text{ 则 } a = \frac{1+x \pm \sqrt{(1-x)^2 + 4t}}{2}$$

$$v(x, t) = \frac{1+x \pm \sqrt{(1-x)^2 + 4t}}{2}$$

$$\text{因 } v(x, 0) = x, \text{ 故取 } v(x, t) = \begin{cases} \frac{1+x + \sqrt{(1-x)^2 + 4t}}{2} & x \geq 1 \\ \frac{1+x - \sqrt{(1-x)^2 + 4t}}{2} & x < 1 \end{cases}$$

3. 多维守恒律方程组

$$u_t + \sum_{j=1}^n F_j(u) x_j = 0$$

的弱解定义为: 满足等式

$$\int_{t \geq 0} [u \phi_t + f(u) \phi_x] dx dt + \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} u_0 \phi(x, 0) dx = 0$$

的 $u = u(x)$, 相应的HR跳跃条件:

$$[u] \cdot \nabla f(v) = [f(u)]$$

$$4. \text{ 当 } \lambda=0, \quad u_\lambda(t, x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x < \frac{t+1}{2} \\ 0 & x > \frac{t+1}{2} \end{cases}$$

仅为2片

$$\text{此时 } f'(u_+) = u_+ = 0, \quad f'(u_-) = u_- = 1$$

特征线上 $\frac{dx(t)}{dt} = \frac{1}{2}$, $0 < \frac{1}{2} < 1$. 故符合 Lax 熵条件

当 $\lambda > 0$. $u_\lambda(t, x)$ 分为4片 此时在特征线

$$x = \frac{t+1}{2} \text{ 两侧}$$

$$f'(u_+) = 1+\lambda \quad f'(u_-) = -\lambda, \quad 1+\lambda < -\lambda \Rightarrow \lambda < -\frac{1}{2} < 0. \text{ 矛盾}$$

此时不符合 Lax 熵条件