

Full Name: Zeyu Zheng

Instructor: Professor Zhang

Class: EAP II Section 90

Title of Assignment: PROJECT #2 FD - Final Draft/ FD2

Date of Submission: Mar. 12<sup>th</sup>

Globalization has transformed the world, making it more interconnected and creating a global community. In this context, diplomacy has become increasingly crucial for promoting international relations, resolving conflicts, and addressing global challenges such as climate change and inequality. The importance of cultural diversity and cross-cultural communication has been highlighted by the concept of cosmopolitanism, while faith-based diplomacy involves using religious principles to promote international relations. In "Cosmopolitanism: Ethics in a World of Strangers," Appiah addresses the question of whether values are objective or subjective. Albright discusses the importance of understanding the role of religion in foreign policy and the significance of reconciliation in conflicts involving people of faith in his "Faith and Diplomacy." This essay will examine the relationships between globalization, cosmopolitanism, and faith-based diplomacy in achieving successful diplomacy in a globalized situation. It will argue that successful diplomacy in a globalized world requires recognizing and respecting cultural diversity while promoting shared values



through cosmopolitanism and faith-based diplomacy.

Successful diplomacy in a globalized world requires a nuanced approach that recognizes the complexity of ethical decision-making, the diversity of cultural values, and the importance of shared values. One crucial aspect of successful diplomacy is promoting cross-cultural understanding through cosmopolitanism. Appiah's concept of cosmopolitanism emphasizes recognizing and respecting cultural diversity while fostering a sense of shared humanity. According to Appiah, "cosmopolitanism involves recognizing and respecting cultural diversity while fostering a sense of shared humanity." This quote emphasizes the importance of recognizing the diversity of cultures while also fostering a sense of shared humanity necessary for successful diplomacy. Through cosmopolitanism, individuals can learn to appreciate different cultural values and beliefs, which can enhance cross-cultural understanding and cooperation. However, some argue that promoting cosmopolitanism may lead to the loss of cultural identity and traditional values. While recognizing the importance of cultural diversity, it is also essential to promote shared values that can facilitate diplomacy across cultures. Albright proposes that faith-based diplomacy can be a useful tool for foreign diplomacy. According to Albright, "religion, at its best, can promote

core values necessary for people from different cultures to live in harmony." The quote highlights the potential of religious values to promote core values essential for diplomacy, such as peace, justice, and compassion. However, there are also concerns about the separation of religion and state and the possibility of religious conflicts. Thus, it is crucial to recognize the potential benefits of faith-based diplomacy while also being aware of its limitations.



The importance of values in achieving successful diplomacy in a globalized world cannot be overstated. In the absence of a "natural science" of morality, some may be inclined to dismiss the reality of values altogether. However, as Kwame Anthony Appiah argues, "there are some values that are, and should be, universal, just as there are lots of values that are, and must be, local." Appiah's assertion highlights the importance of recognizing the existence of universal values, while also acknowledging that values can vary across cultures and individuals. To successfully navigate the complexities of diplomacy in a globalized world, it is necessary to approach international conversations with a nuanced understanding of values. Cosmopolitanism is a critical component of successful diplomacy, as it involves recognizing and

respecting cultural diversity while fostering a sense of shared humanity. This approach allows for the recognition of universal values while also respecting local values and traditions. Appiah's philosophy of cosmopolitanism emphasizes the importance of promoting cross-cultural understanding and collaboration while recognizing the diversity of human experience. It is important to note, however, that Appiah also acknowledges the existence of values that are inherently local and can only be understood in the context of specific cultural or historical circumstances. This recognition underscores the need for a nuanced approach to understanding and respecting values in diplomatic relations. Successful diplomacy in a globalized world requires an approach that recognizes the importance of both universal and local values, and seeks to promote cross-cultural understanding and collaboration through the philosophy of cosmopolitanism.

In conclusion, the complex nature of diplomacy in a globalized world requires a nuanced approach that recognizes and respects cultural diversity while promoting shared values through cosmopolitanism and faith-based diplomacy. The philosophy of cosmopolitanism emphasizes the importance of recognizing and respecting cultural diversity while fostering a sense of shared humanity, allowing for the recognition of universal values while respecting local values and traditions. Similarly, faith-based diplomacy can be a useful tool for foreign diplomacy, but it is crucial to recognize the potential limitations and concerns about the separation of religion and state. Ultimately, successful diplomacy in a globalized world requires an approach that recognizes and respects the importance of both universal and local values, while promoting cross-cultural understanding and collaboration. By recognizing and promoting shared values while respecting cultural diversity, diplomacy can serve as a means of addressing global challenges, resolving conflicts, and promoting international relations. Recognizing

cultural diversity and promoting shared values through cosmopolitanism and faith-based diplomacy are critical in achieving successful diplomacy in a globalized world.

