## а Data preprocessing and region mapping NGS experiments generated ATAC-seq and ChIP-seq datasets Next-generation Accessible Closed Quality-control, ATAC-seq sequencing chromatin chromatin Alignment,.. Database ATAC-sea ChIP-seq Measured TR binding sites Database Peak calling ATAC-seq Binary vectors representing the chromatin accessibility profiles in the database database 0 0 0 0 ChIP-seq Binary vectors representing the TR binding profiles in the database database 0 0 1 0 Matching each binary ATAC-seq vector with all binary TR ChIP-seq vectors Dropped Matching 0 0 = 01 0 0 1

## vBIT hierarchical model Parameter Auxiliary Observed $heta_{i'}$ $\theta_{i'1}$ $n_{i'1}$

 $K_{ii}/K_{i'i}$ 

 $M^c$ 

b

## Mean-field variational inference

Coordinate ascent mean-field variational inference

Mean-field variational family

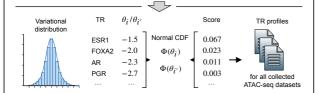
С

$$q\left(\Theta\right)=q\left(\mu\right)q\left(\tau^{2}\right)q\left(\sigma_{0}^{2}\right)\prod_{i=1}^{M}q\left(\sigma_{i}^{2}\right)\prod_{i=1}^{M}q\left(\theta_{i}\right)\prod_{i=1}^{M}q\left(\theta_{i'}\right)\times\\ \prod_{i=1}^{M}\prod_{j=1}^{J_{i}}q\left(\theta_{ij}\right)\prod_{i'=1}^{M}q\left(\theta_{i'1}\right)\prod_{i=1}^{M}\prod_{j=1}^{K_{ij}}q\left(z_{ijk}\right)\prod_{i=1}^{M^{C}K_{i'1}}q\left(z_{i'1k}\right)\\ \hline \\ \text{Update the expectation of factors} \\ \text{Use coordinate ascent to find optimal:}$$

$$E\left[z_{ijk}\right] = \begin{cases} E\left[\theta_{ij}\right] + \phi\left(E\left[\theta_{ij}\right]\right)/(1 - \Phi(E\left[\theta_{ij}\right])) & q_j^*(\theta_j) \propto \exp\left\{E_{-j}\left[\ln\left(\rho\left(\theta_j\right|\Theta_{-j}, X\right)\right)\right\} \\ E\left[\theta_{ij}\right] - \phi\left(E\left[\theta_{ij}\right]\right)/(\Phi(E\left[\theta_{ij}\right])) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Similarly for all factors

$$E\begin{bmatrix}\theta_{ij}\end{bmatrix} & E\begin{bmatrix}\theta_{i}\end{bmatrix} & E\begin{bmatrix}\mu\\ E\begin{bmatrix}\mu^2\\ E\begin{bmatrix}z_{i'1k}\end{bmatrix} & E\begin{bmatrix}\theta_{i''}\end{bmatrix} & E\begin{bmatrix}\theta_{i''}\end{bmatrix} & E\begin{bmatrix}\mu^2\\ E\begin{bmatrix}z_{i'1k}\end{bmatrix} & E\begin{bmatrix}\theta_{i''}\end{bmatrix} & E\begin{bmatrix}\theta_{i'}^2\\ E\begin{bmatrix}\sigma_{0}^2\end{bmatrix} & E\begin{bmatrix}\sigma_{0}^2\end{bmatrix} & E\begin{bmatrix}\sigma_{0}^2\end{bmatrix} & \text{Minimize KL divergence: } KL(q_{opt}||p(\Theta|X))$$



## Integration results for vBIT online portal

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 $z_{ijk}$ 

