行列式——行列式的定义

知识点巩固练习

1.
$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11}a_{12} - a_{13}a_{21}$$
2. $\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = \underline{a_{11}a_{12}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{33}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{32}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{32}a_{33}} = \underline{a_{11}a_{12}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{33}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{32}a_{31} - a_{12}a_{22}a_{32} - a_{13}a_{32}a_{31}a_{32} - a_{13}a_{32}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{32}a_{33} = \underline{a_{11}a_{12}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{32}a_{31}a_{32} - a_{13}a_{32}a_{32} - a_{13}a_{32}a_{$

练习题

1. 利用对角线法则计算下列 3 阶行列式:

$$(1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 5 & 9 \end{vmatrix};$$

= 1x9x2+0x(-1x1+1x3x5-1x(-1)x1-0x3x9-1x2x1

= 36

(2)
$$\begin{vmatrix} x & y & x+y \\ y & x+y & x \\ x+y & x & y \end{vmatrix}$$
 (写出最简式).

= x (x+y).y + y.x.(x+y)+ (x+y).y.x - x . x.x - y.y.y - (x+y)3

$$= -2X^3 - 2Y^3$$

