操作 9 UGUI

9.1 内容概要

- ◆ GUI 图形用户界面
- ◆ 在游戏中添加 GUI 元素
- ◆ 生命值 GUI
- ◆ UGUI 控件
- ◆ UI 动画

9.2 学习目标

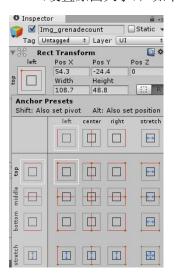
熟练掌握 Unity 中游戏作品 UI 的设计实现原理和方法; 熟悉基本控件的应用及设置方法; 掌握对话框的应用; 熟练掌握 UI 事件的响应方式及应用技巧; 熟练掌握 UI 的动画控制方法及技巧。

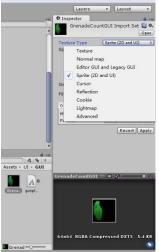
9.3 具体内容及实践指导

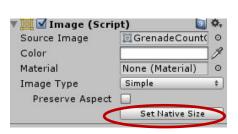
9.3.1 "Widget" 范例——右上角显示拾取道具的数量



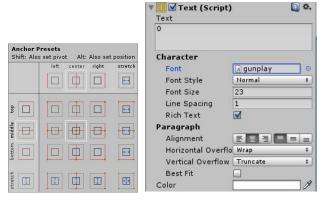
1. 创建 UI——Canvas 和 Image(重命名为 Img_grenadecount),并设置位置锚点(左上),和 Sprite(设置原图大小),如下图:







2. 创建 UI——Text,并作为 Img_grenadecount 的子物体,命名为 txt_count,设置 Inspector 中的 锚点(调整好位置后,设置锚点中心对齐)字体、居中、大小等,如下图:



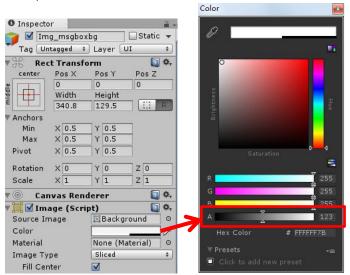
3. 创建脚本 UIControl.cs(或在之前的 GameControl.cs 脚本中修改),添加代码实现玩家碰撞弹药箱后,显示数量增加。

```
using UnityEngine;
using System. Collections;
using UnityEngine.SceneManagement;
using UnityEngine.UI;
public class UIControl: MonoBehaviour {
   public GameObject grenadeBox; //赋值弹药箱预制物
   private int boxNumber = 10;
   static public int GrenadeCount = 0; //静态全局变量里记录手雷的数量
   private Text txtcount;
   // Use this for initialization
   void Start () {
        txtcount = GameObject.Find("txt count").GetComponent<Text>();
       txtcount. text = GrenadeCount. ToString();
       for (int i = 0; i < boxNumber; i++)
           Vector3 position = new Vector3 (Random. Range (-9. 0f, 9. 0f), 0. 5f,
Random. Range (-9. 0f, 9. 0f));
           Instantiate(grenadeBox, position, Quaternion.identity);
   }
    void OnControllerColliderHit(ControllerColliderHit hit)
       if (hit.gameObject.tag == "grenadeBox")
           Destroy(hit.gameObject);
           UIControl.GrenadeCount += 1;
           //如果是其他脚本中访问静态成员,则通过类名调用
            txtcount.text = UIControl.GrenadeCount.ToString();
   }
```

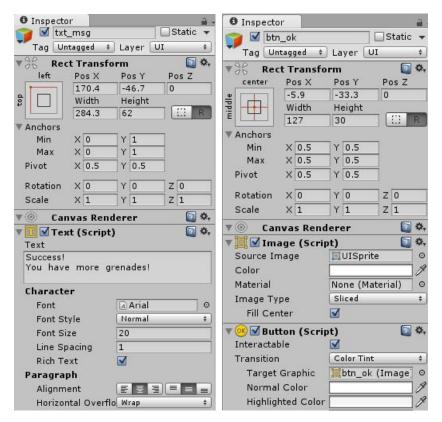
9.3.2 "Widget" 范例——提示对话框 UI



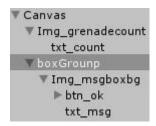
1. 在 Canvas 下创建 UI——Image(重命名为 Img_msgboxbg),并设置位置锚点(默认居中),和 Sprite(半透明),如下图:



2. 创建 Text 和 Button,分别重命名为 txt_msg 和 btn_ok,并添加为 Img_msgboxbg 的子物体,设置 Inspector,如下图:



3. 创建一个空子物体(canvas 的子物体),命名为 boxGrounp,将 Img_msgboxbg 作为该物体的子物体,如下图:



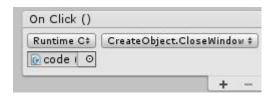
4. 添加脚本 (绑定在角色对象上的脚本),初始时不显示该 msgUI,玩家碰撞弹药箱时,显示 UI,如下:

private GameObject UImsg;

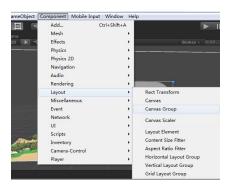
```
void Awake()
{
         txtcount = GameObject.Find("txt_count").GetComponent<Text>();
         UImsg = GameObject.Find("boxGrounp");
}
void Start()
{
         UImsg.SetActive(false);
}
void OnControllerColliderHit(ControllerColliderHit hit)
{
         if (hit.gameObject.tag == "grenadeBox")
```

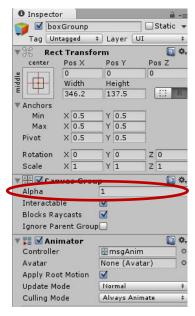
```
CreateObject.GrenadeCount += 1;
Destroy(hit.gameObject);
UImsg.SetActive(true);
txtcount.text = CreateObject.GrenadeCount.ToString();
}
```

5. 添加脚本,设置按钮事件,实现单击 close 按钮 msgUI 消失,如下:

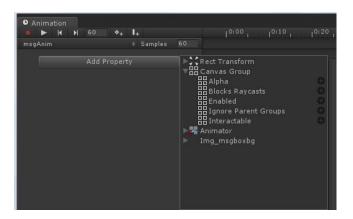


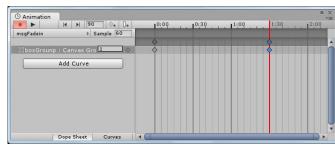
6. 可以给 boxGroup 添加组件 CanvasGroup 和 Animator,增加渐进渐出的动画效果。



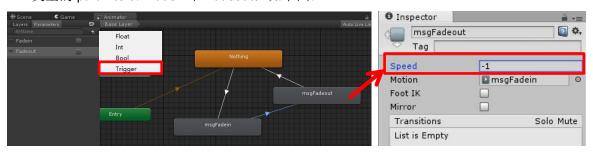


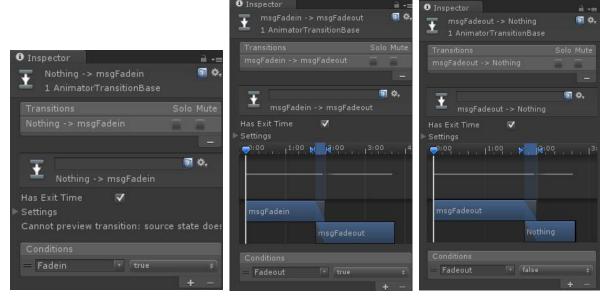
7. 创建 Create——animator controller,命名为 msgAnim,并选中 boxGroup,单开窗口 window——Animation,新建一个动画片段,命名为 msgFadein,设置透明度的值由 0~1,如下图:





8. 打开控制器 msgAnim,添加动画盒 nothing,和反向动画盒 msgFadeout,添加参数 2 个 Trigger 类型的 paramters: Fadein 和 Fadeout,如下图:





9. 修改脚本,代码如下:

```
private Animator msgAnim;
    // Use this for initialization

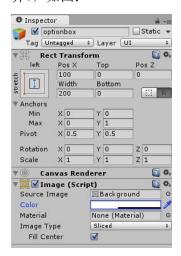
void Awake()
    {
        txtcount = GameObject.Find("txt_count").GetComponent<Text>();
        UImsg = GameObject.Find("boxGrounp");
        msgAnim = UImsg.GetComponent<Animator>();
}
```

```
void OnControllerColliderHit (ControllerColliderHit hit)
{
    if (hit.gameObject.tag == "grenadeBox")
    {
        CreateObject.GrenadeCount += 1;
        Destroy(hit.gameObject);
        msgAnim.SetTrigger("Fadein");
        // UImsg.SetActive(true);
        txtcount.text = CreateObject.GrenadeCount.ToString();
    }
}
public void CloseWindow()
    {
        msgAnim.SetTrigger("Fadeout");
    }
}
```

9.3.3 "Widget"范例── "设置"UI

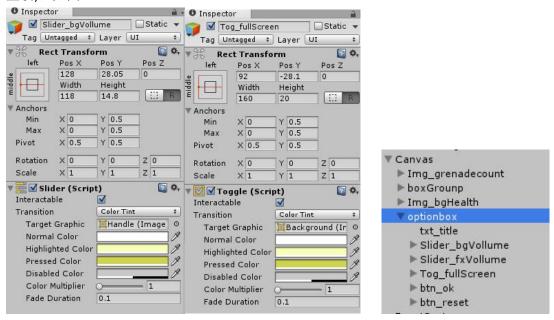


1. 创建 panel,作为 canvas 的子物体,命名为 optionbox 并设置 Inspector(透明度,位置 left 边对 齐),如图:

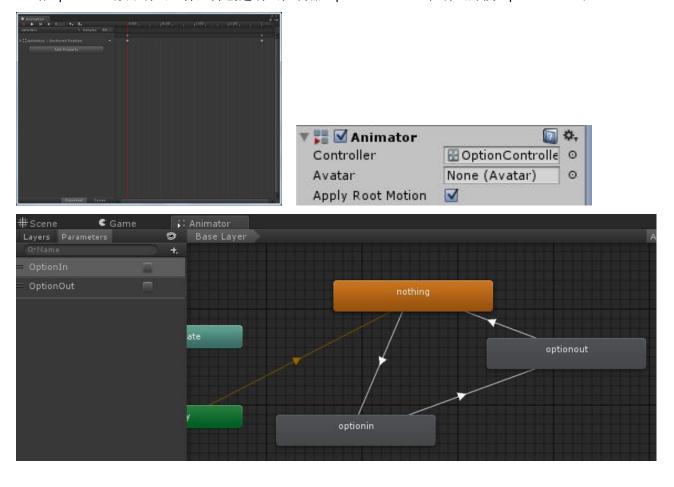


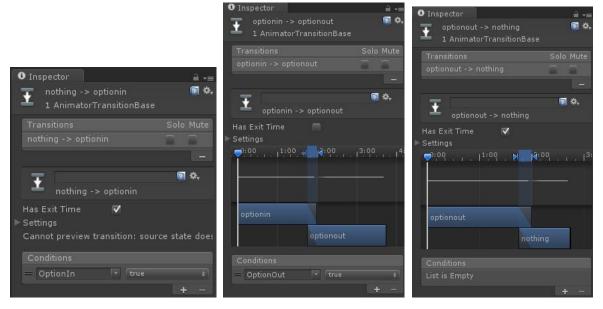
2. 添加 optionbox 子物体: Text(txt_title,参数设置), Toggle (tog_fullScreen,全屏模式), Slider (Slider_bgVollume,背景音量), Slider (Slider_fxVollume,特效音量), button(btn_ok,确定; btn_reset,

重设),如图:



3. 给 optionbox 添加动画组件,并创建动画控制器 OptionController 和动画片段 OptionIn.anim;





4. 创建脚本 OptionUI.cs, 绑定到控件 optionbox 上, 并设置按钮、滑块 Slider 和 Toggle 的事件响应函数如下图:

```
public class OptionUI : MonoBehaviour {
    public AudioSource BGSound;//背景音乐声源
    public AudioSource FXSound: //音效音乐声源
    private Slider slider_bgVollume;
    private Slider slider_fxVollume;
    private Toggle tog_fullScreen;
    private Animator optionAnim;
    private bool tagEsc = false;
    private bool tagPause = false;
void Awake()
     slider_bgVollume = GameObject.Find("Slider_bgVollume").GetComponent<Slider>();
     slider_fxVollume = GameObject.Find("Slider_fxVollume").GetComponent<Slider>();
     tog_fullScreen = GameObject.Find("tog_fullScreen").GetComponent<Toggle>();
     optionAnim = GetComponent<Animator>();
void Start()
     BGSound.volume = slider_bgVollume.value;//读取背景音乐的大小
    FXSound.volume = slider_fxVollume.value;//读取音效音乐的大小
    if (tog_fullScreen.isOn)
        if (!Screen. fullScreen)
            Screen. SetResolution(Screen. width, Screen. height, true);
    }
    else
        if (Screen. fullScreen)
            Screen. SetResolution(Screen. width, Screen. height, false);
    }
}
```

```
void Update()
    if (Input. GetKeyDown(KeyCode. Escape))
        tagEsc = !tagEsc;
        if (tagEsc)
             optionAnim.SetBool("OptionIn", true);
optionAnim.SetBool("OptionOut", false);
        }
        else
         {
             optionAnim.SetBool("OptionOut", true);
             optionAnim.SetBool("OptionIn", false);
}
public void Onbtn_OK()
    BGSound.volume = slider_bgVollume.value;//读取背景音乐的大小
    FXSound.volume = slider_fxVollume.value;//读取音效音乐的大小
    if (tog_fullScreen.isOn)
        if (!Screen. fullScreen)
            Screen. SetResolution (Screen. width, Screen. height, true);
    }
    else
        if (Screen. fullScreen)
            Screen. SetResolution(Screen. width, Screen. height, false);
    optionAnim.SetBool("OptionOut", true);
    optionAnim.SetBool("OptionIn", false);
    tagEsc = false;
}
public void Onbtn_reset()
    BGSound.volume = 0.5f;
    FXSound.volume = 0.5f;
    slider_bgVollume.value = BGSound.volume;
    slider_fxVollume.value = FXSound.volume;
    tog_fullScreen.isOn = false;
public void OnChangebgVollume()
    BGSound.volume = slider_bgVollume.value;
public void OnChangefxVollume()
    FXSound.volume = slider_fxVollume.value;
}
```

```
public void OnChangeFullScreen()
    if (tog_fullScreen.isOn)
        if (!Screen. fullScreen)
            Screen. SetResolution (Screen. width, Screen. height, true);
    }
    else
        if (Screen. fullScreen)
            Screen. SetResolution(Screen. width, Screen. height, false);
   }
}
On Click ()
                                   On Value Changed (Single)
                                                                     On Value Changed (Boolean)
                                   Runtime C‡ OptionUI.OnChangefxVollu‡
                                                                     Runtime C‡ OptionUI.OnChangeFullScr‡
Runtime C‡ OptionUI.Onbtn_reset
                               +
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                                                                    @ optior ⊙
@ optior ⊙

    Hierarchy

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✓ optionbox

                                       Tag Untagged # Layer UI
  Sphere (1)
                                                                            P O.
                                           Rect Transform
  Sphere (2)
                                                                            P .
                                           Canvas Renderer
  Catch
                                                                              ٥.
                                    🛚 🛂 🔽 Image (Script)
  catchPos
                                     Source Image
  catchGun
                                     Color
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                                                          ~
   Img_grenadecount
                                     Raycast Target
  ▶ boxGrounp
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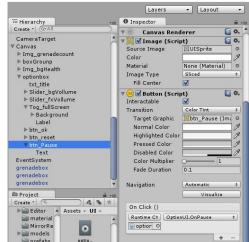
⊕ 
▼ Option UI (Script)

       ▶ Background
                                                          OptionUI
         Label
       txt_title
                                     BG Sound
     Slider_bgVollume
     ▶ Slider_fxVollume
     btn_ok
                                                 Add Component
     btn_reset
```

9.3.4 "Widget" 范例——暂停功能

增加 button 控件,在 OptionUI.cs 中添加脚本,添加按钮响应事件函数:

private bool tagPause = false;



}

9.3.4 运行调试,设置并发布作品

- 1. 菜单 File——Bulid Settings,如图:
- 2. 将场景添加至"Scenes In Bulid"中,(直接拖拽进去即可),注意调整场景的次序(右边的数字,直接用鼠标拖动即可调整顺序)
- 3. 选择发布的平台,然后单击"Switch Platform"按钮转换发布的平台,并在右边设置相应的参数。
- 4. 单击"Bulid"按钮进行作品的发布。

9.4 巩固练习

- 1. 熟练本讲课程的案例内容;
- 2. 在自己的作品场景中添加 UI 主界面;
- 3. 给场景,添加背景音乐和音效;
- 4. 添加弹出式参数设置界面;
- 5. 运行调试作品;
- 6. 设置并发布作品;