CKA-CI/CD/devops

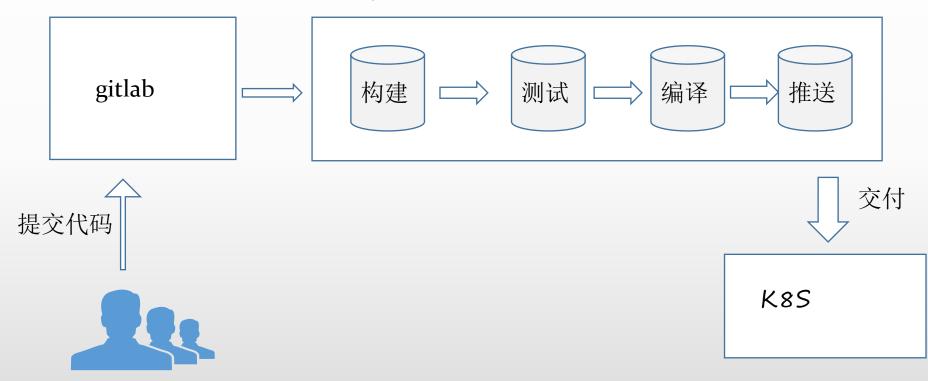
讲师: 老段 RHCE/RHCA/COA/CKA

devops的意义

- 介绍devops
- 什么是可持续集成CI
- 什么是可持续交付CD
- 什么是可持续部署CD

使用gitlab+Jenkins+k8s建立CI/CD解决方案

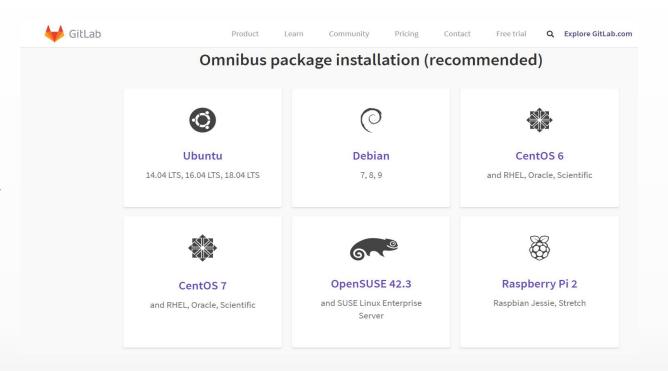
Jenkins服务器



gitlab安装

https://about.gitlab.com/installation/ 下载地址

https://packages.gitlab.com/gitlab/gitlab-ce/



配置yum源

curl https://packages.gitlab.com/install/repositories/gitlab/gitlab-ce/script.rpm.sh | sudo bash

安装

yum install gitlab-ce-11.6.2-ce.o.el7.x86_64

练习用离线包

vim /etc/gitlab/gitlab.rb 13 external_url 'http://192.168.26.20'

gitlab-ctl reconfigure

(gitlab-ctl restart或reboot)



Thank you for installing GitLab!
GitLab was unable to detect a valid hostname for your instance.
Please configure a URL for your GitLab instance by setting `external_url` configuration in /etc/gitlab/gitlab.rb file.
Then, you can start your GitLab instance by running the following command:

sudo gitlab-ctl reconfigure

For a comprehensive list of configuration options please see the Omnibus GitLab readme https://gitlab.com/gitlab-org/omnibus-gitlab/blob/master/README.md

[root@vms20 ~]#

Recipe: gitlab::postgres-exporter

* service[postgres-exporter] action restart

- restart service service[postgres-exporter]

* ruby_block[restart postgres-exporter svlogd configuration] action create

- execute the ruby block restart postgres-exporter svlogd configuration

* ruby_block[reload postgres-exporter svlogd configuration] action create

- execute the ruby block reload postgres-exporter svlogd configuration

Running handlers:
Running handlers complete
Chef Client finished, 454/655 resources updated in 01 minutes 44 seconds
gitlab Reconfigured!
[root@vms20 ~1#



Please create a password for your new account.

GitLab Community Edition

Open source software to collaborate on code

Manage Git repositories with fine-grained access controls that keep your code secure. Perform code reviews and enhance collaboration with merge requests. Each project can also have an issue tracker and a wiki.



Invalid Login or password.

GitLab Community Edition

Open source software to collaborate on code

Manage Git repositories with fine-grained access controls that keep your code secure. Perform code reviews and enhance collaboration with merge requests. Each project can also have an issue tracker and a wiki.

Sign in	Register
Username or email	
root	
Password	
•••••	
Remember me	Forgot your password?
	Sign in

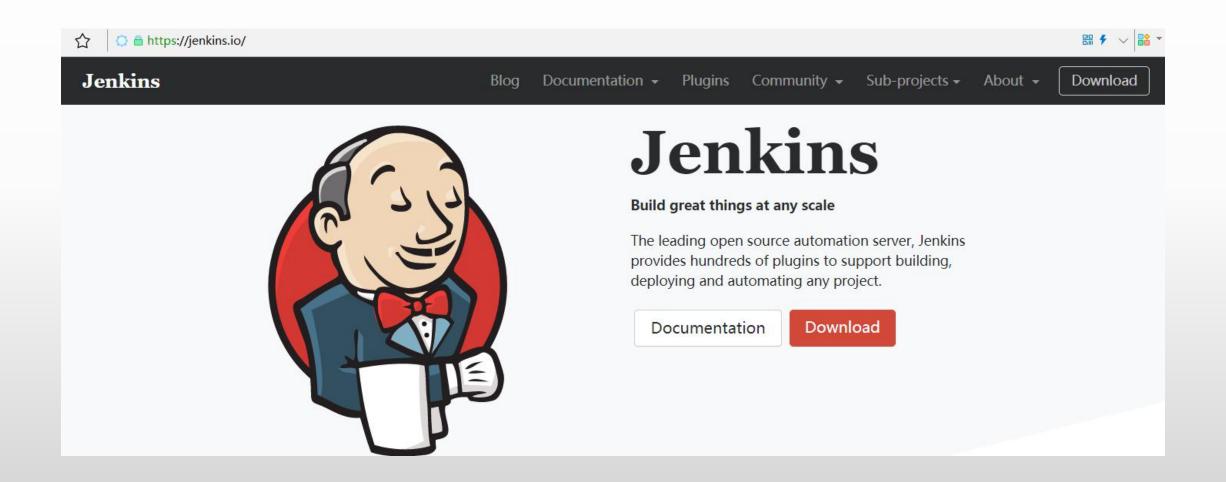
gitlab的操作

• web界面的操作

git命令的使用

- git clone http://osp60.rhce.cc/root/dockerimage.git
- git clone http://osp60.rhce.cc/root/dockerimage.git /xxx
- git add.
- git commit 'xx'
- git push

安裝Jenkins

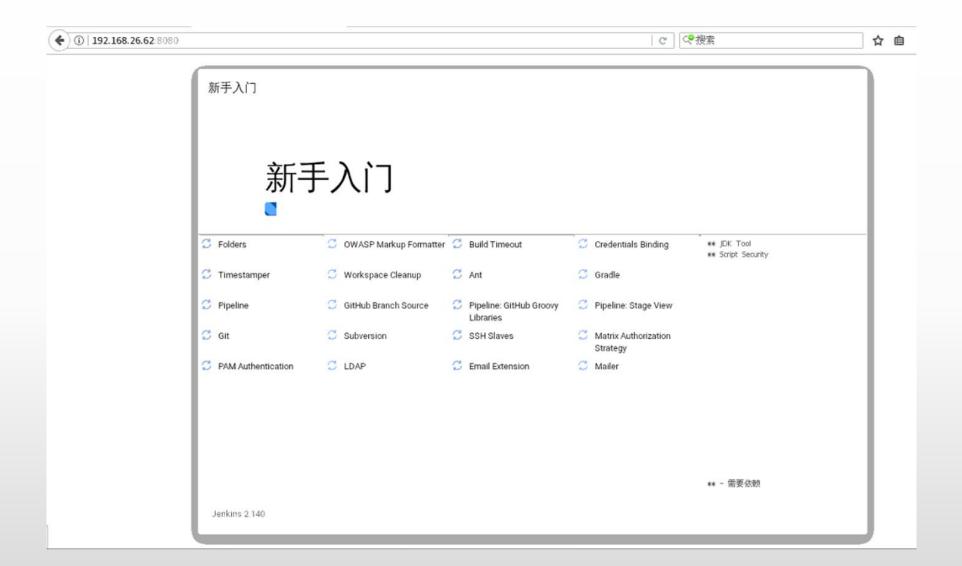


安装步骤

- wget -O /etc/yum.repos.d/jenkins.repo https://pkg.jenkins.io/redhat/jenkins.repo
- rpm --import https://pkg.jenkins.io/redhat/jenkins.io.key
- yum install jenkins
- 安装jdk
- http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/java/javase/downloads/jdk8downloads-2133151.html
- /etc/init.d/jenkins start
- netstat -ntulp | grep 8080



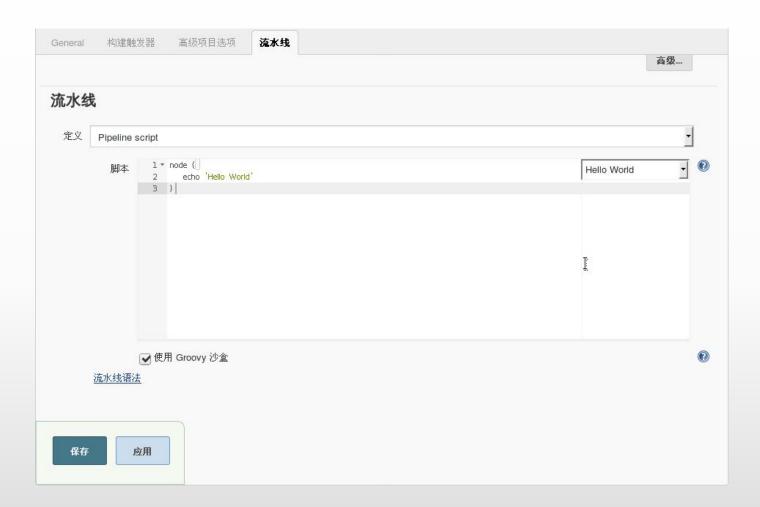










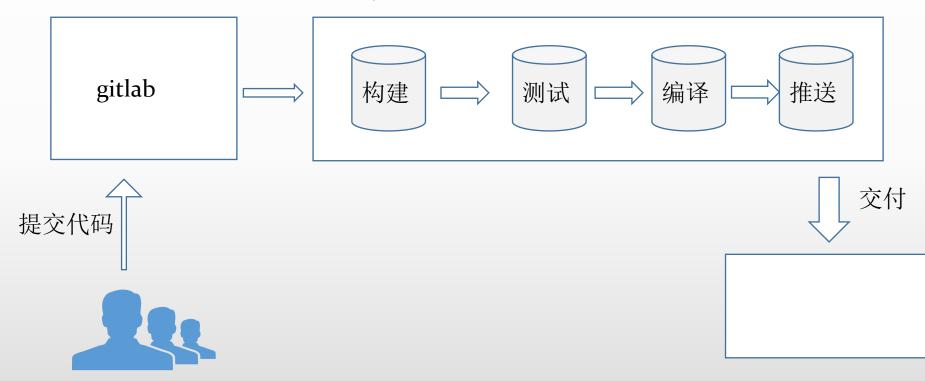






使用gitlab+Jenkins+k8s建立CI/CD解决方案

Jenkins服务器



在gitlab上创建一个project,类型为public

在客户端clone下来

创建一个Dockerfile和index.html文件

cat Dockerfile

FROM docker.io/nginx
MAINTAINER Iduan
ADD index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/

EXPOSE 80 CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]

git add . git commit -m 'xx' git push

配置docker本地仓库

- docker pull registry
- docker run -d --name registry -p 5000:5000 --restart=always -v /myreg:/var/lib/registry registry
- 修改默认地址

ADD_REGISTRY='--add-registry 192.168.26.70:5000'

docker使用本地仓库

```
cat /etc/docker/daemon.json
 "registry-mirrors": ["https://frz7i079.mirror.aliyuncs.com"],
 "insecure-registries": ["192.168.26.70:5000"]
curl http://192.168.26.70:5000/v2/ catalog
docker push 192.168.26.70:5000/rhce/busybox
docker pull 192.168.26.70:5000/rhce/busybox 或者
curl -XGET http://192.168.26.70:5000/v2/ catalog
curl -XGET http://192.168.26.70:5000/v2/rhce/nginx/tags/list
```

安装docker插件

- Jenkins---> 系统管理--->插件管理
- 安装所有和docker相关插件

•	Docker plugin This plugin integrates Jenkins with Docker	1.1.5	卸载
•	docker-build-step This plugin allows to add various docker commands to your job as build steps.	2.0	卸载
¥	<u>Durable Task Plugin</u> Library offering an extension point for processes which can run outside of Jenkins yet be monitored.	1.25	
•	Email Extension Plugin This plugin is a replacement for Jenkins's email publisher. It allows to configure every aspect of email notifications: when an email is sent, who should receive it and what the email says	2.63	卸载

配置gitlab和Jenkins联动

Jenkins的设置

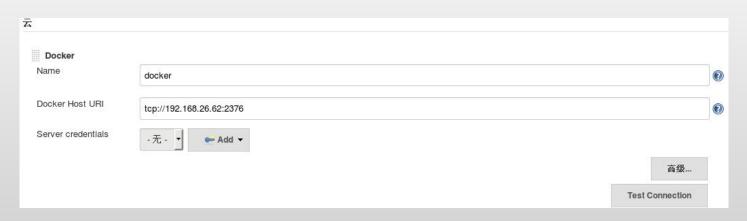
系统管理-->系统设置

docker设置 vim /etc/sysconfig/docker OPTIONS后增加-H tcp://o.o.o.o:2376 -H

unix:///var/run/docker.sock



跳到最下, 增加云



请仔细填写并验证, 否则会出现错误

新建工程



mkdir /zz chown jenkins.jenkins /zz

构建



在编译过程中,如果出现 Got permission denied while trying to connect to the Docker daemon socket

在把jenkins加入到root组,同时重启jenkins

/etc/init.d/jenkins restart

配置gitlab和Jenkins联动

Jenkins的设置

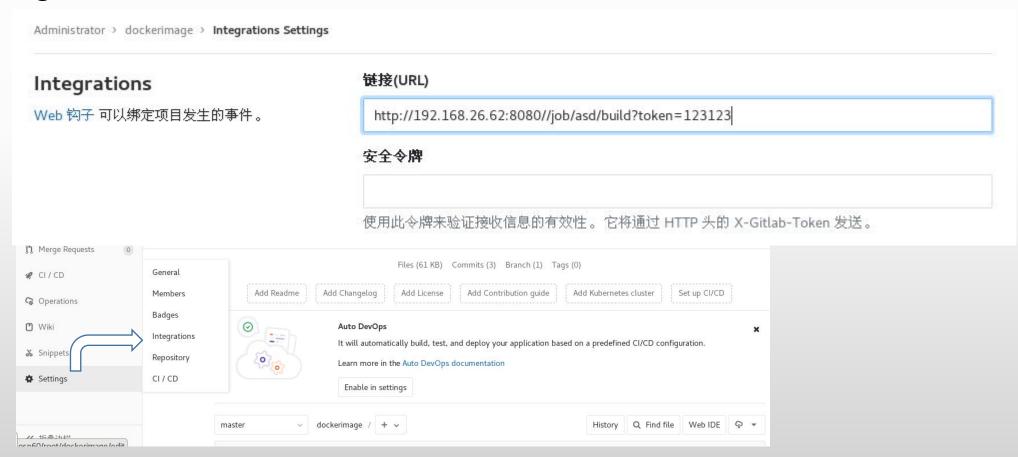
系统管理-->全局安全设置



跨站请求伪造保护	
□ 防止跨站点请求伪造	

创建Jenkins工程和gitlab工程关联

• 在gitlab上设置







创建Jenkins工程和gitlab工程关联

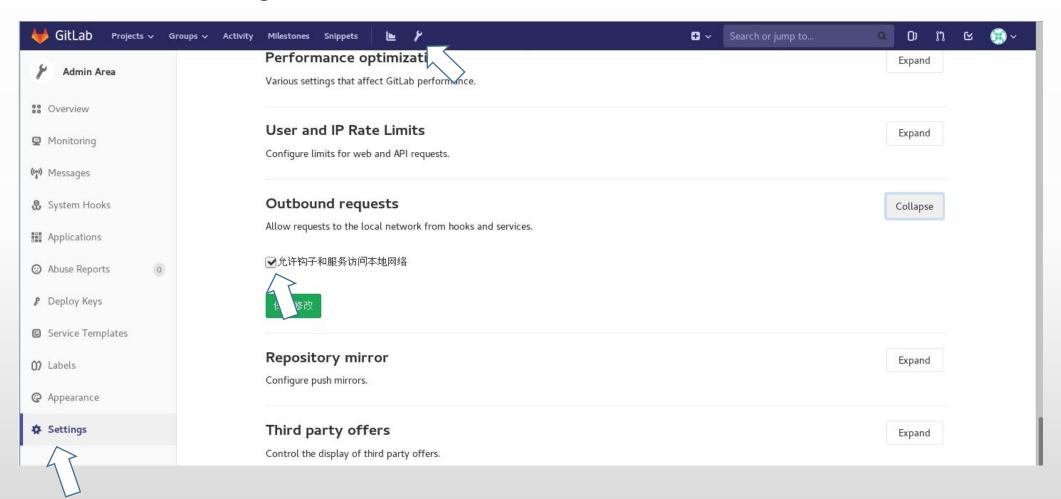
在Jenkins工程里创建构建触发器



此处身份令牌可以随便写

注意下面圈起来的部分,这部分是要填写到gitlab里的

如遇: url is blocked:requests to local



测试提交代码自动触发jenkins

- git clone http://osp60/root/dockerimage.git
- cd dockerimage/

```
[root@osp60 dockerimage]# ls
aa.txt Dockerfile epel.repo
[root@osp60 dockerimage]#
```

- git add .
- git commit -m 'xx'
- git push

部署CI/CD

在k8s上运行一个deployment nginx,并创建服务

为tom设置权限

kubectl create clusterrolebinding myclusterbind1 --clusterrole=cluster-admin -- user=tom

在客户端上测试

kubectl -s="https://192.168.26.51:6443" --insecure-skip-tls-verify=true --username="tom" --password="redhat" get pods -n ns01

```
设置权限
cat /etc/sudoers.d/jenkins
jenkins ALL=(root) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/rm

构建的shell
cd /zz/
sudo rm -rf /zz/*
git clone http://192.168.26.20/root/nginx.git
version=$(date +"%Y.%m.%d.%H.%M.%S")
name=192.168.26.21:5000/cka/nginx:$version
docker build -t $name nginx
```

password="redhat" set image deployment/nginx nginx="\$name" -n ns01

kubectl -s="https://192.168.26.51:6443" --insecure-skip-tls-verify=true --username="tom" --

docker push \$name

