## References

- Allport, Gordon W. and Leo Postman. 1947. *The Psychology of Rumor*. New York: Henry Holt & Co.
- Anderson, Roy M. and Robert M. May. 1979. "Population Biology of Infectious Diseases: Part I." *Nature* 280: 361-367. DOI: 10.1038/280361a0
- Banerjee, Abhijit. 1993. "The Economics of Rumours." *Review of Economic Studies* 60(2): 309–27.
- Barkun, Michael. 2003. A Culture of Conspiracy: Apocalyptic Visions in Contemporary America. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bartels, Lawrence M. 1996. "Uninformed votes: Information effects in presidential elections." *American Journal of Political Science* 40(1): 194-230.
- --- 2008. *Unequal Democracy: The political economy of the new Gilded Age*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Barthel, Michael, Elisa Shearer, Jeffrey Gottfried and Amy Mitchell. 2015. "The Evolving Role of News on Twitter and Facebook." Pew Research Center's Project for Excellence in Journalism. (July 14). <a href="http://www.journalism.org/2015/07/14/the-evolving-role-of-news-on-twitter-and-facebook/">http://www.journalism.org/2015/07/14/the-evolving-role-of-news-on-twitter-and-facebook/</a> (July 23, 2015).
- Berinsky, Adam J. 2012. "Rumors, Truths and Reality: A study of political misinformation." <a href="http://web.mit.edu/berinsky/www/files/rumor.pdf">http://web.mit.edu/berinsky/www/files/rumor.pdf</a> (January 21, 2015)
- -- 2015. "Rumors and Health Care Reform: Experiments in political misinformation." *British Journal of Political Science*. Forthcoming.
- Bhattacharya, Rajeev, Timothy M. Devinney and Madan M. Pillutla. 1998. "A Formal Model of Trust Based on Outcomes." *Academy of Management Review* 23(3): 459-472
- Bhavnani, Ravi, Michael Findley and James Kuklinski. 2009. "Rumor Dynamics in Ethnic Violence." *Journal of Politics* 71(3): 876 892. DOI: 10.1017/S002238160909077X
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1993. "Public Opinion Does Not Exist." In *Sociology in Question*, ed. Pierre Bourdieu. London: SAGE, 149-158.
- Cappella, Joseph N. and Kathleen Hall Jamieson. 1997. *Spiral of Cynicism: The press and the public good*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Clauset, Aron, Cosma Rohilla Shalizi and M. E. J. Newman. 2009. "Power-Law Distributions in Empirical Data." *Siam Review* 51(4): 661-703.
- Coronel, Jason C., Kara D. Federmeier and Brian D. Gonsalves. 2014. "Event-related potential evidence suggesting voters remember political events that never happened." *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience* 9(3): 358-366. DOI: 10.1093/scan/nss143
- Coronel, Jason C. and James H. Kuklinski. 2012. "Political Psychology at Stony Brook: A retrospective." *Critical Review* 24(2): 185-198. DOI: 10.1080/08913811.2012.711021
- Crawford, Jarret T. and Anuschka Bhatia. 2012. "Birther Nation: Political Conservatism is Associated with Explicit and Implicit Beliefs that President Barack Obama is Foreign." *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy* 12(1): 364-376. DOI: 10.1111/j.1530-2415.2011.01279.x

- Delhey, Jan and Kenneth Newton. 2003. "Who Trusts? The origins of social trust in seven societies." *European Societies* 5(2): 93–137. DOI:10.1080/1461669032000072256
- Delli Carpini, Michael. 2000. "Gen.com: Youth, Civic Engagement, and the New Information Environment." *Political Communication* 17(4), 341-349. DOI: 10.1080/10584600050178942
- --- and Scott Keeter. 1996. *What Americans Know about Politics and Why It Matters*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press.
- Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Dunbar, RIM. 1993. "Coevolution of Neocortical Size, Group Size and Language in Humans." *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 16: 681-735. DOI: 10.1017/S0140525X00032325
- Ellis, Joseph .J. 2010. *First Family: Abigail and John Adams*. New York, New York: Knopf.
- Frey, William H. 1995. "The New Geography of Population Shifts: Trends Toward Balkanization." In *State of the Union: America in the 1990s, Vol. 2*, ed. Reynolds Farley. New York: Russell Sage, 271–336.
- Gaines, Brian J., James H. Kuklinski, Paul J. Quirk, Buddy Peyton and Jay Verkuilen. 2007. "Same Facts, Different Interpretations: Partisan Motivation and Opinion on Iraq." *Journal of Politics* 69(4): 957–974. DOI: 10.1111/j.1468-2508.2007.00601.x
- Gaines, Brian J., James H. Kuklinski and Paul J. Quirk. 2007. "The Logic of the Survey Experiment Reexamined." *Political Analysis* 15(1): 1-20. DOI: 10.1093/pan/mpl008
- Garber, Megan. 2014. "How to Stop a Rumor Online (Before the Rumor Becomes a Lie)." *The Atlantic* (September 26). <a href="http://www.theatlantic.com/technology/archive/2014/09/how-to-stop-a-rumor-online-before-the-rumor-becomes-a-lie/380778/">http://www.theatlantic.com/technology/archive/2014/09/how-to-stop-a-rumor-online-before-the-rumor-becomes-a-lie/380778/</a> (July 23, 2015).
- Garrett, R. Kelly. 2011. "Troubling Consequences of Online Political Rumoring." *Human Communication Research* 37(2): 255–274. DOI: 10.1111/j.1468-2958.2010.01401.x
- Golbeck, Jennifer Ann. 2005. "Computing and Applying Trust in Web-Based Social Networks." Ph.D. diss. University of Maryland.
- Granovetter, Mark S. 1973. "The Strength of Weak Ties." *American Journal of Sociology* 78(6): 1360–1380.
- Hansen, Lars Kai, Adam Arvidsson, Finn Aarup Nielsen, Elanor Colleoni and Michael Etter. 2011. "Good Friends, Bad News: Affect and Virality in Twitter." In *Future Information Technology Communications in Computer and Information Science* Volume 185, eds James J. Park, Laurence T. Yang and Changhoon Lee. New York: Springer, 34-43. <a href="http://arxiv.org/pdf/1101.0510.pdf">http://arxiv.org/pdf/1101.0510.pdf</a> (July 23, 2015).
- Hartman, Todd K. and Adam J. Newmark. 2012. "Motivated Reasoning, Political Sophistication, and Associations between President Obama and Islam." *PS* 45(3): 449-455. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1049096512000327
- Hetherington, Marc J. 2005. Why Trust Matters: Declining Political Trust and the Demise of American Liberalism. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Huang, Haifeng . 2015. "A War of (Mis)Information: The Political Effects of Rumors and Rumor Rebuttals in an Authoritarian Country." *British Journal of Political Science*. Forthcoming.

- http://faculty.ucmerced.edu/sites/default/files/hhuang24/files/rumors and rebutt als ssrn.pdf (July 23, 2015).
- Huckfeldt, Robert and John Sprague. 1987. "Networks in Context: The Social Flow of Political Information." *American Political Science Review* 81(4): 1197-1216. DOI: 10.2307/1962585
- Inglehart, Ronald and Christian Welzel. 2005. *Modernization, Cultural Change and Democracy: The human development sequence*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Kahneman, Daniel. 2011. *Thinking Fast and Slow*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. Kemper, John T. 1978, "The effects of asymptotic attacks on the spread of infectious disease: A deterministic model". *Bulletin of Mathematical Biology* 40: 707–718.
- Kermack, William Ogilvy and Anderson Gray McKendrick. 1927. "A Contribution to the Mathematical Theory of Epidemics". *Proceedings of the Royal Society A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences* 115(772): 700-721.
- Koffler, Jacob. 2015. "Donald Trump Tweets Racially Charged Jab at Jeb Bush's Wife." *Time* (July 6). <a href="http://ti.me/1CloHut">http://ti.me/1CloHut</a> (July 23, 2015).
- Koniaris, Marios, Ioannis Anagnostopoulos and Yannis Vassiliou. 2015. "Network Analysis in the Legal Domain: A complex model for European Union legal sources." (January 21). <a href="http://arxiv.org/pdf/1501.05237.pdf">http://arxiv.org/pdf/1501.05237.pdf</a> (April 11, 2015).
- Konnikova, Maria. 2014. "The Limits of Friendship." *The New Yorker* (October 7). <a href="http://www.newyorker.com/science/maria-konnikova/social-media-affect-math-dunbar-number-friendships">http://www.newyorker.com/science/maria-konnikova/social-media-affect-math-dunbar-number-friendships</a> (April 5, 2015).
- Kosfeld, Michael. 2005. "Rumours and Markets." *Journal of Mathematical Economics* 41: 646–64. DOI: 10.1016/j.jmateco.2004.05.001
- Krippendorff, Klaus. 2005. The Social Construction of Public Opinion. *Departmental Papers (ASC)*, 75.
- Kuklinski, James H., Paul J. Quirk, Jennifer Jerit, David Schwieder and Robert F.Rich. 2000. "Misinformation and the Currency of Democratic Citizenship." *The Journal of Politics* 62(3): 790-816 DOI: 10.1111/0022-3816.00033
- Lippmann, Walter. 1922. Public opinion. New York: Free Press.
- Lupton, Robert and Christopher Hare. 2015. Conservatives are more likely to believe that vaccines cause autism. *WashingtonPost.com* (March 1). http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/monkey-
  - <u>cage/wp/2015/03/01/conservatives-are-more-likely-to-believe-that-vaccines-cause-autism/ (May 6, 2015).</u>
- Meacham, Jon. 2009. *American Lion: Andrew Jackson in the White House*. New York, New York: Random House.
- --- 2013. *Thomas Jefferson: The Art of Power*. New York, New York: Random House.
- McClurg, Scott D. 2006. "Political disagreement in context: The conditional effect of neighborhood context, disagreement and political talk on electoral participation." *Political Behavior* 28(4): 349-366. DOI: 10.1007/s11109-006-9015-4
- Mutz, Diana. 2006. *Hearing the Other Side: Deliberative versus Participatory Democracy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Nyhan, Brendan and Jason Reifler. 2015. "When Corrections Fail: The persistence of political misperceptions." *Political Behavior*. Forthcoming. <a href="https://www.dartmouth.edu/~nyhan/nyhan-reifler.pdf">https://www.dartmouth.edu/~nyhan/nyhan-reifler.pdf</a> (March 18, 2015)

- O'Kane, Paula and Owen Hargie. 2007. "Intentional and unintentional consequences of substituting face-to-face interaction with e-mail: An employee-based perspective." *Interacting with Computers* 19(1): 20–31. DOI:10.1016/j.intcom.2006.07.008
- Pasek, Josh, Tobias H. Stark, Jon A. Krosnick and Trevor Tompson. 2014. "What motivates a conspiracy theory? Birther beliefs, partisanship, liberalconservative ideology, and anti-Black attitudes." *Electoral Studies*. Forthcoming. DOI: 10.1016/j.electstud.2014.09.009
- Pew Center for Excellence in Journalism. 2010. "Growing Number of Americans Say Obama is a Muslim." (August 18). <a href="http://www.pewforum.org/2010/08/18/growing-number-of-americans-say-obama-is-a-muslim/">http://www.pewforum.org/2010/08/18/growing-number-of-americans-say-obama-is-a-muslim/</a> (July 23, 2015).
- --- 2014. "Public Trust in Government: 1958-2014." (November 13). <a href="http://www.people-press.org/2014/11/13/public-trust-in-government/">http://www.people-press.org/2014/11/13/public-trust-in-government/</a> (March 18, 2015)
- Piazza, Jared and Jesse M. Bering. 2008. "Concerns about reputation via gossip promote generous allocations in an economic game." *Evolution and Human Behavior* 29: 172–178. DOI: 10.1016/j.evolhumbehav.2007.12.002
- Putnam, Robert D. 2015. Our Kids: The American dream in crisis. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Ruiz, Carlos, David Domingo, Josep Lluís Micó, Javier Díaz-Noci, Koldo Meso and Pere Masip. 2011. "Public Sphere 2.0? The Democratic Qualities of Citizen Debates in Online Newspapers." *International Journal of Press/Politics* 16(4): 463–487. DOI: 10.1177/1940161211415849
- Ruscio, Kenneth P. 1999. "Jay's Pirouette, or Why Political Trust is Not the Same as Personal Trust." *Administration & Society* 31(5): 639-657. DOI: 10.1177/00953999922019274
- Silverman, Craig. 2014. "Visualized: Incorrect information travels farther, faster on Twitter than corrections." Poynter.org (November 25). <a href="http://www.poynter.org/news/mediawire/165654/visualized-incorrect-information-travels-farther-faster-on-twitter-than-corrections/">http://www.poynter.org/news/mediawire/165654/visualized-incorrect-information-travels-farther-faster-on-twitter-than-corrections/</a> (July 23, 2015).
- Sniderman, Paul M., Philip E. Tetlock and Laurel Elms. 2001. "Public Opinion and Democratic Politics: The problem of non-attitudes and the social construction of political judgment." In *Citizens and politics: Perspectives for citizens and politics*, ed. J. H. Kuklinski. New York: Cambridge University Press, 254-288.
- Stimson, James A. 1991. *Public opinion in America: Moods, cycles, and swings*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Sunstein, Cass R. 2009. *On Rumors: How falsehoods spread, why we believe them, what can be done.* Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Weitz-Shapiro, Rebecca and Matthew S. Winters. 2015. "Can Citizens Discern? Information Credibility, Political Sophistication, and the Punishment of Corruption in Brazil." Brown University.
- Zaller, John. (1992). *The nature and origins of mass opinion*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.