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## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

My research interests include generalization/memorization of DNNs, AI security, and brain-computer interfaces (BCIs). My ultimate goal is to understand the basic rules of our brain through AI research, and, if I am lucky enough, capture a glimmer of hope to construct AGI.

## Current Apr 2019

## **Analysis of DNN's Prediction Landscape**

BCI & ML Lab, HUST

- Study the influence of different optimization techniques (e.g., Batch Normalization, Dropout,...) on the linear regions of DNNs.
- Explore generalization and memorization of DNNs from the perspective of geometric analysis on prediction landscape.
- Through the analysis of DNN's prediction landscape, monitor test behaviors without any validation set.

## Dec 2019 Sep 2018

#### **Security in Brain-Computer Interfaces**

BCI & ML Lab, HUST

- Construct adversarial noise on some popular CNN classifiers in EEG-based BCIs, and analyze
  its influence on the learned features.
- Construct adversarial noise on traditional approaches (e.g., Riemann-based pipeline, CCA, ...) used in EEG-based BCI spellers (e.g., P300 speller, SSVEP speller,...).
- Consider the causality of constructing adversarial noise for time series.

## **EDUCATION**

Jun 2021 M.Eng. - School of Artificial Intelligence & Automation, HUST

Sep 2018 GPA: 90.3/100, Rank: 12/188 Supervisor: Prof. Dongrui Wu

Jun 2018 B.Eng. - School of Optical & Electronic Information, HUST

Sep 2014 GPA: 3.91/4.0, Rank: 5/318 Supervisor: Prof. Danhua Cao

## **PUBLICATIONS**

#### DEEP LEARNING

- X. Zhang and D. Wu, "Rethink the Connections among Generalization, Memorization and the Spectral Bias of DNNs," in Proc. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2020, *submitted*.
- X. Zhang and D. Wu, "Empirical Studies on the Properties of Linear Regions in Deep Neural Networks," in Proc. Int'l Conf. on Learning Representations (ICLR), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, April 2020.

# BCI & SECURITY

• X. Zhang, D. Wu, L. Ding, H. Luo, C-T Lin, T-P Jung and R. Chavarriaga, "Tiny Noise Can Make an EEG-Based Brain-Computer Interface Speller Output Anything," National Science Review, 2020, *Major Revision*.

- Z. Liu\*, **X. Zhang**\*, D. Wu, "Universal Adversarial Perturbations for CNN Classifiers in EEG-Based BCIs," IEEE Trans. on Human-Machine Systems, 2019, *Major Revision*.
- X. Zhang and D. Wu, "On the Vulnerability of CNN Classifiers in EEG-Based BCIs," IEEE Trans. on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering, vol. 27, no. 5, pp. 814-825, 2019.
- X. Jiang, **X. Zhang**, D. Wu, "Active Learning for Black-Box Adversarial Attacks in EEG-Based Brain-Computer Interfaces," IEEE Symposium Series on Computational Intelligence, Xiamen, China, December 2019.

## **Honors**

2020	Goodix Scholarship for Technology
2019	National Scholarship for Postgraduates
2019	1st Place - China Brain-Computer Interface Competition
2018	"Outstanding Graduate" of HUST
2018	"Honor College Student" of Qiming College of HUST
2015	$2^{\rm nd}$ Place - The $7^{\rm th}$ Mathematics Competition of Chinese College Students
2015	National Encouragement Scholarship