# Zhang, Xiao (张潇)

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#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

My research interests include generalization/memorization of DNNs, AI security, and brain-computer interfaces (BCIs). My ultimate goal is to understand the basic rules of our brain through AI research, and, if I am lucky enough, capture a glimmer of hope to construct AGI.

#### Current **Apr 2019**

#### Analysis of DNN's Prediction Landscape

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- Study the influence of different optimization techniques (e.g., Batch Normalization, Dropout,...) on the linear regions of DNNs.
- Explore generalization and memorization of DNNs from the perspective of geometric analysis on prediction landscape.
- Through the analysis of DNN's prediction landscape, monitor test behaviors without any validation set.

#### Dec 2019 Sep 2018

#### **Security in Brain-Computer Interfaces**

BCI & ML Lab, HUST

- Construct adversarial noise on some popular CNN classifiers in EEG-based BCIs, and analyze its influence on the learned features.
- Construct adversarial noise on traditional approaches (e.g., Riemann-based pipeline, CCA, ...) used in EEG-based BCI spellers (e.g., P300 speller, SSVEP speller,...).
- Consider the causality of constructing adversarial noise for time series.

#### **EDUCATION**

M.Eng. - School of Artificial Intelligence & Automation, HUST Jun 2021

GPA: 90.3/100, **Rank**: 12/188 Sep 2018

Supervisor: Prof. Dongrui Wu

**B.Eng.** - School of Optical & Electronic Information, HUST Jun 2018

**Sep 2014 GPA**: 3.91/4.0, **Rank**: 5/318 Supervisor: Prof. Danhua Cao

### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### DEEP **LEARNING**

- X. Zhang, D. Wu, H. Xiong and B. Dai, "Optimization Variance: Exploring Generalization Properties of DNNs," in Proc. Int'l Conf. on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2021, submitted.
- X. Zhang, D. Wu and H. Xiong, "Rethink the Connections among Generalization, Memorization and the Spectral Bias of DNNs," in Proc. The Thirty-Fifth AAAI Conf. on Artificial Intelligence, 2021, submitted.
- X. Zhang and D. Wu, "Empirical Studies on the Properties of Linear Regions in Deep Neural Networks," in Proc. Int'l Conf. on Learning Representations (ICLR), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, April 2020. (Poster)

# BCI & SECURITY

- X. Zhang, D. Wu, L. Ding, H. Luo, C-T Lin, T-P Jung and R. Chavarriaga, "Tiny Noise, Big Mistakes: Adversarial Perturbations Induce Errors in Brain-Computer Interface Spellers," National Science Review, 2020, *Accepted*. (IF=16.69)
- Z. Liu\*, **X. Zhang**\*, D. Wu, "Universal Adversarial Perturbations for CNN Classifiers in EEG-Based BCIs," IEEE Trans. on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering, 2020, *Submitted*. (IF=3.34)
- X. Zhang and D. Wu, "On the Vulnerability of CNN Classifiers in EEG-Based BCIs," IEEE Trans. on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering, vol. 27, no. 5, pp. 814-825, 2019. (IF=3.34)

## **Honors**

2020	Goodix Scholarship for Technology
2019	National Scholarship for Postgraduates
2019	1st Place - China Brain-Computer Interface Competition
2018	"Outstanding Graduate" of HUST
2018	"Honor College Student" of Qiming College of HUST
2015	$2^{\rm nd}$ Place - The $7^{\rm th}$ Mathematics Competition of Chinese College Students
2015	National Encouragement Scholarship