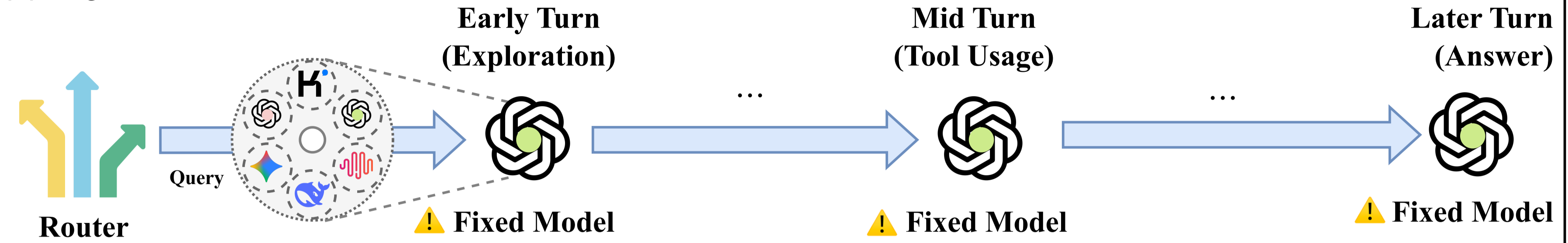
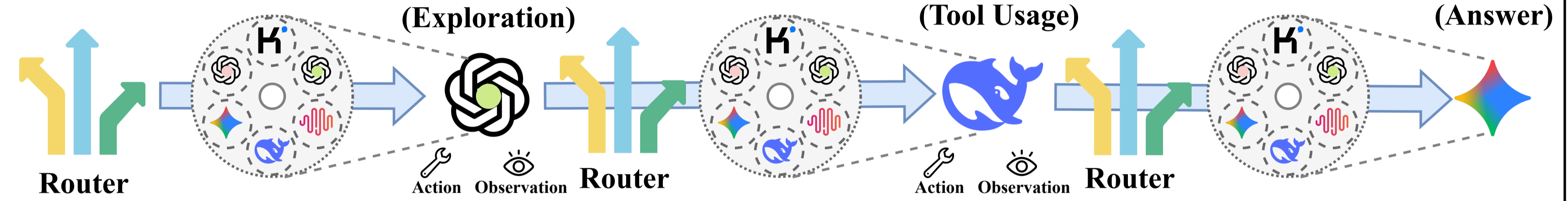


(A) Single Turn Router

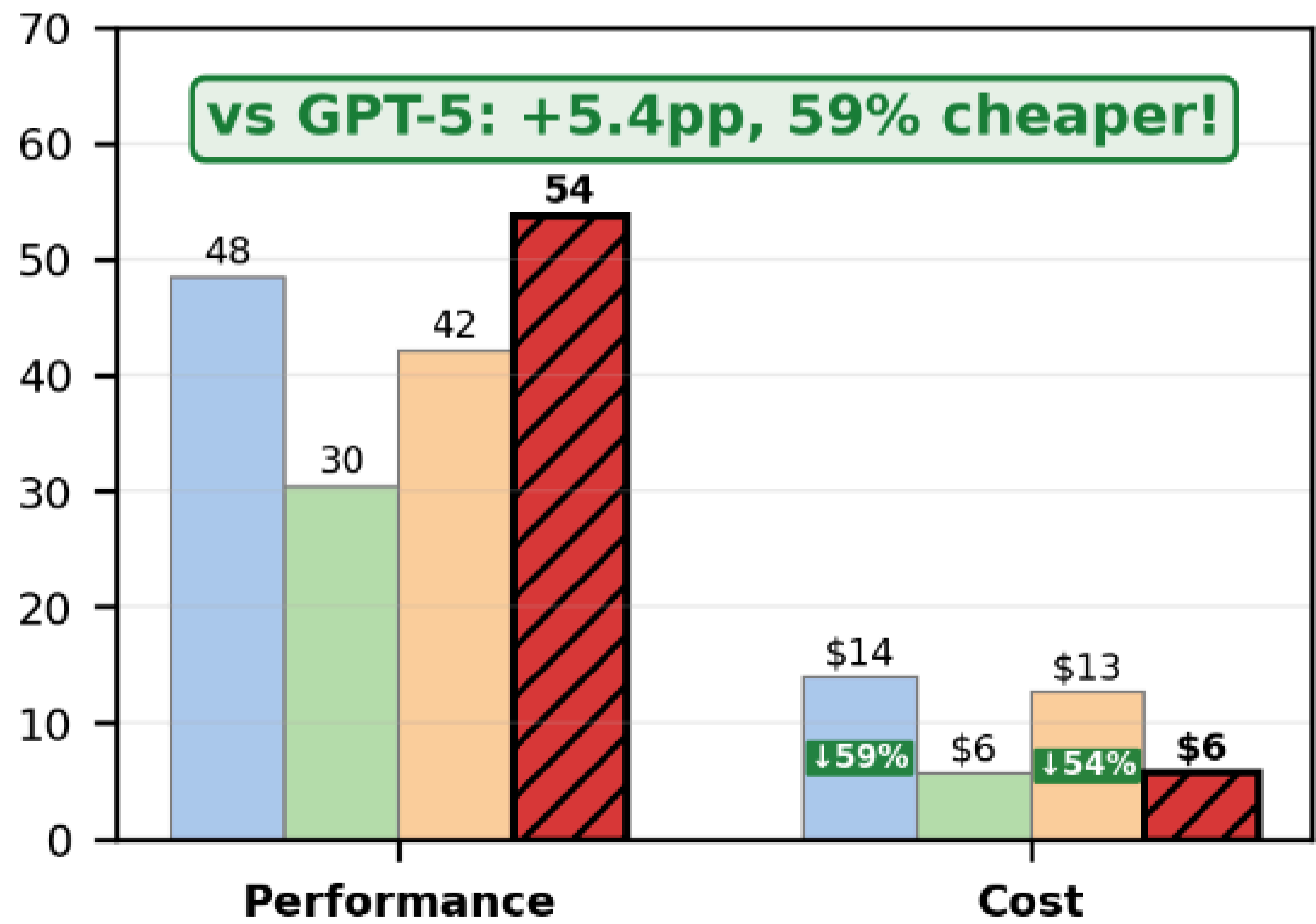


(B) Multi Turn Router

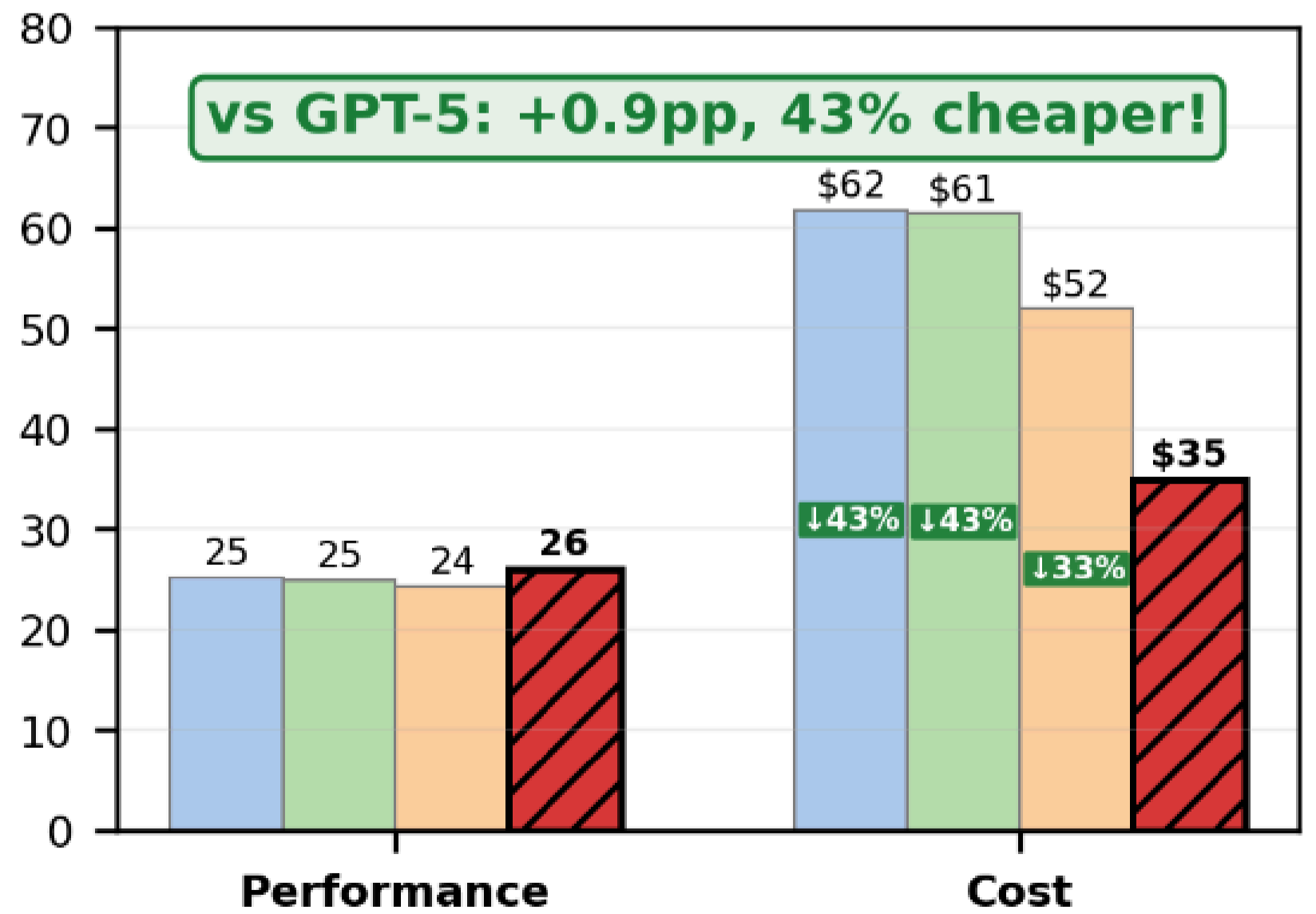


(C) Comparison

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Legend: GPT-5 (Blue), EmbedLLM (Green), Router-R1 (Orange), VOLT (Ours) (Red Hatched)