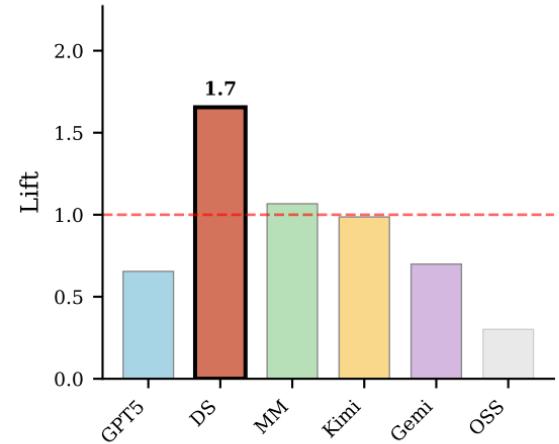
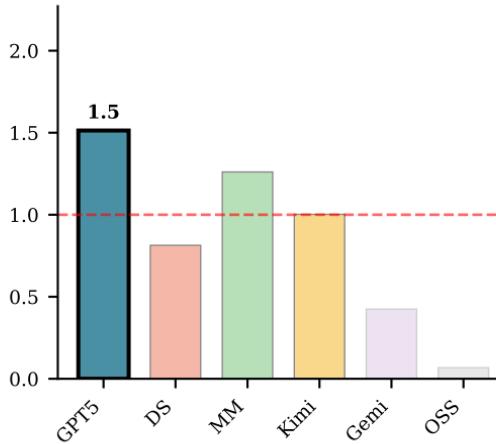
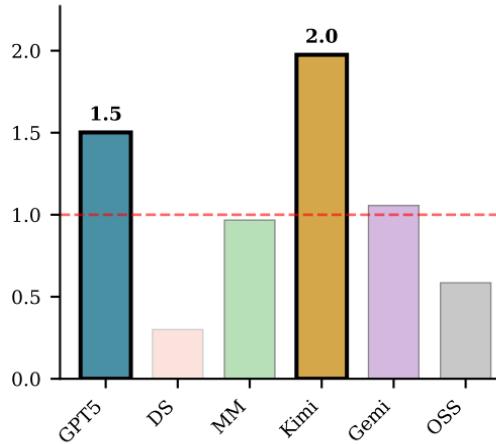
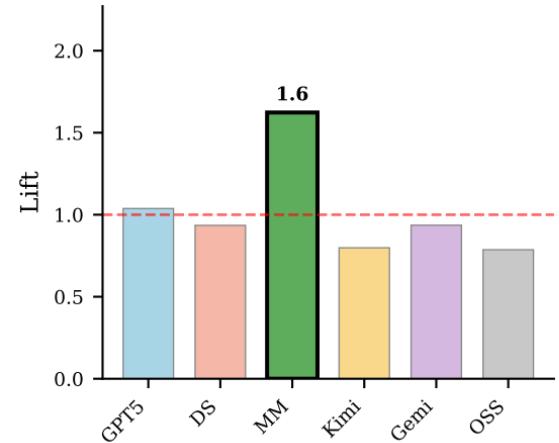
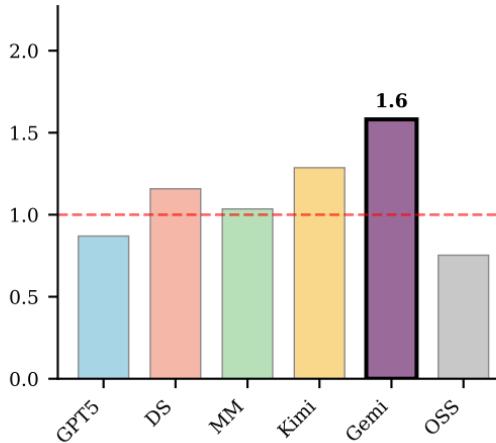
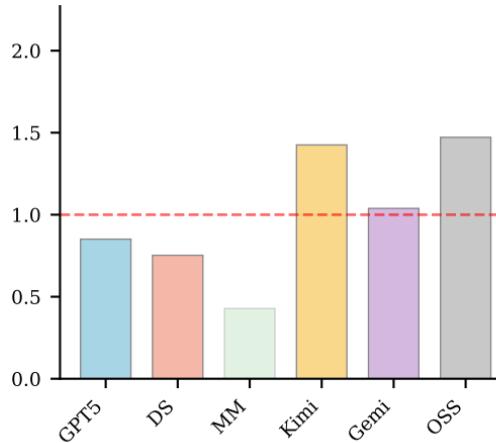


**HLE: Search****HLE: Python****HLE: Browse**

Legend:

Model	Color
GPT-5	Blue
DeepSeek	Red
MiniMax	Green
Kimi	Yellow
Gemini	Purple
GPT-OSS	Grey

**ScienceWorld: Observation****ScienceWorld: Object****ScienceWorld: Device**

$$\text{Lift} = \frac{P(\text{model|tool})}{P(\text{model})}$$

>1: over-represented

<1: under-represented

**ScienceWorld: Query**