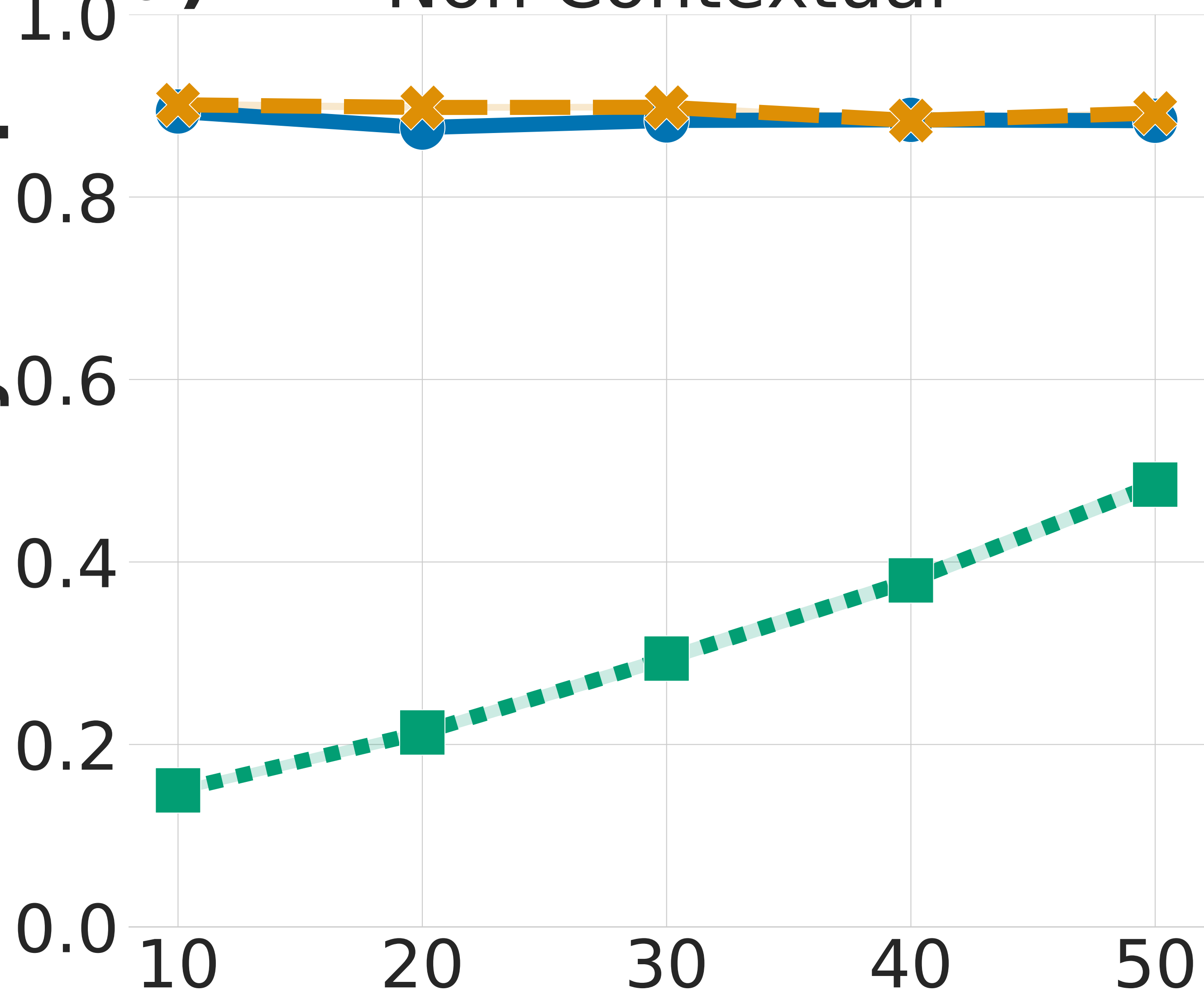
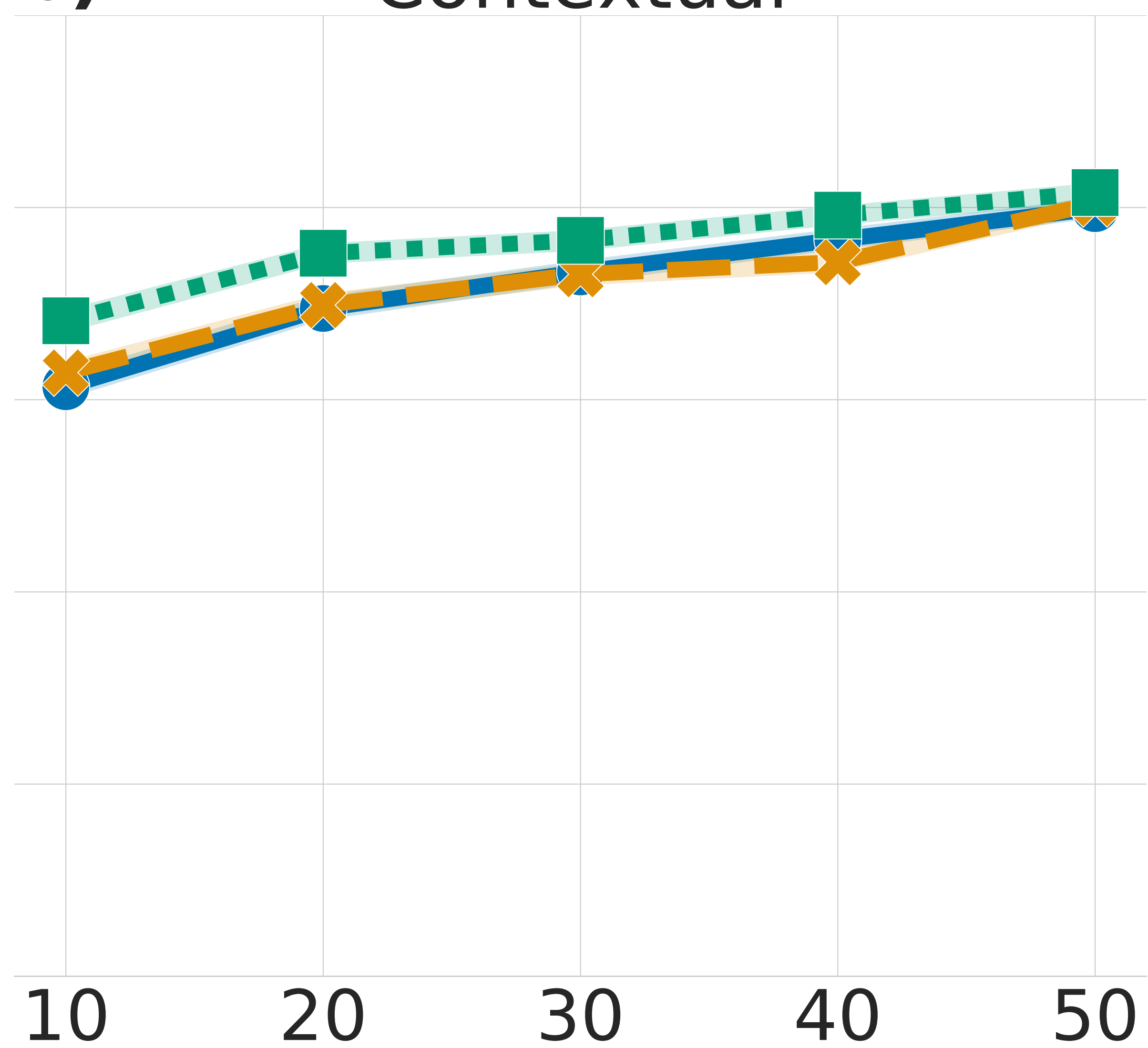


Proportion of Optimal Actions for Minority Group

a) Non Contextual



b) Contextual



Model: — ✕ — Universal Optimal Action (1)
 —●— Personalized Optimal Action